The Weather
Today—Mostly cloudy and cooler with showers. Yesterday—High, 77; low, 36.

The Washington Post

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Coalition Bloc Kills Housing Subsidy

Red Attache Led A-Bomb Spy System, Canada Holds

Kremlin Directed Espionage; Data on U. S. Troops Sought, MacKenzie King Says

(Text on Page 4.)

Ottawa, March 4 (AP).—Prime Minister W. L. Mackenzie King announced today that Canada's espionage inquiry had produced evidence that the Soviet military attache, operating under "direct instructions from Moscow," had formed a "network" to obtain information on the atomic bomb and radar.

Moscow also sought information "as to the transfer of American troops from Europe to the United States and the Pacific" at the end of the war with Germany, data concerning a score of U. S. Army units and details of electronic shells used by the American Navy, King declared.

Col. Zabotin Accused

Col. Nicolai Zabotin, military attache of the Soviet Embassy in Ottawa, was declared to have been in charge of the operations in Canada, working with other members of the embassy staff and with employes of the Canadian government and a woman in the office of the United Kingdom high commissioners office, which is Britain's counterpart of an embassy here.

The British woman and three Canadian government employes have been charged with conspiracy and violation of Canada's Official Secrets Act, it was announced.

They were arraigned today, and only one—Mrs. Emma Woikin, employed by the Canadian government — pleaded guilty. The others did not enter a plea. They faced a maximum penalty of seven years' imprisonment.

The investigation of at least nine other persons, some of them highly placed, is continuing.

[Publication of the report coincided with the arrest in London of Dr. Nunn May, 34, British scientist, on a charge of violating the Official Secrets Act. A Scotland Yards source, according to United Press, indicated the charge was connected with the Canadian investigation.—Editor's note.]

The "interim" report of the royal commission conducting the espionage inquiry was the first detailed announcement of the nature of the espionage activity, disclosure of which on February 15 resulted in Moscow's charging the Canadian government with conducting an "anti-Soviet campaign."

Officer Recalled

Moscow already had announced that Colonel Zabotin, who left Ottawa for Moscow in December, had been recalled. The Soviet government said that the scientific data obtained already was public property, but that Colonel Zabotin had been recalled "in view of the inadmissibility" of his activities.

The report said "it must not be assumed" that the list of items sought by the Russians is exhaustive, but it illustrates the nature of the objectives of these operations."

The four persons arraigned today are:

Mrs. Woikin, a cipher clerk in the Department of External Affairs; Capt. Gordon Lunan of the Canadian army; Edward Wilfred Mazerall, an electrical engineer in the National Research Council, and Kathleen Mary Willsher, 41, employed in the United Kingdom high commissioner's office.

The report stressed that these four persons were the first whose activities had been fully investigated. "The evidence indicates," the report said, "that in addition

See CANADA, Page 4, Column 4

Italy Gets Trieste Or No Treaty, Says Italian Leader

Rome, March 4 (U.P.).—Prime Minister Alcide de Gasperi declared today that if Trieste were awarded to Yugoslavia, Italy would refuse to sign a peace treaty.

A special commission, investigating the ethnic composition of Venezia Giulia for the Allies, was scheduled to arrive in Trieste Thursday.

Venezia Giulia on the Italian-Yugoslav border, is former Austrian territory ceded to Italy under the 1918 treaty of St. Germain. However, Marshal Tito has staked out a claim to the Adriatic port and the Istrian Peninsula, including Fiume. In June, Allied and Yugoslav authorities signed an agreement partitioning Venezia Giulia in occupation sections, stipulating the entire district would be held in trust pending final settlement at the peace conference.

Very Warm for March

Post Staff Photo

LUNCHEON ON THE LAWN—On the warmest March 4 since 1923, Miss Barbara Power of 173 Wesmond dr., Alexandria, an examiner for the Maritime Commission, had lunch on the Monument Grounds near blooming jasmine

Iran Asks U. S. To Quiz Reds On Occupation

Rioting in Tehran Delays Parliament Quest for U. N. Aid

By the Associated Press

Britain asked Russia yesterday to explain her refusal to withdraw Red Army troops from Iran, and the Iranian ambassador to Washington urged the United States to join Britain in this matter.

Simultaneously rioting in Tehran delayed a session of the Iranian parliament which already was considering demands that the question of the presence of Russian troops be placed before the United Nation Security Council.

By the United Press

Iranian Ambassador Hussein Ala yesterday was told the United States would protest rentention of Russian troops in Iranian territory beyond the March 2 deadline on two conditions.

Depends on Premier

He listed the conditions as:

1. Assurance that Premier Ahmad Qavam es Saltaneh, during his visit to Moscow, did not agree to extend the deadline fixed in the Anglo-Soviet Iranian agreement.

Assurance that the Iranian government itself first would make representations to the Russians.

The envoy said after conference with Secretary Byrnes that he understood the State Department also wanted to know whether the Iranian government would appeal to the United Nations. Emphasizing that he was acting on his own initiative, he said he could not answer these questions, but that he was confident Avam would not agree to an extension of the deadline.

Watching Developments

Michael J. McDermott, special assistant to Byrnes, later told a press conference that the United States was watching developments closely but that no action has been taken "because we don't know yet the attitude of the Iranian government." He said the British have kept this government informed of what they are doing on the Iranian situation.

An Iranian source in London said Qavam, who went to Moscow to negotiate, had protested officially against the Russian insistence in maintaining an army in his country despite its withdrawal pledge.

Meanwhile, London reported the

See IRAN, Page 2, Column 7

Oust Franco, Spain Urged By 3 Powers

U. S., Britain, France Ask End of Falange By Peaceful Means

By the Associated Press

The United States, Britain and France yesterday asked the Spanish people to oust Generalissimo Franco by peaceful means, abolish his Falange Party, and set up a "caretaker" government pledged to hold free elections.

The declaration stopped short of an immediate diplomatic break with the Spanish regime but said the nation faces an international cold shoulder until it gets rid of the dictator.

At the same time, the United States—which proposed the three-power statement on Spain—made public 15 documents captured in Europe, citing chapter and verse of Franco's ties with Hitler and Mussolini, and his fervent hopes that the Axis would win the war.

Franco Plans Revealed

In general, the documents revealed that Franco proposed to:

Seize Gibraltar, cut off the vital Mediterranean's western mouth from the Allies, insure the control of west-north Africa, and ship vital war minerals to Germany and Italy exclusively, provided Hitler and Mussolini guaranteed Franco quantities of war supplies, armaments, planes, submarines, fuel, food and manpower.

With these conditions met, a confident Franco told the Axis leaders in 1940 that he would place Spain "in the struggle against the common enemies (the Allies)."

The proposal, the document showed, came to nothing when Hitler told his chief partner, Mussolini, that Hitler was "not convinced that Spain had the same intensity of will for giving (aid to the Axis) as for talking."

Negotiations went from bad to worse, according to the State Department publication, and in December, 1943, a now-shaken Franco told Hitler's Ambassador in Madrid, Dieckhoff, according to the envoy's report to Berlin, that:

"He (Franco) knew for certain and was clearly conscious of the fact that only the victory of Germany would make possible the continued existence of the regime of Franco; a victory of the Anglo-Saxons, in spite of all the pacifying

See SPAIN, Page 2, Column 3

Bought For Wacs

What to Do With Old Girdles? War Assets Chief Has 123,703

By the Associated Press

Congress learned yesterday that the Government, checking up on its wartime purchases, had found $6,019,313,000 worth of surplus goods and plants but had managed to sell only 778 million dollars' worth.

Lieut. Gen. E. B. Gregory, War Assets Corp. chairman, told the Senate's Mead Committee those were the figures for his agency, leaving out of account airplanes costing four billion dollars which brought 46 million dollars as scrap.

From him and other witnesses the committee learned that the surplus now on hand included more than a million blankets, 917,387 pairs of wool socks, and 123,703 girdles.

T. W. F. Stewart, War Assets textile division chief, said he expected universities and colleges to take more than 500,000 blankets for veterans.

He was not very optimistic about selling the socks or the girdles.

The elastic in the girdles, originally bought for Wacs, has deteriorated and the socks are an "extremely bad size assortment," he explained.

The committee, headed by Senator Mead (D., N. Y.) is looking into reported delays in surplus-property disposal.

Stewart, who became associated with War Assets December 1, said he was giving primary attention to items most in demand. Thus, he said, he had pushed disposal of

See SURPLUS, Page 2, Column 2

U. S. Rushes Work on Food Relief Plans

Anderson Prepares Order Limiting Feed Inventories; Meets Hoover Today

By Christine Sadler
Post Reporter

Government agencies moved at top speed yesterday to tighten up the machinery which is expected to pour more American food into the world's empty larder.

Meantime, former President Herbert Hoover was back in the Capital and hard at work on details of the Famine Emergency Committee through which American will be able to help avert global starvation by eating less food and saving more for others.

The former former President, who is honorary chairman of the new committee, will breakfast with Secretary of Agriculture Clinton P. Anderson this morning to discuss outlines of the Nation's greatest food conservation program.

U. S. Agencies Act

Government action of the day included:

1. Mobilization of the feed grain industry in meetings at the Department of Agriculture, where an order limiting feed inventories was prepared for announcement later in the week. Grain dealers, elevator operators and malting industry representatives attended the conferences.

The order will extend "back to the farm" and is designed to prevent feed-grain hoarding at any level—as well as to make all such grain supplies "easy to get at" during the emergency period.

2. The Interstate Commerce Commission, continuing its efforts to break the "boxcar bottleneck", named Warren C. Kendall of the Association of American Railroads its agent with "authority to virtually pool all empty box cars" for the shipment of wheat and other foodstuffs needed for the overseas relief program.

Kendall's authority becomes effective this morning. He can "regulate the use, control, supply, movement, distribution, exchange and interchange of empty box cars to, from and between railroads."

Priority Sought

The ICC last week granted a priority on shipments of export wheat—the food most needed as a famine-combat weapon. Department of Agriculture officials yesterday continued to work for a priority which would extend back to the farms. They maintained that getting wheat from farms to elevators is just as important—and perhaps more so—than getting it from terminals to shipside.

3. The Department of Agriculture shook the dust off War Food Order No. 1, issued early in 1943, agnd told the baking industry it would be strictly enforced to prevent the waste of bread and other bakery products. This order prohibits the peacetime selling practice whereby bakery products not sold in any one day were picked up to be fed to livestock or destroyed.

A group of Cleveland bakers are now being prosecuted for wartime violation of the order.

Report Urges Face-Lifting For Congress

37 Recommendations Made by Joint Group; Cut in Committees, Higher Pay Proposed

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

A comprehensive face-lifting program for Congress yesterday was recommended by the La Follette-Monroney Joint Committee on Congressional Organization.

Complete overhauling of the sprawling congressional committee system capped a list of 37 recommendations to meet "the felt necessities of the time."

Forty-eight House standing committees would be reorganized down to 18. Similar mergers would cut the Senate total from 33 to 16. The new committees would keep close tab on corresponding Government agencies. No new special investigating groups would be created.

Many Proposals Made

Other proposals for bringing Congress up to date ranged all the way from registration of lobbyists to over-all congressional budget control to check deficit spending in peacetime. Congressional leadership would be formalized in majority and minority "policy committees." House and Senate majority policy committees would form a new "Legislative-Executive Council," maintaining constant liaison with the executive branch.

Sweetening some of the less popular reforms were improved staffing and research for members, an increase in members' salaries from $10,000 to $15,000 a year, inclusion of legislators in the Federal retirement system on a contributory basis, and a 50 per cent salary increase for elected Capitol officials.

The report, representing more than a year of study, was filed simultaneously in House and Senate. Some of the findings faced rocky going in a Congress inured to old methods, but the initial reception was good.

Must Devise Plan

Senator Robert M. La Follette, jr., (P., Wis.) and Representative A. S. (Mike) Monroney (D., Okla.), chairman and vice chairman respectively of the 12-man joint group, must now find a way to get the plan before Congress in concrete legislation.

Congress, in setting up the joint group more than a year ago, gave it no legislative authority.

One novel fiscal control feature of the report outlines a system under which Congress will fix its own spending totals at the start of each session, and stay within them under a budget-balancing arrangement of its own.

Would Set Expenses

Within 60 days after each session opens, the Revenue and Appropriations committees of both houses would sponsor a concurrent resolution setting over-all Federal income and expenditures for the coming fiscal year.

If the spending total exceeded estimated Federal revenue, Congress would take a roll call vote on authorizing the additional Federal debt. Should appropriations

See CONGRESS, Page 4, Column 4

General in Germany Asserts:

Overnight 'Wives' of Officers Are Not Banned by Army Rule

Frankfurt, Germany, March 4 (AP).—Maj. Gen. Miller G. White, commenting on reports that German girls were allowed to "live" with United States officers in their bachelor quarters here, said tonight "there is no Army regulation to stop a man from entertaining a girl overnight in his private quarters."

White, deputy chief-of-staff in Europe, declared, however, that the Army probably would investigate the reports immediately and tighten up on regulations.

He added that he did not intend to raid the billets, where officers and civilians live within the United States Forces Headquarters Compound, but that if individual cases were reported the Army probably would take "strict disciplinary action" for conduct unbecoming a gentleman.

White said he did not believe that "by and large our military or civilian personnel are immoral or indecent" and said he resented the implications that every officer was immoral if he brought a girl, whether German or English, into the compound.

He said it was virtually impossible to stop officers and civilians from having guests "and there is no more way of preventing that type of fraternizing than flying to the moon."

Meanwhile, a high officer, who did not want to be quoted by name, said there probably were dozens of women spending one or more nights within the closely guarded enclosure.

Other officers emphasized that regulations regarding the admittance of women to the compound were "not based on moral grounds but on security." They said officers or civilians bringing German guests into the enclosure were personally responsible for the observance of security.

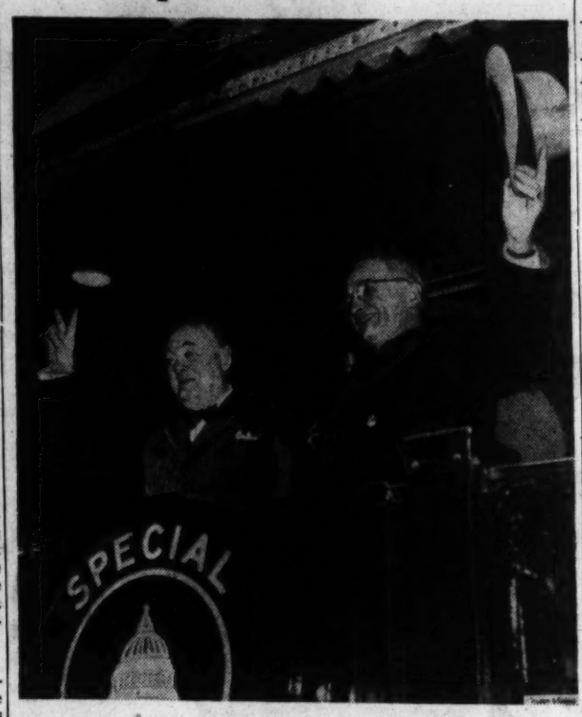
Headquarters command sources admitted that there was nothing to prevent German girls, working in the compound as maids or waitresses, from staying there "forever" if they found someone to provide them food and quarters.

Officers and civilians living in the compound, a barbed wire enclosed area of several square miles, are permitted to take guests inside anytime except between 10:30 p. m. and 8:30 a. m. On wekends girls are permitted to stay in the compound over Sunday, but must leave early Monday morning. An officer must sign his guest in and out.

S/Sergt. Dennis Moore of Cleveland said "the strangest thing I ever saw was the registration af o male German by an UNRRA dame."

Col. L. Curtis Tiernan, chaplain for the European theater, adding to a statement he made yesterday in which he decried "looseness and immorality throughout the ETO," said he had received many letters of complaint from officers and men, but that no formal request for action had been taken by the Chaplains' Corps.

Next Stop: Missouri



Harris & Ewing

FULTON SPECIAL—Winston Churchill and President Truman on the platform of the President's special train bid goodby to Washington prior to departure for Fulton, Mo., where the former British Prime Minister will speak at Westminster College

Joint Group Urges Action For Home Rule

Committee Favors 'Immediate' Draft Of D. C. Charter

By Edward Ryan
Post Reporter

Immediate steps toward Dist[illegible] self-rule were urged yesterday by the Joint Congressional Reorganization Committee.

Civic suffrage leaders were elated. Mixed congressional reaction foreshadowed fighting along the lines that have blocked action on national and local suffrage plans.

Urging self-rule as a congressional "time-saver," the "streamline" committee's proposal said that Washington's citizens should draft the kind of government they want, and that Congress should speedily give them the authority to do so.

Commission Proposed

The report called for:

1. Immediate steps to establish a commission of Washington residents to prepare a suitable city charter.

2. As soon as a "satisfactory self-government city charter" is drafted Congress should authorize a referendum of citizens.

3. The charter would be submitted to District citizens for approval or rejection.

4. If approved, Congress should pass legislation to make the charter effective.

5. Present District committees would be abolished. The House District Committee would be merged with other committees into the Civil Service Committee. The Senate District committee would go out entirely.

Time Wasted

Congress, the report said, spends more time now acting as city council for the District than on matters of great national importance.

The Nation cannot afford the luxury of having its national legislative body and the District Committees of both House and Senate perform the duties of a city council for the District."

Wilbur S. Finch, chairman of the Washington Central Suffrage Con-

See SUFFRAGE, Page 2, Column 6

Truman Hears U. S. History From Churchill

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

Aboard Presidential Special Train, March 4.—Winston Churchill, tuning up for one of his greatest orations, regaled President Truman with American poetry and historical lore today.

The sonorous voice of Britain's former Prime Minister rang out as he declaimed and recited the verses of "Barbara Fritchie":

"'Who touches a hair of yon gray head dies like a dog. March on!' he said."

Mr. Churchill's amazing memory was tapped by the arrival of the presidential special at Harpers Ferry, W. Va., one of the stops on the way to Fulton, Mo., where he is to speak tomorrow. President Truman called his attention to the historic town, and Churchill said:

"Oh, yes. That's where Jackson seized McClellan's stores."

The name of Gen. Thomas (Stonewall) Jackson, the great Confederate strategist, reminded Churchill of a trip he once made with the late Franklin D. Roosevelt to "Shangri La," a war-time retreat at Thurmont, Md. On the way they went through Frederick, Md.

Churchill told President Truman that the first thing he wanted to see in Frederick on that occasion was the home of Barbara Fritchie. He recalled that Harry L. Hopkins tried to recite the poem about the Civil War heroine, but was only able to remember, "Shoot if you must this old gray head, but spare this country's flag," she said.

Churchill recalled with evident pride that he himself was able to remember the entire poem. He then recited it for Mr. Truman and other members of the Anglo-American party aboard this special train.

Truman Takes Throttle Of Diesel Locomotive

En Route With President Truman, March 4 (INS).—President Truman left his private car today and took the throttle of the giant Diesel locomotive pulling his special train westward toward Missouri.

The President donned the cap and gloves of Engineer J. L. Rock of Baltimore and held the controls

See TRUMAN, Page 2, Column 2

Asks Vote On 2 Questions

GM Union Accepts Company's Peace Plan With Reservations

Detroit, March 4 (AP).—The CIO auto workers today qualifiedly accepted General Motors' proposal of a secret ballot on the question of ending the 104-day-old strike.

The union proposed to General Motors that the strikers in their vote be permitted to choose between two alternates as follows:

"Do you favor returning to work and ending the current dispute on the basis of the corporation's 18½-cent wage increase offer and its latest proposals on basic contract matters; or

2. "Do you favor returning to work on the basis of the corporations' 18½-cent wage increase offer and its latest proposals on basic contract matters with the understanding that all issues still in dispute shall be submitted to arbitration by an arbitrator appointed by the President of the United States?"

The striking union submitted its new proposal to General Motors at a negotiation session at 5:30 p. m. (EST) today. General Motors made no immediate reply.

The proposal, under which 175,000 strikers might return to work, followed upon an exchange of peace propositions over the weekend.

First the union offered to quit its walkout and return on the basis of the 18½-cent wage increase provided General Motors would submit the complete dispute to an arbitrator who would be named by President Truman.

Rejecting this proposal, General Motors countered with one of its

See MOTORS, Page 2, Column 7

Truman Plea For Veterans Pushed Aside; Vote 161-92

33 Democrats Seen Joining Republicans To Cut 'the Heart' Out Of President's Bill

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

A triumphant coalition of Southern Democrats and Republicans yesterday cut out what President Truman described as "the heart" of his veterans' housing program—subsidies to encourage production of scarce materials.

By a teller vote of 161 to 92, the coalition smashed down the subsidy proposals, ignoring appeals from the President, Democratic National Committee Chairman Robert E. Hannegan and the Administration's chief economic advisers.

33 Democrats in Van

A check from the congressional press gallery showed at least 33 Democrats from the Southern "saw mill" States filing down the aisle with the Republicans to defeat the Administration proposal.

So many other Democrats absented themselves from the floor that inevitable defeat was conceded by the House Democratic leadership hours before the vote was taken.

Both sides apparently ducked a record vote on a roll call but newsmen sitting in the House gallery identified many of the Democrats voting against the Administration. Not a single Republican was observed voting for the subsidy by which the Administration claimed it could get speedier housing for veterans.

The House adjourned without a final vote on what was left of the Administration's program for veterans, leaving final House action until today.

The subsidy vote came on an amendment introduced by Representative A. S. Mike Monroney (D., Okla.), which would have given National Housing Administrator Wilson Wyatt authority to spend up to 600 million dollars to encourage production of building materials, especially in the new and experimental fields. The money would be allocated through the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

Needed for Goal

Wyatt earlier had declared that the goal 2,700,000 homes in two years, constructed by private industry, could not be attained without the subsidy payments.

In pleading for his amendment, Monroney declared that it would encourage the smaller producers who could not operate profitably under present OPA price ceilings.

He and other Administration supporters said that the large lumber companies and other large construction interests were already making ample profits and that it was the little fellow who was being squeezed out of business.

Lifting the price ceilings would cost far more, Monroney insisted, because the big companies, already making profits, would make more profits at the expense of the veterans desirous of building a home. The subsidy plan would mean that the small concern, not engaged in mass production, would have a chance to go ahead and produce needed materials, he claimed.

Representatives Jesse P. Wolcott (R., Mich.) and Clarence J. Brown (R., Ohio) who led the opposition to the amendment, declared that the

See HOUSING, Page 2, Column 2

Col. Peron's Lead Close to 40,000 In Latest Count

Buenos Aires, March 4 (U.P.).—Col. Juan D. Peron, Argentina's Nationalist - Laborite presidential candidate, rolled up a lead today of nearly 40,000 popular votes over Dr. Jose P. Tamborini, Democratic Union candidate, and also held a 2-1 lead in indicated electoral votes.

As vote tabulating went into its sixth day, Peron was leading Tamborini by 233,113 to 193,901 on the basis of about 15 per cent of the total vote. Indicated votes in the electoral college were 198 for Peron and 72 for Tamborini.

Peron was assured 50 electoral votes by his victories in 5 provinces, and Tamborini had definitely won in 2 provinces for a total of 20 electoral votes.

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Pa. Busmen Strike Over Vets' Seniority

Pittsburgh, March 4 (U.P.).—A strike of 138 Penn Transit Co. bus drivers over the furloughing of 2 workers tied up the company's service in a score of western Pennsylvania cities and towns today.

Thousands of mill workers, school children and office employes were left without transportation in the McKeesport, Greensburg and Leechburg areas, where more than 200,000 persons live.

Floyd B. Dentzer, general manager of Penn Transit, said the walkout started at McKeesport last night when an official of the AFL Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railways and Motor Coach Operators served notice that two extra drivers—one a discharged veteran—must be reinstated "in 15 minutes."

Dentzer refused to reinstate the men—Allen Boyles, a discharged veteran, and Leo Rosenberger, both of whom were added to the extra list last August. Both were furloughed indefinitely.

Westinghouse Clash Reported

Bloomfield, N. J., March 4 (AP).—Two empty automobiles were overturned today in a company-owned parking lot adjoining the strike-bound Westinghouse Electric Corp. plant here and two persons were arrested after a scuffle between strikers and nonstrikers.

Meanwhile in Jersey City, 150 supervisory employes were blocked from entering the Westinghouse plant. Mounted police and policemen afoot drove the supervisors back after they made numerous attempts to rush a picket line. One supervisor was arrested.

At Bloomfield, while a small picket line, in keeping with an injunction limiting the line to 25 persons, moved at the main gates, several hundred strikers remained in the area of the plant.

The company said the automobiles were owned by two managers who had entered the plant several hours before the car-upsetting.

Baltimore Strikers Vote

Baltimore, March 4 (AP).—Baltimore longshoremen, remaining away from their jobs for the eighth consecutive day, were voting today on whether or not to continue the walkout which has halted the loading and unloading of ships in the harbor.

A spokesman for the International Longshoremen's Association (AFL), who declined to be identified by name, predicted the strike would end tonight. This followed a Labor Department announcement in Washington that a 25-cents-an-hour wage increase had been agreed upon.

Chief point at issue in the walkout is the size of open-top labor gangs which handle cargo. The union has asked for two more men in the gangs. The Baltimore Steamship Trades Association offered one extra man and agreed to joint union-management consideration of the question.

Mrs. Alice E. Weaver

Mrs. Alice Edmunds Weaver, 71, chapter officer of the DAR and widow of a Washington physician, died at Washington Sanitarium yesterday after a heart attack.

Mrs. Weaver, a resident of the District for 48 years, lived at 1614 Q st. nw. She was born in New Jersey, but spent her girlhood in Norristown, Pa., where she married the late Dr. Clarence A. Weaver.

Long active in DAR affairs, Mrs. Weaver was a past regent of the Little John Boyden Chapter and its treasurer at the time of her death. She was also a trustee of the Chapter House Corp., past treasurer of the State Officers Club and served on several State committees.

She was a member of the Mayflower Descendants, the Trinity Chapter, OES; Lawton Auxiliary of the Spanish War eVterans and the Universalist Memorial National Church.

She is survived by Mrs. Mary C. Kase, a cousin, of Philadelphia, and a number of other relatives in Philadelphia; two sisters-in-law, Mrs. Roscoe L. Oatley and Mrs. Alice W. Newhard, and a nephew, John C. W. Jayne, al lof this city.

Funeral services will be held at Hysong's funeral home, 1300 N st. nw., at 1:30 p. m. tomorrow, with Dr. Seth R. Brooks officiating. Burial will be in Arlington National Cemetery.

SURPLUS

From Page 1

work gloves and work clothes because of a shortage.

Gregory said the surplus property turned over to his agency included plants costing $2,523,111,000. He said he had sold 184 million dollars' worth.

From Chester Lane, deputy foreign liquidation commissioner, the committee heard why that agency has had 5½ tons of tires and tubes stored in a Brooklyn warehouse since April, 1944.

"They got lost," he said.

Lane said the tires were bought for Turkey and will be sent there as soon as shipping arrangements are made.

Senator Knowland, (R., Calif.) asked how much lumber is involved in contracts with foreign governments for purchases here.

Clifton Mack, Treasury Procurement director, said his information was that the amount was 18 million board feet.

Knowland said he had received complaints that furniture manufacturers were unable to get certain hardwoods because the British had bought 45 million board feet, movement of which was awaiting congressional approval of the proposed $3,750,000,000 loan to Britain.

HOUSING

From Page 1

Administration was proposing to give Wyatt 600 million dollars "to spend as he pleases."

Brown insisted that the Administration would get 90 per cent of its program without subsidies.

Vote Block Attempted

Chairman Brent Spence (D., Ky.) of the Housing Banking and Currency Committee, who led the fight for the Administration program, made an effort, foredoomed to failure, to stave off the vote on subsidies last night.

Adjournment Defeated

was defeated 137 to 91.

As the Democrats slowly filed down the aisle for a teller vote on this motion, the Republican side, confident of victory, opened up with yells and catcalls.

"Who's slowing down? Stop that sit-down strike. Take your time boys, you're licked anyway," the Republicans yelled.

Speaker Sam Rayburn (D., Tex.) rapped for order and said, "This is the House of Representatives."

Earlier in the day, President Truman had called his top economic and political leaders together in an eleventh hour effort to save his housing program.

TRUMAN

From Page 1

for 5 minutes as the special speeded through the Maryland hills.

Mr. Truman and former Prime Minister Churchill left Washington at 2 p. m. (EST) for Fulton, Mo., where the British war leader will receive an honorary degree tomorrow from Westminister College.

The Chief Executive's decision to drive the locomotive came as a surprise, and he toured the train from one end to the other before joining Churchill for an afternoon chat.

Mr. Truman joked with the train crew as he sat at the throttle, and he observed to Dan Moorman, general passenger agent of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad:

"I like this thing so well I think I'll buy it."

Ingalls Named Kansas Grid Aide

Lawrence, Kans., March 4 (AP).—Bob Ingalls, All-Big Ten center at Michigan in 1941, has been appointed football line coach at the University of Kansas, Coach George Sauer announced today.

Ingalls, a native of Marblehead, Mass., formerly was assistant coach at Nebraska. He coached the Army Airfield Wings at Lincoln, Nebr., prior to his discharge from the Army Air Corps last December.

In 1942, Ingalls played professional football with the Green Bay, Wisc., Packers.

Signs With Bulldogs

Bethlehem, Pa., March 4 (AP).—Enio Conti, guard for the Philadelphia Eagles of the National Football League, was signed as head coach of the Bethlehem Bulldogs in the revived American Professional Football Association, the club announced today.

New Citizens on the Double

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

FIVE SETS—These twins with their Australian and New Zealand mothers, war brides of American servicemen, were aboard the SS Monterey, when it docked yesterday in San Francisco. Left to right (seated) are: Mrs. Calvin Carter with Robert and Paul, 6 months, en route to Texarkana, Tex.; Mrs. James Drennen with Judith and Valeria, 15 months, going to Chester, W. Va.; Mrs. Virginia Baldwin with Robert and David, 18 months, San Francisco, and (standing) Mrs. William D. Beck with Kathleen and Dorothy, 10 months, en route to Lexington, N. C., and Mrs. Roy Morris with William and Wayne, 17 months, Spartanburg, S. C.

SPAIN

From Page 1

declarations by the English and American side, would mean his (Franco's) own annihilation."

Must Oust Franco

The three Allied governments warned, in their joint declaration, that the Spanish people cannot expect "full and cordial association" with them so long as Franco remains.

They said Franco had been helped to power by German nazism and Italian fascism and had patterned his regime after those philosophies.

Emphasizing there was no intention to interfere in Spain's internal affairs, the statement expressed hope that the Spanish people would not again have "the horrors and the bitterness of civil strife.

Hence, it said, the three governments hoped "leading patriotic and liberal-minded Spaniards" soon would find a way to bring "a peaceful withdrawal of Franco," along with elimination of the Falange and creation of an interim government.

The declaration said it was "essential" that this change over be accompanied by:

1. Freedom for political prisoners.
2. Return of exiled Spaniards.
3. Freedom of assembly and political association.
4. Free public elections.

Will Aid Regime

An interim government pledging those things would be given full diplomatic recognition by the three governments and practical assistance in solving Spain's economic problems, the declaration said.

The three governments did not announce their intention of breaking irrevocably with the Franco regime at the present time.

Instead, the statement said the question of "maintenance or termination" of relations with Franco is "a matter to be decided in the light of events, and after taking into account the efforts of the Spanish people to achieve their own freedom."

Text of Three-Power Statement on Spain

The text of the statement by the United States, Great Britain and France on Spain:

The governments of France, the United Kingdom and the United States of America have exchanged views with regard to the present Spanish government and their relations with that regime. It is agreed that so long as General Franco continues in control of Spain, the Spanish people cannot anticipate full and cordial association with those nations of the world which have, by common effort, brought defeat to German Nazism and Italian Fascism which aided the present Spanish regime in its rise to power and after which the regime was patterned.

Up to Spanish People

There is no intention of interfering in the internal affairs of Spain. The Spanish people themselves must in the long run work out their own destiny. In spite of the present regime's repressive measures against the orderly efforts of the Spanish people to organize and give expression to their political aspirations, the three governments are hopeful that the Spanish people will not again be subjected to the horrors and bitterness of civil strife.

On the contrary, it is hoped that leading patriotic and liberal minded Spaniards may soon find the means to bring about a peaceful withdrawal of Franco, the abolition of Falange, and the establishment of an interim or caretaker government under which the Spanish people may have an opportunity of freedom to determine the type of government they wish to have and to choose their leaders.

Palitical amnesty, the return of exiled Spaniards, freedom of assembly and political association and provision for free public elections are essential.

Interim Plan Approved

An interim government which would be and would remain dedicated to these ends should receive the recognition and support of all freedom loving peoples.

Such recognition would include full diplomatic relations and the taking of such practical measure to assist in the solution of Spain's economic problems as may be practicable in the circumstances prevailing.

Such measures are not now possible.

The question of the maintenance or termination by the governments of France, the United Kingdom and the United States of diplomatic relations with the present Spanish regime is a matter to be decided in the light of events and after taking into account the efforts of the Spanish people to achieve their own freedom.

U. S. Stand on Spain Held Red Appeasement

Representative Barry (D., N. Y.) said yesterday "the State Department's policy of intervention in the internal affairs of Spain" helps Russia at the expense of world peace and the interests of the United States.

Barry said, in a letter to Secretary Byrnes which he inserted in the Congressional Record, that he believed this nation's stand against the Franco regime was "further Russian appeasement secretly agreed upon at Potsdam."

Sandberg Candida For Prince Georges Democratic Post

Chris Sondberg of East Riverdale yesterday filed his candidacy for the Democratic State central committee in Prince Georges County, Md.

The Democratic primary will be held Monday, June 24. Candidacy certificates must be filed on or before April 15 with the supervisor of elections at Marlboro. The last date for candidates to withdraw will be April 19.

The only preprimary registration day will be Tuesday, June 18, from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m., in the various county election precincts.

Any county resident who filed voting intentions before the deadline last November may register.

The highest mountain peak in South America is at Aconcagua, Argentina, and has an elevation of 22,834 feet.

Child Psychologist On P-T Program

Dr. Kent Zimmerman, child psychologist of the Federal Children's Bureau, will speak tonight at Dunham Hall, Lewinsville, in Fairfax County under sponsorship of the Langley School of McLean.

The program has been arranged as part of the school's parent-teacher education program, in connection with the cooperative nursery operated under the school's sponsorship. A motion picture will be shown prior to the lecture.

A nominal admission fee will be charged to cover expenses of the program.

Convictions of 2 In 'Jim Crow' Case Upheld by Court

Conviction of an Arlington Negro couple, found guilty of violating Virginia's "Jim Crow" law in a police court hearing on January 29, was upheld by a jury in the Circuit Court yesterday.

Fines of $5 and costs were assessed against the defendants, Alfred and Anna Marshall of 3004 South 19th st., who were removed from an A. B. & W. Transit Co. bus by Arlington police January 24, after they had refused the driver's request to occupy a seat in the rear of the bus. The penalties were identical to those imposed on the couple in the police court hearing.

At the close of the hearing the defendants' attorney, James H. Raby of Alexandria, moved that the verdict be set aside as contrary to the law and evidence. The motion was taken under consideration by Judge Walter T. McCarthy, who said he would give a decision on the motion March 14.

Builder Fights Setback Ruling By Md.Park Group

Perce Wolfe, building inspector of the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission, is being sued for refusing to issue a building permit.

Owen F. and Gertrude Croggan of 4503 Emerson st., Hyattsville, have filed a petition for a writ of mandamus in Circuit Court at Marlboro to compel issuance of the permit.

Croggan wants to build a house on a 40-foot corner lot at 54th and Taylor sts., Decatur Heights. The permit was refused, the planning commission says, because regulations require a 25-foot setback on the street side and a 5-foot side-line setback, leaving only 10 feet for the width of the house.

Bird H. Dolby, attorney for Croggan, says the 25-foot street setback should not be required.

14% Pay Boost Signed By Baltimore Transit

Baltimore, March 4 (AP).—Signing of an agreement giving employes of the Baltimore Transit Co., a 14 per cent wage increase and other benefits was announced today by union and company officials.

The agreement was signed by representatives of the company and division 1300, Amalgamated Association of Street Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes of America (AFL).

The agreement is effective as of last December 29. It carries out a board of arbitration decision handed down last December 14.

Alabama Man to Head Md. U. Politics School

Dr. Joseph M. Ray has been appointed head of the department of government and politics at the University of Maryland, President H. C. Byrd announced yesterday.

Dr. Ray has been connected with the department of political science at the University of Alabama. He received his degrees at the University of Texas. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa.

Clown Proves Trouper

Elkhart, Ind.—In the best tradition of the theater, Earl Davis of Elkhart, a clown, refused to halt his act on a recent Victory Loan drive show here, even though a "bomb" burst prematurely and burned his face.

Takoma Group To ReportFindings On Historic House

A special committee of the Takoma Historical Society will report tonight on what to do with the old stone house at Spring Park, Poplar and Elm aves., a town landmark. The report will highlight a meeting of the society at 8 in the municipal building.

The "Spring House," as it is more frequently called, has been the center of controversy in the town for several weeks. Many residents have urged the mayor and town council to raze it on the ground that it is a public nuisance. Others want the town to renovate the place and make it a town shrine. The council is awaiting the recommendation of the Historical Society before it acts on the matter.

Dr. William A. Hooker, president, announced that the program tonight will include scenic films, "Florida in Color" taken by Guy H. Goodman, a Tokoma Park resident. A social hour with refreshments will follow the meeting.

5 Men Arrested In Lottery Raid Held for Hearing

Four men were charged with conspiracy to violate gambling laws, operating a lottery and possession of lottery slips after a raid at 720 Girard st. nw., about 1:30 p. m. yesterday.

A fifth was charged with operating a lottery and possession of slips.

Those facing all three charges were:

Archie Wayne King, 35, and his brother, Brodie King, 31, of the Girard st. address; William Henry McKinley Gray, 26, of 933 N st. nw., and George Henry Plater, 48, of 507 12th st. nw. All were released on $2500 bonds each for appearance before U. S. Commissioner Needham C. Turnage today.

The fifth man, William Howard Johnson, 28, of 427 5th st. se., was released on $1500 for appearance today. Police confiscated $700 in cash, two adding machines, two telephones and a quaitity of lottery slips and pads, they said.

SUFFRAGE

From Page 1

ference, said he was "elated" with the plan. He said it will be presented to his organization at its next meeting.

Jesse B. Manbeck, cochairman of the conference's National Representation Committee and president of Columbia Typographical Union, said he will confer on it today with Chairman Sumners (D., Tex.) of the House Judiciary Committee.

Senator Arthur Capper (R., Kans.), leader in the Senate fight for national representation, said that he will introduce a resolution to make the "self-rule" proposal effective, if he finds "that is what Washington citizens want."

Labor Views of Members Polled by State GOP

Baltimore, March 4 (AP).—Maryland Republicans will be queried on their labor views in a poll to be conducted during the next two weeks, Harry Leeward Katz, chairman of the executive board of the State Federation of Republicans, announced today.

More than 3,000 questionnaires will be sent to farmers, workers, and business men asking such questions as: How can capital and labor live in peace? Can wages be boosted without affecting prices? John N. McFall, jr., is president of the organization.

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IRAN

From Page 1

Soviets were demanding five major concessions as the price of withdrawal, including Iranian oil leases and recognition of the Aberbaijan "government."

Rioting In Tehran

Tehran, March 4 (AP).—Rioting broke out today in the midst of Iran's political crisis, now in its fourth day as a result of Russia's refusal to withdraw her troops from northern Iran.

Four persons were injured and six were arrested during a clash in front of the Parliament building and, as a result, a scheduled meeting of Parliament was postponed.

The fighting started during a demonstration staged by the Leftist Tuden party and was blamed by party leaders on "Rightists."

Crisis Not Easing

Meanwhile, there were no signs that the crisis was easing.

A Cabinet member said the ministers had met twice on Russia's decision to keep troops in areas she regards as "disturbed." He added that the Cabinet "felt it unwise to form any opinion" until the return of Qavam from Moscow. He is expected in Tehran within a few days.

(The Beyrouth radio heard in London said Qavam left Moscow today.)

Public opinion continued divided in Tehran.

A deputy from Khurdistan asked: "How can the world deal with these people without honor—these people who do not recognize their own signatures on a treaty?"

"Sad Day for Iran"

A cabinet member and close personal friend of the Premier said "this is a sad day for Iran. We have been betrayed by an ally."

Previously Prince Firouz, director of propaganda and political undersecretary of state, said the Russian act was "a friendly gesture."

The Ministry of War announced that Soviet troops "have evacuated" three eastern Iranian towns, but an American Army officer, who returned from that area today, said Soviet forces along the south shore of the Caspian Sea and in the area northeast of Tehran "showed no indications of evacuation." He confirmed reports the Russians were drilling for oil in Shahi and in the Bandar Shah region.

Want Parliament Out

The Tudeh Party demonstration before the Parliament Building was called to register a protest against proposals to extend the life of the present Parliament which is due to expire March 12. Some deputies have sugegsted that its life be extended, contending that the presence of foreign troops on Iranian soil makes a new election illegal.

The Tudeh Party, which claims 40,000 members in Tehran, is recognized throughout Iran as being on the "extreme left" and it is especially strong in the Russian-occupied northern provinces.

MOTORS

From Page 1

own, calling for a secret ballot by the strikers as to whether they would be willing to go back to the job for the 18½ cents increase, and General Motors concessions on other points. General Motors has called its 18½-cent proposal its "absolutely final" offer. The UAW-CIO has demanded 19½ cents.

In setting forth its new proposal the union told General Motors that it felt its suggestion was the "only way possible to determine the wishes of General Motors workers."

The proposal was embraced in a letter to President C. E. Wilson of General Motors and presented in that form at the negotiation meeting.

Called Incomplete

"Your proposal," the UAW-CIO told GM, is incomplete. Your proposition is that the GM workers vote merely as to whether they wish to accept the corporations' last offer and return to work on that basis.

"If the workers vote to turn down that proposition, we are still at the same impasse. In fact settlement of the strike will have been delayed by as many days as it takes t oarrange the mechanics of balloting, since obiously thte corporation will make no further offers in collective bargaining until the results of the vote are known.

"Our proposition makes possible an immediate return to work as soon as the results are known."

Harry W. Anderson, GM vice president, in charge of personnel said that the company would take the union's plan under consideration, but declined to specify when an answer might be expected.

Anderson declined to comment further and said he did not know if an answer would be ready for tomorrow's negotiations at 2 p. m. When asked if he thought anything could be worked out on the basis of the union's proposal Anderson said, "I do not know."

Paper manufacturing began in Canada early in the nineteenth century.

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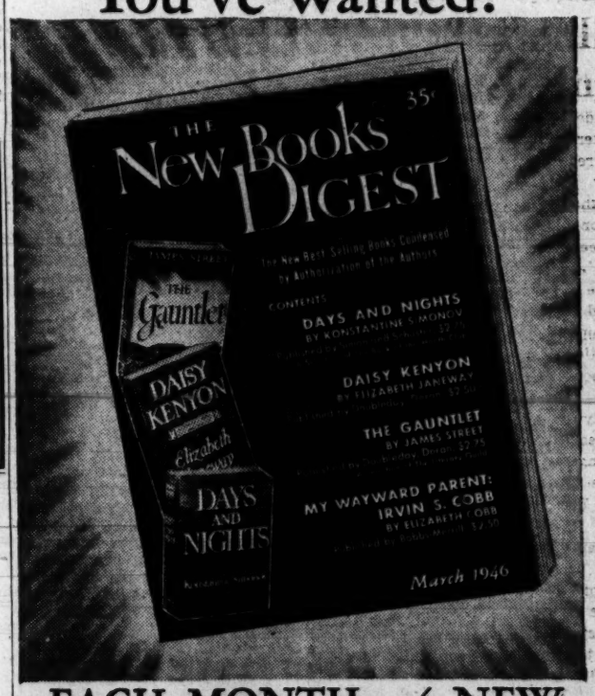

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Grin and Bear It — By Lichty

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Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Franco And Peron

GENERAL FRANCO and Colonel Peron must be surprised and delighted to hear eminent voices in this country saying that they are the victims of imperialist intervention in the internal affairs of Spain and Argentina. Both of them firmly believe that the democracies are decadent and full of moral confusion. Yet they had little reason to hope that they could count on prominent Americans not knowing the difference between intervening in the internal affairs of a neighbor and squaring accounts with our enemies.

LIPPMANN

Yet, as respects General Franco and Colonel Peron, that is exactly what we are doing. That is all that we are doing. We are dealing with two governments which have waged undeclared war against us. It is preposterous to say that they are the victims of our intervention. We are the victims of their intervention. They gave active aid and comfort to our mortal enemies. They were not neutral. They were, in fact, as we can now prove conclusively, the underhanded allies of Hitler. To argue that they are protected and have immunity of any kind under the principle of nonintervention is to make a nasty joke of that excellent principle.

IT IS altogether irrelevant to the basic issue whether Franco and Peron are dictators or democrats, whether they have the approval of 10 per cent, of 40 per cent, or of 90 per cent of their people. We have no quarrel with Portugal, which is not a democracy but an authoritarian Fascist state in its internal structure. For Portugal carried out faithfully her international obligations and did not aid our enemies. We have no quarrel with any of the several Latin-American dictatorships. They did not aid our enemies.

But Spain and Argentina did. They did all that they could and dared to do to bring about our defeat and destruction. For this grave injury, for this evidence of their deep bad will toward us, there must in justice, in honor, and as an example for the future, be a reckoning. The time has now come to settle the accounts.

THERE ARE two ways of settling these accounts. Under international law the orthodox way would be to present these hostile governments with a demand of indemnity for the injuries they have done us. They violated their neutrality, and we have every right, if we choose to exercise it, to ask for payment for the damage done: for the ships sunk, the property lost, the lives sacrificed, as a result of their illegal acts. Under international law it would be quite proper to ask for money, or even territory, if it interested us, as compensation. None of this would be intervention in their internal affairs.

Like many another sovereign state in the past they would simply be compelled to make a payment to another sovereign state for violating its rights.

THOUGH THIS course remains open to us, and should be kept open, we are not following it. We have assumed, on the basis of ample evidence, that Franco and Peron are usurpers, and that were their people really free to choose, they would be overthrown. We shall continue to believe it regardless of the election returns in Argentina. To put in a claim for indemnity would be to punish the Spanish and the Argentine people, and we prefer to believe that we have no quarrel with them, in fact that they are the victims, and in part the dupes, of the two dictatorships. We have said, therefore, that if they liberate themselves, we shall consider that the injuries we have suffered have been morally repaired, and that the cause of conflict will have been removed.

Only by an abuse of words can this be called intervention. The situation would be quite clear if we said to Spain and Argentina: "Your governments have injured us; we have a right to reparation. We shall consider liberation from your dictatorships the best form of reparation. It will repudiate their acts and it will be a guaranty that they will not be repeated. But if that is not possible, we shall have to put in our bill of damages."

BY A STRANGE form of reasoning our natural, simple, and inevitable reaction against the hostility of the Argentine government has been represented as somehow inconsistent with the Good Neighbor policy and the unity of the hemisphere. It is said that we had no right to react to its hostility except with the consent—persumably more or less unanimous—of the other American republics, But why did we not have the right to react: was not the hostility of the Argentine government directed against us? It is said that it is unwise for us to react without hemisphere consent. In fact it is the only manly and decent way for us to proceed. For the Good Neighbor policy cannot mean that before we can react to a grave injury, we must put all the small countries within reach of Peron on the spot, exposing them to his vengeance if they do not help him escape a reckoning with us.

We objected and reacted when Japan struck us at Pearl Harbor, and no one said we had to consult the hemisphere before we could fight back. The American republics, most of them, expected us to react to Japan. Now Argentina tried to stab us in the back after Pearl Harbor, and if we react, we can assume that, once it is explained to them and not befuddled for them by authoritative voices in this country, the American republics will have the common sense—and we may be sure also, the chivalry—not to misunderstand us.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"Whaddya mean, why don't I get a job?"

Liberty In Wartime

By Merlo Pusey

Court Passes Task To Congress

FOURTEEN MONTHS ago, while the war was still in full swing in both Europe and Asia, the Supreme Court upheld the Army in detaining and excluding citizens from so-called military zones, without so much as a candid glance at the Bill of Rights. Last week it held that civilian courts in Hawaii could not be supplanted by military tribunals more than two years after the Japanese invasion by air had ended. The latter decision seems to reflect a higher regard for constitutional liberties in wartime. But it may be only an illusion.

PUSEY

The really significant thing about these two decisions is that the court has made Congress the chief protector of civil liberties in wartime. In the Korematsu case decided in December, 1944, the court upheld a most flagrant encroachment upon the rights of citizens to remain unmolested in their homes, in the absence of criminal charges against them, and it did so because Congress had given a sort of blank-check approval of that policy. In the Duncan case decided last week the court found that Congress, in passing the organic act setting up the government of Hawaii, had not sanctioned the type of martial law which defies civil courts and assigns their functions to military tribunals. The decision did not get down to basic constitutional issues. Indeed, previous decisions leave a strong presumption that if the act of Congress in this case had been less hospitable to civil liberties the decision of the court would have been also.

THE EFFECT is to throw an enormous responsibility on Congress. Heretofore the people have been inclined to look to the Supreme Court to uphold civil liberties against military encroachment. Now the court is willing to grant an extremely wide margin of discretion to military commanders in suspending civil rights if they have the blessing of Congress. That leaves the Bill of Rights in a precarious situation in wartime, for Congress has often demonstrated that it is quite as capable of hysteria as any other group.

A great many citizens and some of the justices deplore the attitude of the court. But let us face the situation as it exists. At present we must look to Congress as the chief source of restraint upon military action overriding civilian rights. And Congress has opened a wide door to such abuses.

The act passed on March 21, 1942, to support the Administration's policy of excluding citizens of Japanese origin from the West Coast is about as flagrant a sell-out of civilian rights as can be imagined. It provides fines up to $5000 and imprisonment for any citizen who dares to enter, remain in or leave a military zone contrary to the orders of a military commander. It goes further and penalizes the commission of any act in any military area contrary to restrictions or orders laid down by the military under an executive order of the President.

Remember that we are not here dealing with small areas around military posts or in the vicinity of battle fronts. The military zone designated by the Western Defense Command on the Pacific Coast covered about one fourth of the area of the entire Nation. Under the act in question no limit is prescribed as to military discretion in creating military zones, in transplanting the population or in penalizing acts that the Army might disapprove.

NOR IS THERE any time limit in the act. It will remain in effect even in peacetime, unless it is repealed. It lies there, as Justice Jackson pointed out in his dissenting opinion in the Korematsu case, "like a loaded weapon ready for the hand of any authority that can bring forward a plausible claim of an urgent need."

What Congress did in this act was to say to the President and the Army that they could set aside the Bill of Rights at their discretion and apply drastic penalties to anyone disobeying their orders. It is certainly one of the most outrageous blank-checks of power that Congress has ever written. Yet I can find nowhere any proposal to repeal the measure.

It is too soon, of course, to expect Congress to have regained all the power that it distributed so recklessly during the war. But no excuse whatever seems to be available for leaving this weapon against civil rights within easy reach of the military now that the war is over. One would expect Congress to hasten to erase this act from the books to minimize its chagrin in ever passing a law so repugnant to the principles on which our Government was founded.

As matters stand, it appears that the Supreme Court has shifted the responsibility of maintaining civil liberties in wartime to Congress and Congress has shifted it to the Army. In face of the performance to date it would be pretty difficult to show that we have come through the war with our constitutional liberties unimpaired.

The Crisis Deepens

By Barnet Nover

How Good Is Russia's Word?

LONG AGO it became clear that when spokesmen of Soviet Russia employed such terms as "democracy" or "free press" or "self-government" or "free and unfettered elections" the meaning they give these words and phrases are frequently quite different from and sometimes the exact opposite of the meaning we give them.

NOVER

For that reason the charitable view has been that Russia's failure to carry out what seemed to us the clear implications of certain of the agreements reached at Yalta, Potsdam, Moscow and other conferences was due not to bad faith but to uncertain language.

In this connection it was repeatedly said by those who had had dealings with the Russians that whenever they, and particularly their No. 1 man, Generalissimo Stalin, were induced to make a precise commitment that commitment was invariably and punctiliously carried out.

THIS CHARITABLE view of the way Russia carries out agreements needs pretty drastic correction in the face of what has been happening in Iran and Manchuria.

"Democracy," for instance, may be a vague term, vague enough at least by definition to make it possible for Pravda and the Moscow radio and Viacheslav Molotov to claim that the governments in Romania, Bulgaria and Yugoslavia, not to mention Soviet Russia herself, are truly democratic.

But there cannot be any two-way interpretation of the term: "March 2, 1946." In the years since 1917 the Russians have carried out many revolutionary changes. With admirable restraint they have left the calendar and the multiplication table alone.

One and one are two in Russia as they are here. And in the Russian calendar as in ours March 2, 1946, was the second day of the third month of the year following the year numbered 1945, and no other day.

ON JANUARY 29, 1942, Great Britain, Russia and Iran signed a treaty of alliance in which it was stipulated (Article 5) that:

"The forces of the Allied powers shall be withdrawn from Iranian territory not later than six months after all hostilities between the Allied powers and Germany and her associates have been suspended . . ."

The last of Germany's associates to give up the ghost was Japan. She surrendered unconditionally and formally on September 2, 1945. This meant that the withdrawal of Allied troops from Iran was to be completed by March 2, 1946.

Actually the reason for the presence of Allied troops in Iran disappeared after Germany's surrender in May, 1945. That is why first Great Britain and later the United States sought to persuade Russia to clear out of Iran at an earlier date than the time fixed in the 1942 argeement.

THE BRITISH proposal was made during the meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers at London. Molotov's reply was haughty.

"I would like to tell you once again," he wrote Ernest Bevin, the British Foreign Secretary, "that in the case of the Soviet government the question of withdrawing troops from Iran did not in general constitute a special problem inasmuch as there is a treaty which makes provision for it. I would ask you to bear in mind that the Soviet government attaches exceptional importance to strict fulfillment of obligations undertaken."

Later, in reply to Secretary Byrnes proposal that all foreign troops be removed from Iran by January 1, 1946, Molotov, after declaring that Russia "adheres unwaveringly" to the December 1, 1943, Declaration of Tehran in which Russia, Great Britain and the United States promised to respect Iran's independence declared that:

"The declaration in question, however, does not affect questions of the number of Soviet armed forces on Iranian territory, just as it does not affect the question of the period of the stationing of Soviet troops in Iran. This latter is determined by . . . the Anglo-Soviet-Iranian tripartite treaty of 1942."

IN THIS SOVIET note reference was also made to the Russian-Iranian treaty of 1921 which provides for a temporary Russian occupation of Iranian territory in the event of other powers using Iran as a base for an attack on Russia. In his address to the United Nations Security Council Andre Vishinsky, the Soviet Vice Foreign Minister, also mentioned this treaty.

Is it, then, the Russian contention that Iran is being used as a base for an attack on the Soviet Union? Obviously such a contention is so nonsensical that even the Kremlin has not dared advance it. In fact all American and British troops have been withdrawn from Iran and the only troops still in occupation there are Russian troops.

Nonetheless, the circumstance that Russian spokesmen continue to cite the treaty of 1921 is ominous.

IN IRAN, as in Manchuria, a concrete, specific and unequivocal pledge by Russia has proved to be without binding force.

The reason why Russian troops remain in Iran is that as long as these troops remain Russia has available a direct and immediate form of pressure on the Tehran government whose Premier is in Moscow negotiating a settlement.

The reason why Russian troops remain in Manchuria—they were to leave by February 1—is that the Kremlin wants to make Manchuria, China's richest region, the economic satrapy of the Soviet Union. In both cases Russian policy is sinister since it involves treating solemn pledges as scraps of paper.

Snyder Urges Ration Powers Be Continued on Scarce Foods

Reconversion Director John W. Snyder yesterday advised Congress to keep intact the Government's power to ration scarce foods.

He referred specifically to that phase of Government control in asking a House Judiciary Subcommittee to extend the second War Powers Act a year beyond June 30. The law provides authority to allocate materials, ration scarce goods and limit inventories.

Snyder, in a statement read for him by Deputy Reconversion Director Hans Klagsbrunn, pointed out only sugar among food items is now on the ration list. But he added:

"We have seen in the past few weeks how the food picture can change in a short time. We have been asked by the President to tighten our belts for the sake of our neighbors in other lands.

Change Held Unwise

"It would be unwise in the light of present world conditions—and before we know what the 1946 food output will be—to drop safeguards for assuring a fair supply."

Short sugar supplies probably will require rationing of that item at least until next January, Snyder said.

The reconversion director contended failure to renew the War Powers Act will lead to widespread hoarding of materials and finished goods.

"If there is not an early extension," the statement said, "we can soon expect a disorderly scramble for materials on the part of producers and for finished goods on the part of dealers. Hoarding would be inevitable.

Lesson of First War

After the last war companies all along the line stocked up in hope of getting higher prices. We now see that if we had prevented hoarding then we might have minimized the inflation and the resulting crash which followed.

"The dike against higher prices could not lonng withstand the pressures caused by the overwhelming demand which would follow hoarding on the part of a few selfish manufacturer."

Snyder declared reconversion has so far made phenominal gains, though shortages still exist in many lines of civilian goods.

Senate Group May Liberalize Case Labor Bill

The Senate Labor Committee agreed yesterday to revise the Case labor dispute bill before sending it to the Senate floor.

Chairman Murray (D., Mont.) announced the committee's decision after a two-hour session. Murray said he will appoint a subcommittee to take the House legislation, named for Representative Case (R., S. Dak.) and revamp it in line with several pending Senate bills.

"There have been rumors that we might pocket this subject," Murray told reporters. "They are not true.

"There seems to be strong sentiment in favor of not having drastic legislation that would penalize or strait-jacket labor."

Secretary of Labor Schwellenbach and union labor leaders have opposed the Case measure which would, among other things, open the way for use of court injunctions in labor disputes and to court suits against violators of contracts.

Crude Safe-Cracking Nets $75 at Alexandria

A crude safe-cracking job netted yeggs about $75 from the office of Arban Brothers and Carosy, plaster ornamental manufacturing concern at 3700 River rd., Alexandria, over the weekend, Alexandria police reported yesterday.

The thieves entered the building by forcing a second-story window, turned the 500-pound safe on its side and pried the bottom loose with a chisel to reach a cash drawer inside.

"My Favorite HEADACHE RELIEF"

LIQUID CAPUDINE

Capudine is the choice of thousands to relieve simple headache and neuralgic pain. Its balanced formula contains ingredients celebrated for their effectiveness in relieving these pains and soothing nerves tensed by the pain. Capudine acts fast because it's liquid—its ingredients are already dissolved—all ready to act. Use only as directed. 10c, 30c, 60c sizes.

Britain to Keep Million Under Arms—Attlee

London, March 4 (AP).—Prime Minister Attlee told Commons today Great Britain hopes to see "a steady reduction of armaments" throughout the world, but declared that for at least a year the country will keep more than 1,000,000 men in the armed forces.

"One cannot afford to take risks," he said.

He opened a two-day debate on the national defense policy, stating:

"I hope that as the year progresses . . . the system of collective security under the United Nations may become an actuality.

No Long-Term Policy

"The coming of atomic armament, British obligations to the United Nations, keeping order in India and maintaining occupation forces, all contribute to the difficulty of laying down a long-term defense policy."

Minister of State Philip Noel-Baker told the House Russia had made no response to Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin's offer to Stalin to extend the 20-year British-Russian friendship pact for an additional 30 years.

Attlee noted that the atom bomb "clearly must affect all decision on future defense" and called for close coordination on the army, navy and air force, saying they "should regard themselves as part of a single service."

Easy on Demobilizing

He made no plea for combining the forces into a single service but said the government would announce a coordination plan "as soon as we can." He envisages an eventual army of 650,000 men, a navy of 175,000 and an air force of 275,000. Present forces number four million, but he said "to speed demobilization still further would have been to wreck the efficiency of the services."

"I hope that as the year progresses, more settled conditions may obtain in the world, and I hope that the system of collective security under the United Nations may become a reality," he added.

Attlee estimated that four of five men under arms on V-E Day will be demobilized by the end of the year, largely through replacement by continued conscription.

May Offers Bill to Extend Draft 6 Months

A bill to extend the draft six months beyond its present expiration date of May 15, but to limit inductees to physically fit men between 21 and 25, was introduced yesterday by Chairman Andrew J. May, (D., Ky.), of the House Military Affairs Committee.

The proposal would rob Selective Service of its greatest manpower pool——the 18-year-olds. Men from 18 through 25 now are subject to call.

May's bill would ban the drafting of fathers without their consent. Fathers, however, are not now being called up.

Despite a record number of enlistments, the Army has been calling for 50,000 men monthly through Selective Service, and has asked for an additional 75,000 in April to be obtained by lowering physical standards. The Navy is asking for 1000 a month.

Selective service has been unable to meet the Army's requirements, and is getting only around 37,000 a month.

The draft, which has pretty well scraped the barrel, is reaching in addition to boys just turning 18, mostly men up to 25 who have been reclassified because their jobs are no longer essential or for other reasons.

The additional 75,000 men asked for April are to include those previously rejected for slight physical and mental defects.

The Army expects to be down to 1,500,000 men by June 30, but says its draft calls are necessary to provide replacements.

The War Department has not yet requested an extension of the draft beyond May 15, but has indicated that its requirements cannot be met by enlistments. Its recommendations on whether the draft should be continued are expected shortly.

'Wings Over Jordan' Concert to Aid Legion

"Wings Over Jordan," all-Negro radio and concert choir which returned recently from a USO tour of Europe, will give a concert at 8 o'clock tonight at Turner's Arena.

Sponsored by the James Reese Europe Post of the American Legion, the concert will be under the direction of the Rev. Glynn T. Settle, who originated the choral group in Cleveland in 1937.

Messenger Boy Among Five Hurt in Traffic Accidents

A 17-year-old Western Union messenger boy and four other persons were hurt in traffic accidents yesterday.

Carl Bell, 1974 Fendall st. se., the messenger, was in Casualty Hospital in an undetermined condition after he was knocked off his bicycle by a car at 11th st. and Pennsylvania ave. se. about noon yesterday. Driver of the car was Nelson Whipp, 23, of 217 Newcomb st. se.

Two persons suffered minor injuries when the car in which they were riding crashed into the rear of a Capital Transit Co. bus in the 4200 block of Benning rd. ne. Both were taken to Casualty Hospital. Driver of the car was Sharpe G. Combs, 40, of 644 Massachusetts ave. ne. His passenger was Evelyn Hynson, 29, of 739 11th st. ne.

Another traffic victim was 4-year-old James Smith, 307 L st. nw., who suffered minor injuries when struck by a car in the 1100 block of 4th st. nw. He was taken to Freedman's Hospital for observation. Driver of the car was Mrs. Maude J. Hawkins, 63, of 1225 Jackson st. ne.

Hannora McCarthy, 55, of 8909 Sudbury rd., Silver Spring, Md., suffered a possible fracture of the left shoulder when she was thrown from her car when it collided with another auto at Butternut and 6th sts. nw. She was taken to Garfield Hospital. Driver of the other car was Eugene N. Darmes, 41, 4625 Eastern ave. ne.

'Horatio Novissima' To Be Sung Tonight

The Washington Choral Society will present Horatio Parker's celebrated "Horatio Novissima" tonight at 8:30 at Constitution Hall.

The chorale, which had its initial performance in Washington in 1901 at the First Congregational Church, was last given here in 1904. Tonight's presentation will be witnesed by Mrs. Anna Parker, widow of the composetr.

The chorals will be given with full orchestra and chorus under the direction of Louis A. Potter.

6 Men From District To Be Inducted Today

Six District men have been ordered to report for induction today. They are Albert R. Eckler, jr., John J. Horrigan, Robert W. McCullough, Eugene F. Mitchell, jr., Philip J. Steecs and Jaques R. Shepard.

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HAIR TONIC
Now at All BARBERS!
Famous For 66 Years!
ASK YOUR BARBER!

California grape brandy 84 proof. Cresta Blanca Wine Company, Inc., San Francisco.

BANKERS, BROKERS, BUSINESSMEN
MEN OF KEEN JUDGMENT
CALL FOR "THREE FEATHERS"
FINEST BOTTLED IN 63 YEARS
...HAVE YOU TRIED IT LATELY?

First Among Fine Whiskies

Blended Whiskey at its Pre-war Best—86 proof. 65% American grain neutral spirits. Three Feathers Distributors, Inc., New York

Text of Canada's First Spy Quiz Report

Ottawa, March 4 (AP).—The text of the interim report of the Canadian Royal Commission investigating espionage activities follows:

Pursuant to Order-in-Council P. C. 411, dated February 5, 1946, we have been conducting the investigation thereby provided for, having commenced our sittings on Wednesday, February 13, 1946. We have now reached a stage in the hearing of evidence which permits us and renders it advisable for us to make an interim report.

The evidence establishes that a network of undercover agents has been organized and developed for the purpose of obtaining secret and confidential information particularly from employes of departments and agencies of the Dominion Government and from an employe of the office of the high commissioner for the United Kingdo inm Canada.

Directed by Moscow

The evidence reveals that these operations were carried on by certain members of the staff of the Soviet Embassy at Ottawa under direct instructions from Moscow. The person directly in charge of these operations was Colonel Zabotin, military attache of the embassy, who had as his active assistants in this work Lieutenant Colonel Motinov, chief assistant military attache; Lieutenant Colonel Rogov, assistant military attache, air; Major Sokolov of the staff of the commercial counsellor of the embassy; Lieutenant Angelov, one of the secretaries of the military attache, as well as other members of the staff of the military attache, all of whom, as well as the agents whom they employed in the pursuance of their activities, were, in the interests of secrecy, known by undercover names.

We have noticed that each of the dossiers compiled by the staff of the military attache with respect to the Canadian agents contains this significant question: "Length of time in net." We think that the word "net" well discribes the organization set up and under development by Colonel Zabotin and his predecessor.

We have had before us a former employe of the Russian Embassy at Otawa, Igor Gouzenko, the cipher clerk of the military attache, who has described this organization and its functioning, and who has produced original documents, the authenticity of which we accept.

"Grant" Cover Name Used

As shown by these documents, the specified tasks committed to Colonel Zabotin were the following:

1. As described in telegrams from "the director" at Moscow addressed to Colonel Zabotin under his cover name of "Grant," in August, 1945.

a) The technological processes and methods employed by Canadians and the English for the production of explosives and chemical materials.

(B) Instructions as to which of the members of the staff of the military attache should contact particular Canadian agents and the suggestion of names of persons in the Department of National Defence for Naval Affairs who might act as agents.

(C) Information as to the transfer of the American troops from Europe to the United States and the Pacific; also the Army headquarters of the 9th Army, the 3d, 5th, 7th, 13th Army Corps, the 18th Armored Division, the 2d, 4th, 8th, 28th, 30th, 44th, 45th, 104th Infantry Divisions and the 13th Tank Division, together with the dates of their moves, the location of the Army headquarters of the 8th and 16th Armored Corps, the 29th and 89th Infantry Divisions, the 10th Tank Division and the location of the Brazilian Infantry Division; whether or not there had been organized a staff for the American troops in Germany and, if so, its location and the name of the officer-in-command; the location of the 1st Parachute troops and the plans for their future use.

Data on Atomic Bomb

(d) Instructions to take measures to obtain particulars as to the materials of which the atomic bomb is composed, its technological process and drawings.

2. As described in writings under the hands of Zabotin, Motinow and Rogov, during the period March to August, 1945.

(a) To obtain from the National Researchc Council models of developed radar sets, photographs, technical data, periodic reports characterizing the radar work carried on by the Council and future developments planned by the Council.

(b) Particulars of the explosives establishment at Valcartier and its work, including the obtaining of formulas of explosives and samples.

(c) A full report on the organization and personnel of the National Research Council; "give more details of organization of Research Council. Manipulate so as to get to their leaders and find out what they do."

Research Counsel Work

(D) Particular work of specified employes of the Research Council.

(E) The obtaining of documents from the library of the National Research Council so that they might be photographed, with the expressed intention of ultimately obtaining the whole of the library of the National Research Council.

(F) Particulars as to the plant at Chalk River, Ontario, and the processing of uranium.

(G) The obtaining of a sample of Uranium 235, with details as to the plant where it is produced.

(H) Specifications of the electro-projector of the "V" bomb.

(I) Research work being carried on with relation to explosive materials and artillery.

(J) The obtaining of material on the American airplane radar locator type, navigation periscope.

(K) A list of the Army divisions of the Canadian army which have returned from overseas and the names, or numbers, of the divisions which have been divided, or reshaped, or undergoing reshaping.

(L) The number of troops in the Canadian Army in the postwar period, together with the system of its organization.

American Navy Shells

(M) Information from the Department of Munitions and supply of various kinds relating to guns, shells, small arms, ammunition for small arms, arsenals, optical and radio appliances, automobiles and tanks, appartus for chemical warfare and particulars of plants producing same.

(N) Information as to electronic shells used by the American Navy.

(O) To endeavor to keep agents in Government departments threatened with discharge as a result of shrinkage in size of the departments, in order to maintain their usefulness for the future.

(P) Information with regard to depth bombs and double charge shells for cannon.

(Q) Information as to telegrams passing into and out of the Department of External Affairs and the office of the High Commissioner for the United Kingdom.

It must not be assumed that the above list is exhaustive, but it illustrates the nature of the objectives of these operations.

Still Seeking Details

It has been stated to us by commission counsel that the method of presentation of the evidence before us is with the object of ultimately establishing the identity of the greatest number of those persons, who have acted as agents, but the question of the relative importance of the above subject matters has not been dealt with to an extent where we are yet able to pronounce upon it. To proceed in any other manner might have been prejudicial to the ultimate attainment of the purposes of the investigation.

It has taken considerable time to hear the evidence relating to the general scheme of the operations being carried on, which evidence it was necessary to hear before dealing with the activities of particular agents.

The evidence heard so far, however, establishes that four persons, namely, Mrs. Emma Woikin, Capt. Gordon Lunan, Edward Wilfred Mazerall, Miss Kathleen Mary Willsher, all employes of the Dominion Government, except Kathleen Mary Willsher, who is an employe of the Government of the United Kingdom, have communicated directly or indirectly secret and confidential information to representatives of the USSR, in violation of the provisions of the Official Secrets Act, 1939, Geo. VI, Cap. 49.

EMMA WOIKIN

This person was employed as a cipher clerk in the Department of External Affairs, having taken the usual oath of secrecy required in such cases. Taking advantage of the position she occupied, she communicated to Major Sokolov the contents of secret telegrams to which she had access in the course of her duties.

CAPT. GORDON LUNAN

This man, a captain in the Canadian army, on loan to the Wartime Information Board, now the Canadian Information Service, was the head of a group of agents acting under the personal direction of Lieutenant Colonel Rogov. In the course of his own particular duties with the Information Board, no secret information came to him, but he was the intermediary through whom the information furnished by the group reached Rogov, which information was, in our, opinion furnished and transmitted in violation of the statutory provisions already referred to.

The members of the group headed by Lunan were scientists employtd by the national research council and the department of national defense, research division, and their concern under Lunan was to obtain for Rogov information on technical matters in connection with the work of those agencies. Some of the information obtained and transmitted to Rogov related to the latest developments in radar. Through this group also secret documents in the library of the national research council were handed over.

EDWARD WILFRED MAZERALL

He is an electrical engineer in the national research council working in the field of radar, who also had taken an oath of secrecy. He was one of the group headed by Lunan and he furnished to the latter on one occasion, for transmission by the latter, two reports of the national research council on certain developments, actual and projtcted, in the field of radar, at a time when the disclosure of these documents was still unauthorized. The fact that these reports were shortly thereafter presented to the third commonwealth and empire conference on radio for civil aviation should be considered as an extenuating circumstance in Mazerall's favor.

KATHLEEN MARY WILLSHER

She was employed in the office of the high commissioner for the United Kingdom as deputy registrar, having subscribed to a document in which she acknowladged having read the Official Secret Act of the United Kingdom. She had access to practically all secret documents in that office and made disclosure of the contents of some secret documents from that office.

In our final report we shall deal more fully with the evidence and our findings with regard to the above named persons. Each of these persons has given evidence before us and has admitted the substance of the above. To each, in accordance with the provisions of Sections 12 and 13 of the Inquiries Act, R. S. C., Cap. 99, an opportunity was given to have counsel, but none desired to be represented by counsel or to adduce any evidence in addition to his or her own testimony.

We propose from time to time, as circumstances permit, to make further interim reports before reporting finally. We are reporting now with regard to the above named persons as we have concluded our investigation as to their part in the activities mentioned, and we have been assured by commission counsel that they have no further evidence to offer which can affect the opinion we have formed on the evidence regarding these persons.

As already pointed out, we have been able to review the complete activities of four only of the agents used by the officer of the Soviet Embassy. The evidence indicates that, in addition, many other agents were active and that information more intrinsically important has been disclosed. We are not, however, as yet in a position to report with regard thereto, as the evidence has not been fully developed.

NAPOLEON

GEE, FELLOWS! UNCLE ELBY SAID HE'D DONATE THAT THOUSAND DOLLARS TH' INSTITUTE OFFERED FOR NAPOLEON'S FOSSIL BONE TO TH' BOY SCOUTS CLUB HOUSE FUND!
ALL WE HAVE TO DO IS HELP NAPOLEON REMEMBER WHERE HE BURIED TH' BONE. UNCLE ELBY SAYS HE'S GOT AMNESIA. HE JUST SITS AROUND AND TRIES TO REMEMBER.

CONGRESS

From Page 1

later exceed the approved budget figure, all appropriations (except those of a permanent nature) would be reduced by a uniform percentage, to keep within the over-all limit. The result would be a sort of compulsory budget-balancing check by Congress each year.

Seniority rules in both chambers were untouched by the report, the committee disagreeing on (1) a better method of selecting committee chairmen and (2) modifying the broad powers of the House Rules Committee.

The joint group was not empowered to bring in recommendations o ntwo other widely debated reforms—limitation of Senate debate and congressional "question periods" for examining department heads.

The report termed reorganization of the present "obsolete and overlapping" committee structure the No. 1 problem and real test of congressional willingness to strengthen itself.

Increased Duties Urged

Besides trimming down the number of committees, the report recommended increased responsibilities for each with every member of Congress having membership on one of the reorganized groups.

Monthly docket days would be set aside so that members would be assured of hearings on every bill introduced. Records would be kept of committee attendance and a record of the votes would be printed in the Congressional Record. Committee chairmen would be required to report promptly all bills approved, and seek a rule to bring them to the floor.

Other recommendations:

1. Conference committees would be limited to differences in fact between the two Houses. Items on which both Houses have reached agreement could not be changed in conference.

2. An understandable digest of a bill would have to accompany every committee report, together with reasons for passage, the national interest involved, the cost and the distribution of any benefits.

Want Four Experts

3. Four staff experts, exempt from discharge for "political reasons," would be assigned to each of the regular committees. Present clerical personnel would be retained up to six per committee. To each would be available for committee-connected work in the offices of the chairman and ranking minority member.

4. The office of legislative coun sel would be expanded, with its appropriations increased from $90,000 to $150,000 a year for the next two years, and further increases later.

5. The Congressional Library's legislative reference service also would be expanded to supply skilled research for members and a pool of experts for committees. Appropriations would be increased to $650,000 for the 1948 fiscal year, and to $750,000 thereafter.

6. An $8000-a-year Administrative assistant for every Senator and Congressman to assume nonlegislative duties, freeing members for more time on National legislation.

7. An Office of Congressional Personnel, under a $10,000-a-year director, to establish and maintain a modern and uniform personnel system for all service employes of the Capitol.

8. A stenographic pool from which Senators and House members would augment their own staffs during "busy seasons."

No Secret Hearings

9. Executive or secret hearings on appropriation bills would be abolished. House and Senate Appropriations Committees, after hearings in public, would have to file their reports three days in advance of floor consideration. Four qualified stafff assistants would be assigned to each Appropriations Subcommittee.

10. An annual General Accounting Office audit of each Government agency would be required, together with a report on administrative performance and operations of each agency.

11. Legislative "riders" on appropriation bills would be barred in the future, as would limiting amendments having the effect of legislation. The Comptroller General would survey so-called limitations on appropriations, feret out those that cost more than they save.

12. To save members time, Congress would delegate authority to the Federal courts and to the Court of Claims to hear and settle claims against the Government. Set periods of Congressional recess would be determined, and Congress would experiment with alternate three days each for committee meetings and chamber sessions. (Self-rule for the District, reported elsewhere in this paper, was likewise recommended as a Congressional time-saver.

Horse Show Planned

Preliminary plans for the second annual horse show are being made by members of the Hyattsville, Md., Volunteer Fire Department. The show will be held at Riggs drill field, Ager and Riggs rds., April 28.

Radio Forum Topic Is Social Security

Proposed expansion of the Social Security program will be discussed tonight on the American Forum of the Air, broadcast from the Shoreham Hotel at 9:30 p. m.

Speakers on the Mutual Broadcasting System forum will include John J. Corson, research director of The Washington Post; Paul Sifton of the Farmers Union, Dr. Emerson P. Schmidt of the United States Chamber of Commerce, and Representative Carl T. Curtis (R., Nebr.).

Md. Court Asked to Void Cousin Marriage

Cumberland, Md., March 4 (AP).—Declaring she married her second cousin "by mistake," Mrs. Edith Jones Plummer has filed suit in Circuit Court here for an annulment or a decree of absolute divorce from William P. Plummer.

Her attorney, Edward J. Ryan, said they were married November 15, 1944, in Frostburg, and lived together until a month ago, when she discovered that her husband was her second cousin. Under Maryland law, persons who are related cannot obtain a marriage license.

CANADA

From Page 1

many other agents were active and that information more intrinsically important has been disclosed."

The National Research Council is a government agency, clearing house for all scientific work in the Dominion and the organization directly responsible for atomic research.

The extent of Moscow's operations as described in the report startled the capital, even though it had been prepared by Prime Minister King for disclosures of a "serious" nature.

The central figure in the case on the Canadian scene, Col. Zabotin, was known in Ottawa's diplomatic set as a highly engaging personality.

Prince Georges Farmers Get Milk Quota Boost

Prince Georges County dairy farmers should plan to produce more milk during October, November and December than they did in the same quarter last year, according to P. E. Clark, county agent.

Maryland cows produced more than a billion pounds of milk last year, but too much was produced in the spring and summer months, he said. Clark said the pasture season is not expected to be as favorable as last year with a resulting drop in production per cow.

Advertisement

Gas on Stomach

Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back

When excess stomach acid causes painful, suffocating gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicines known for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxative. Bell-ans brings comfort in a jiffy or double your money back on return of bottle to us. 25c at all druggists.

Food for March appetites

Breyers Quality ICE CREAM

Ice Cream is a nutritious food. Make it a regular part of your meal.

Kill the Itch (Scabies) With Siticide

This liquid preparation kills in 30 minutes those itch mites with which it comes in contact. Buy SITICIDE from your druggist, or send 60c to Siticide Co., Commerce, Ga. (Adv.)

NAUSEA due to travel motion, RELIEVED with the aid of MOTHERSILL'S SEASICK REMEDY aids in quieting the nervous system. THE WORLD OVER 30

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Proves Wonderful For Itching Skin!

To promptly soothe itching, burning skin of Eczema, Pimples, Athlete's Foot and similar skin and scalp irritations due to external cause—apply Zemo—a Doctor's highly medicated, *invisible* liquid backed by 35 years' success! Zemo ALSO aids healing. Over 25,000,000 packages sold. First trial convinces! In 3 sizes. All drugstores. ZEMO

POWERFUL POSLAM REALLY FIGHTS SURFACE PIMPLES

Don't be discouraged over surface pimples. Use Poslam. It works with amazing speed to reduce redness and help heal. Thousands call this 40-year-old medication the 'Ointment without Disappointment.' Try Poslam tonight. Only 50c, at all drugstores.

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March , 1946.

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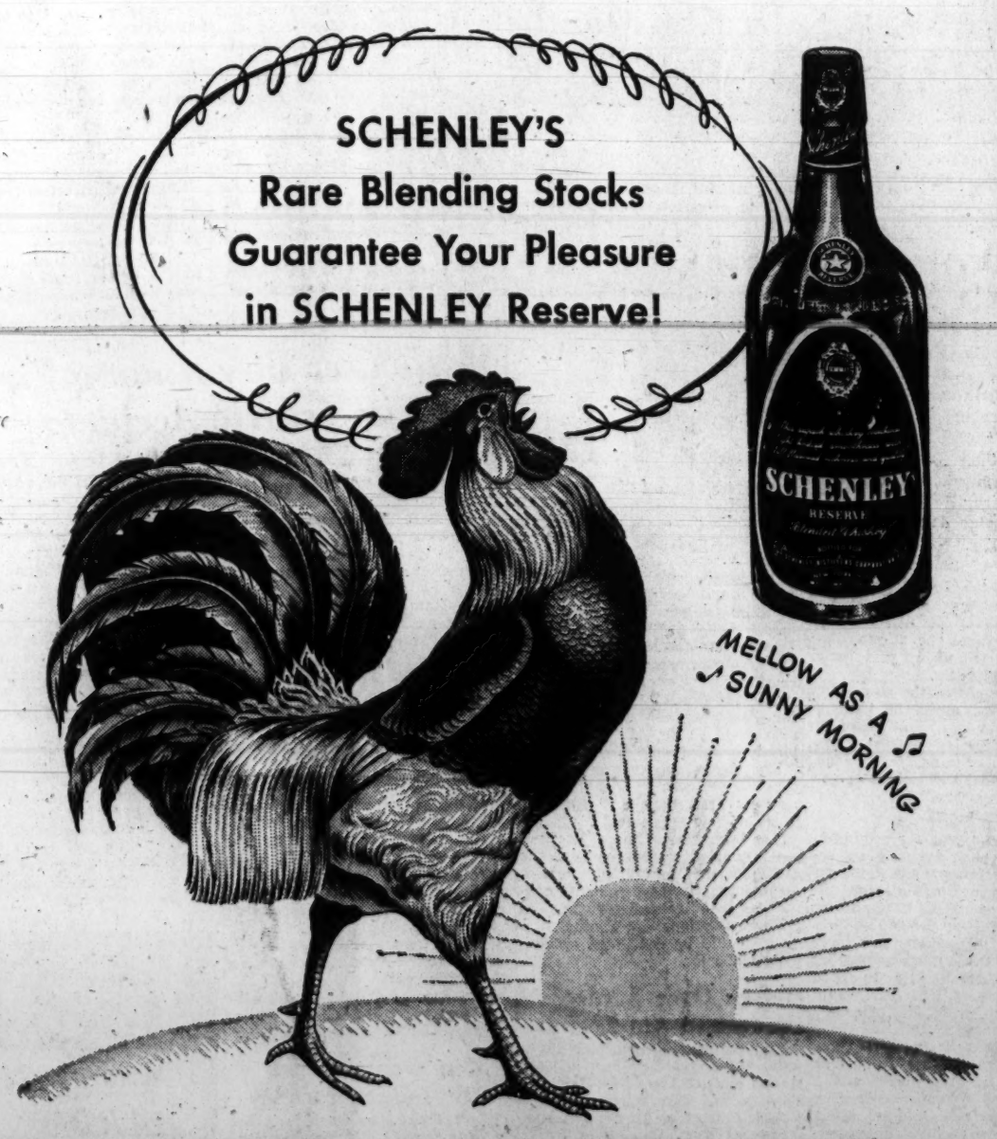

PRE-WAR QUALITY BLENDED WHISKEY

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Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

London's Renowned Old Vic Company to Play N. Y. Six Weeks

A VAGUE GRAPEVINE and recurrent editorial speculation that the Old Vic Theater Comany of London might visit America this spring, have come true.

Theater Incorporated, New York's new nonprofit repertory company, will present the world-famous English acting company, headed by Laurence Olivier and Ralph Richardson, for a season of six weeks, beginning Monday, May 6.

Laurence Olivier

This short engagement, to be confined to New York City, is necessary because the Old Vic Company must return to England to prepare for its next London season. Merged with the Shakespeare Memorial Theater, it will become England's National Theater.

This most celebrated troupe in the English-speaking world, comprising 50 people, will arrive from England about April 30, complete with scenery, costumes and production equipment. An 18-piece ochestra will be under the conductorship of Herbert Menges, the company's music director.

The Old Vic's repertoire for the American visit will include Shakespeare's "Henry IV Part 1" and Henry IV Part 2," the William Butler Yeats' version of Sophocles' "Oedipus" and Sheridan's "The Critic," as a double bill, and George Bernard Shaw's "Arms and the Man."

It is expected, but not guaranteed, that night prices will range from $2.40 to $6, with two weekly matinees scaled from $2.40 to $4.80, all prices including tax.

The avalanche of inquries precipitated by mere rumor has led Richard Aldrich, managing director of Theater Incorporated, to the conclusion that the huge expense involved will be met by capacity business at all 48 performances.

Although the New York theater in which the Old Vic Company will appear has not been definitely determined, Lee Shubert has guaranteed Theater Incorporated a suitable house.

The visit to America is made possible through the cooperation with Theater Incorporated of a public-spirited committee formed by Cornelius V. Whitney and including Julius Fleischmann, William S. Paley, Joseph V. Reed and Alfred G. Vanderbilt. This group and Theater Incorporated have the distinction of sponsoring the first cultural importation since the end of the war. It is hoped that out of this experiment a plan will evolve to import other acting organizations from France, Ireland, Russia, Mexico and elsewhere.

It is of interest to Washington that on Theater Incorporated's schedule for next season, possibly as its first production, will be the musical version of Goldini's "The Liar," recently presented with high success by the Department of Speech and Drama at Catholic University. Alfred Drake will be starred.

Prexy Steps Down

Another set of local rumors was confirmed yesterday by announcement that A. E. Lichtman, for the past 19 years president of the theater chain bearing his name and operating houses in the District of Columbia and Virginia, has retired.

Harry Freedman, a Lichtman associate since the circuit was organized, becomes the new operating head. Mr. Freedman states that the present personnel and policy will be continued without change.

Without change, that is, except plans are under way to extend operations into Maryland and North and South Carolina and to expand them in Washington.

Now in negotiation is the acquisition of the 1000-seat Hill Theater in Baltimore and additional houses in both Carolinas.

Plans are also laid for the construction of two modern houses in the Capital. One will be on the west side of Fourteenth st. The other location has not been decided upon.

As a past Chief Barker of the Washington Variety Club and its present chairman of the welfare committee, Abe Lichtman has been a prime mover in all of showdom's civic and humanitarian activities in Washington. It is to be hoped that he will continue in these valuable capacities. Besides that, he is a swell guy.

Invitations are out from the Commanding General, Army Air Forces, for the opening performance of the Official Army Air Forces Band, at Bolling Field radio studio, tomorrow at 4 p. m. The program will be broadcast by Mutual as first in a new "This Is Your Country" series. Reorganized in January and February, the new AAF Band was recruited from professional and amateur musicians the country over. It is now able to present a 100-piece military band, and 80-piece symphonic band, a 60-piece concert orchestra, five dance bands and a glee club. New, talented and versatile seem to be the words for it. Captain George S. Howard is commanding officer and conductor; W. O. Samuel Kurtz, assistant conductor.

Juvenile demand having far exceeded adult, the Congressional Room at Kogod and Burka's new Naylor Theater hereafter will be used as a second soundproof nursery. Twice as many tots thus will be able to see without being heard when the screen fare proves a bit too "emotional."

Just-a-Thought Note

How about 'teen-agers rooms for opening days downtown?

Third Aspirant Files In 6th District Race

Annapolis, Md., March 4 (AP).—Dawson J. Horine of Myersville filed today his certificate of candidacy for the Democratic Nomination as Representative from the 6th Congressional district for the June 24 primary election.

Horine gave his occupation as statistical engineer and declared he was a democratic voter in the 13th district of Frederick county.

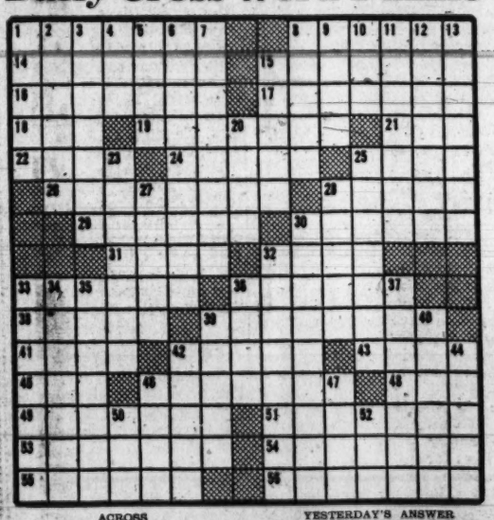
Arch McDonald, radio broadcaster of Burnt Mills Hills of Montgomery county has also filed for the democratic nomination. The incumbent is Republican J. Glenn Beall.

Col. Turkel to Address Alexandria Women

Lieut. Col. Harry Raymond Turkel of the United States Army Air Forces, who was formerly technical adviser to the American Embassy in Havana, Cuba, wil be guest speaker at a meeting of the Alexandria branch of the American Association of University Women tonight at 8.

The meeting will be held at the United Service Organizations Club, 1605 Cameron st., Alexandria.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Resistance power.
8 Stick together.
14 Funds.
15 Diet system.
16 Highest Peak.
17 Part of the whole.
18 Catnip.
19 Wonderful thing.
21 Female ruff.
22 Cultural pursuits.
24 Stellar wolf.
25 Cut.
26 Metal worker.
28 Brilliance.
29 Fold.
30 Support for repairs.
31 Mattress filling.
32 Fuel.
33 Have ambition.
36 Gasped.
38 Lost, as a sheep.
39 Turkish fabric.
41 Nocturnal animal; colloq.
42 Gambling game.
43 Draw.
45 Long-legged bird.
46 Operational basis.
48 Finnish seaport.
49 Baby amphibian.
51 Issue.
53 Repeat.
54 Spanish city.
55 Joyous songs.
56 Locks.

DOWN

1 Operatic part.
2 Hosiery.
3 Of indigestion.
4 Russian community.
5 Article.
6 Talk through the nose.
7 Generous person.
8 Prison rooms.
9 Molding.
10 The man.
11 Jewel.
12 Rebuilt strength.
13 Agreement.
15 Shaped anew.
20 Bishop's seat.
23 Yugoslavian.
25 Kind of triangle.
27 Distrustful; colloq.
28 Poetic muse.
30 Rival.
32 Most spiteful.
33 Hermit.
34 Leaf mouths.
35 More haughty.
36 Bridge: Fr.
37 Items.
39 Australian cry.
40 Rhetorical digression.
42 Sheds covering.
44 Sharpens.
46 Young animal.
47 Hand.
50 For.
52 Palm lilies.

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

JANE ARDEN

3-5
LOOK FOR YOURSELF, JANE— BOTH WALKING PICTURES MATCH—
THEN NEDGER IS THE MURDERER!
WE'VE GOT HIM IDENTIFIED BUT WE CAN'T PROVE A MOTIVE—
IT'S MR. GEORGE, THE BANK EXAMINER!
I THINK I'VE FOUND WHAT YOU WANT—
THERE'S SOMETHING QUEER ABOUT THE WAY STRANG WITHDREW MONEY FROM HIS ACCOUNT!

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Gazette

New York, March 4.—SCHOOL DEPT.: Abe Feller, counsel to the secretary-general of the U. N., who is moving his staff into Hunter College, is perplexed by the current controversy. "Both Houses of Congress in Washington approved delegates named by the President to sit in at sessions where it was decided to bring U. N. to this country," said Feller. "The State of New York and both Mayor O'Dwyer and former Mayor LaGuardia asked that we come to New York. Borough President James Lyons of the Bronx invited us to come to the Bronx. So, in response to all these invitations, U. N. takes over an empty college building which was to quarter some classes in domestic science and physical culture. Result? Petitions are drawn that we be ousted."

Orson Welles

THEATER NOTE: this is the story typifying the jealous rivalry between producers of shows: A producer discussed a rival and reported "I've just seen his new play. Business was awful. Half empty." . . . Then he was asked about his own show business that day. "Fine, fine," he reported. "Half full."

LOST AND FOUND DEPT.: Bill Stern, sports announcer, was at the White House last month and was escorted on a tour of the premises. The guide, a Secret Service man, confided that every movable item in the White House was checked carefully against the possibility of souvenir hunters. "In fact," said the Secret Service man, "as soon as anything is missing, we know it." . . . Stern nodded, and almost dropped the White House teaspoon—which now is framed over his desk.

TRAVEL NOTE: Jack Kapp, head of Decca Records, received a note from Abel Green, editor of Variety. The note, from Hollywood, read: "Dear Jack, you ought to leave New York and come here for a while. All New York is here." . . . The next day Kapp received a similar note from Moss Hart, in Miami Beach: "Dear Jack, you ought to come here. All New York is here." . . . Kapp sent the same reply to both of them: "All New York may be where you are, but all the world is here."

DRAMA DEPT.: Orson Welles, who came upon the story during his wanderings in Europe, tells this story of how a star was born: Eleonora Duse was an uninspired, unambitious actress in a theater in a small Italian city. When Duse was over 30, Sarah Bernhardt came to that same theater. Duse watched her perform and didn't seem impressed. But the next day, when Duse returned to her dressing room and discovered that its walls had been whitewashed for Bernhardt's one-night stay there, Eleonora Duse at last realized what it meant to be a star. She went to Milan, worked hard and became one.

LOCAL NEWS: Representative Arthur G. Klein, who beat Johannes Steel in the special Congressional election here, has selected his secretary—Sammy Nable, the former prizefighter and protege of Tammany Hall's Bert Stand . . . Henry J. Kaiser is writing a book, "As I See America," for Simon & Schuster . . . For the first time in its history the New Orleans Mardi Gras will be broadcast, March 5, over M. B. S. Lyle Saxon, the Louisiana historian, will do the commentary . . . Former Senator Townsend of Delaware, who refused to visit the White House while the Roosevelts were there, returned from the U. N. session in London shouting his admiration for Mrs. Roosevelt.

BUSINESS DEPT.: A European theater director was asked about the prewar theater in Berlin. He said it had been deplorable because of the lack of talent among the drama critics. "Max Reinhardt once told me that the theater in Berlin could not flourish because the critics were both stupid and honest," he said. "Reinhardt used to say: 'If a critic is stupid, a producer at least should expect to be able to bribe him. If a critic is honest, a producer at least should expect him to have some brains. But to be both stupid and honest—that's irreconcilable.'"

BOOK DEPT.: Irwin Shaw's last play is being published with a foreward in which the playwright criticizes the drama critics. This will come as amusement to Ferenc Molnar, who has been a playwright for 40 years and who once was a critic in Budapest. "The newspapers in Budapest once decided to have plays reviewed by playwrights," said Molnar. "It almost ruined the Hungarian theater, because no playwright would attack the work of another playwright for fear that the other some day would be selected to review his."

MUSIC DEPT.: Unlike our own N. Y. C. Symphony, which Leonard Bernstein has been conducting, the Dallas Symphony is supported by the Texas city. Dallas put up $10,000 for four Beethoven concerts by its orchestra . . . RCA-Victor will release two albums of recordings by the Dallas Symphony. When the orchestra's conductor, Dorati, left his hotel to go to the first recording session, he saw a newspaper ad by a local record shop inviting orders for the album, if and when released, 1000 orders came that day.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR: "Churchill and Stalin will share one of Bucharest's main avenues when Marshal Antonescu Boulevard is renamed by the government," reports Correspondent Hal Lehrman. "Half of the avenue, stretching toward the Ploesti oil field will be named after Britain's wartime Premier; the other half leading toward the center of the capital, after the Soviet generalissimo. And Adolf Hitler Square, which bisects the boulevard, will be renamed United Nations Square."

PHOTO DEPT.: When Eisenhower was ready to invade Italy, he asked the OWI for leaflets showing Italian prisoners happy in America. The leaflet cover was a picture of a smiling Italian prisoner . . . The provost marshal general at first banned this, saying that to publish a photo of a prisoner violated the rules of the Geneva Convention because it held him up to public display . . . The War Department overruled him. The leaflets were used, but effected few Italian surrenders. And those who were captured asked not to be shipped to America—so indoctrinated were they with the Nazi propaganda that all Allied shipping was being sunk.

47 Railroads File Denial Of Rate-Fixing

Lincoln, Nebr., March 4 (AP).—Counsel for 47 Western railroads, defendants in one of the largest antitrust suits in history, denied the Government's charges in an answer filed in Federal Court today and asked dismissal of the action.

The defendants denied any of them had entered into any combination or conspiracy to monopolize trade and commerce and asserted they had complied with provisions of the antitrust laws applicable to them.

The suit, filed by the Justice Department in August, 1944, charged the group of railroads, trade associations, investment houses and rail executives with conspiracy to restrain and monopolize trade in the transportation of freight and passengers in the West.

One allegation in the Government suit was that the defendants acted collusively to maintain noncompetitive rates.

In answer the railroads contended that functions performed by rate bureaus and other similar carrier organizations were "an absolute necessity both as a practical manner and by legal requirement and are indispensable in the public interest." The answer added:

"Both the Interstate Commerce Commission in approving or fixing rates and the defendant railroads in initiating rates are required to do so with a view to carrying out the National transportation policy declared by Congress."

The answer also denied the railroads forced higher rates on Western shippers than were comparable for service in the East; that they agreed to fix rates for transportation of petroleum by rail and pipeline at non-competitive levels or that they agreed to withhold improved transportation equipment and facilities.

Wanted Peace Easy on Jews, Nazis Insist

Nuernberg, March 4 (AP).—The chief of the Nazis security police, Ernst Kaltenbrunner, was pictured by his attorney before the international military tribunal today as a secret peace agent who had been in contact with United States agents since 1943.

This description of Kaltenbrunner as a peace negotiator topped all defense outlines disclosed today, but his claim to having combatted Nazi cruelties, interceded for Jews and having been ignorant of the worst aspects of concentration camps was matched by claims of Alfred Rosenberg, Hans Frank and Wilhelm Frick.

All of them, in presenting their lists of proposed defense witnesses, pictured themselves as pro-Jewish humanitarians who resisted the excesses of the Nazi regime.

Worked Only for Peace

Kaltenbrunner's attorney said Dr. Wilhelm Hoettl, deputy gruppenleiter in Heinrich Himmler's police headquarters and now confined in the Nuernberg jail, could testify that "since 1943 Kaltenbrunner actively pursued a policy designed to bring about peace."

"For this reason," the attorney added, "he established contact between Hoettl and Mr. Dulles, confidential representative of the late President Roosevelt, in order to work toward that end."

Former officers of the Office of Strategic Services said later that he "apparently referred to Allen Dulles, a brother of John Foster Dulles, United States delegate to the United Nations General Assembly. Allen Dulles was said to have directed OSS operations in Germany from across the Swiss frontier."

Kaltenbrunner also asked permission to call as a witness a former president of the International Red Cross to support his claim that he "demanded assistance for approximately 14,000 Jewish citizens in upper Austria" last April.

Frick, "Protecttor" of Bohemia and Moravia, asked permission to call George S. Messersmith, United States ambassador to Mexico, and Lt. Col. William S. Denson of Birmingham, Ala., prosecutor at the Dachau concentration camp trial.

Frick apparently intended to challenge Messersmith's prosecution affidavit that Frick once told him Germany was prepared to violate international agreements to gain her ends. He wanted Denson to refute claims that he had visited Dachau concentration camp.

Rosenberg, official Nazi party philosopher, named 11 prospective witnesses, including himself, and indicated he would attempt to show that he fought Hitler's policies of slave labor, economic exploitation of conquered countries, and even totalitarianism itself.

Frank, Nazi governor of Poland, asserted witnesses requested by him could testify that he opposed Elite Guard atrocities and was accused by Himmler of being a traitor "who works with Poles hand in hand."

Show Time in the Downtown Theaters

STAGE

National—"He Who Gets Slapped," at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque from 11:30 to 5 p. m. and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Capitol—"Shock," at 11:15 a. m., 1:55, 4:35, 7:20 and 10 p. m. Stage Shows at 1, 3:40, 6:25 and 9:05 p. m.

Palace—"Spellbound," at 10.45 a. m., 12:50, 3, 5:10, 7:20 and 9:30 p. m.

Earle—"Stork Club," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Metropolitan—"My Reputation," at 11:30 a. m., 1:30, 3:35, 5:40, 7:45 and 9:50 p. m.

Ambassador—"Stork Club," at 1 3, 5:10, 7:20 and 9:30 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Because of Him," at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:50 p. m.

Columbia—"Leave Her to Heaven," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:35 p.m.

Pix—"Scotland Yard Investigator," at 2:10, 4:35, 7 and 9:20 p. m. "The Shanghai Cobra," at 3:20, 5:40, 8:05 and 10:30 p. m.

Little—"The Last Chance" at 11:15 a. m., 1:15, 3:20, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Pepe le Moko," at 2:25, 6:05 and 9:50 p. m. "Waterloo Bridge," at 3:50 and 7:30 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels continuously from 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

500 Va. Students Bring Wives, Add To Housing Woes

Charlottesville, Va., March 4 (Spl.).—The University of Virginia's enrollment went up to 2545 with the opening of its 124th session. Students and their wives are crowded into every cranny of Charlottesville and have overflowed into adjoining and the surrounding community, counties.

Before the war the university's married students numbered about 30 in any year. While exact figures for the new session have not been compiled, the number of married students now enrolled is estimated at 500 or more.

Students are doubling up in every dormitory room. Thirty have been given beds in one of the lawn buildings formerly used as a faculty residence, 25 in the gymnasium, 12 in Madison Hall, some in other buildings. Living quarters for married students have been located all over Albemarle County. Some are living in Louisa, some beyond Stanardsville, in Greene County.

Expandable trailers, 100 in number, are being set up with the help of the U. S. Emergency Housing Administration, but bad weather and a shortage of labor has made it impossible to open any of these for student occupants. When ready these will be used by married veterans.

Mrs. Rixey Dies In Charlottesville

Charlottesville, Va., March 4 (Spl.).—Mrs. Ellen Barbour Rixey, widow of John F. Rixey, former Congressman from the Eighth Virginia District, died this afternoon at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Robert F. Compton, near the University of Virginia, following an extended illness.

She was a native of Culpeper County, daughter of the late James and Fannie Beckman Barbour, and was 87.

Surving are another daughter, Mrs. Joseph Moore, of Berryville; two sons, John S. and J. Barbour Rixey, Norfolk attorney-at-law; one brother, John S. Barbour, of Fairfax, and two sisters, Mrs. C. B. Wallace, Nashville, Tenn., and Mrs. B. C. Beckham, Greensboro, Md.

Funeral will be held Wednesday afternoon from the Compton residence, with interment in family plot in Culpeper Cemetery.

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Tuesday, March 5, 1946

Juvenile Court

Judge Fay L. Bentley's appearance before the House District Appropriations Subcommittee to discuss Washington's problem of juvenile delinquency reminds us that it is time to renew her appointment. Her second term of six years as juvenile judge ended in February. We think it may be reasonably assumed that President Truman, through the Department of Justice, will ask her to carry on. At the same time it is well to have the reappointment made promptly so as to eliminate any question regarding it.

Under the most trying conditions, Judge Bentley has pursued a constructive policy of rehabilitating rather than punishing youngsters who get into trouble. Not only was the delinquency problem greatly accentuated during the war; the staff which carried on the work of the court was all but crippled by its loss of personnel. At times only half the positions on the probationary staff were filled. Some months ago not a single man was left in the juvenile division. Now it has two men and is urgently in need of more to supplement a hard-working staff of women.

Case loads have been heavier than any staff could possibly carry effectively. The Children's Bureau says that a good worker can handle 50 probation cases or about 15 cases requiring special social study. But the Juvenile Court's probation officers have been handling from 85 to 100 cases apiece, including both varieties. Some have been loaded down with as many as 130 cases, and during the worst months of the manpower shortage they were also having to do their own clerical work and typing. Under these circumstances, Judge Bentley and her staff have done extremely well to keep the court functioning with reasonable efficiency.

It is not to be supposed, however, that progress has been lacking. One of the most significant steps in the history of the court was the creation in 1943 of its clinic for the study and treatment of mental ailments. The clinic has both a psychiatrist and a psychologist who have proved invaluable in exploring the root causes of delinquency. Their addition to the court has brought it substantially nearer to what Judge Bentley has hoped to make it—a modern center for the constructive solution of child problems. Now that the war is over, we hope Congress will authorize further progress toward that end. Assuming Judge Bentley's reappointment, the court will have the great advantage of long experience, patient understanding of children and judicial temperament. It should also have the adequacy of staff and equipment needed to make the rescue of wayward youngsters the vital community function that it ought to be.

Byrnes v. Russian Press

Last Thursday night, Secretary of State James F. Byrnes made a speech which, to put it mildly, was critical of the policies pursued by the Soviet Union in Iran, Manchuria, the Balkans, Austria and elsewhere. It contained a sharp warning that, veto or no veto, we were determined to support the principles and purposes embodied in the United Nations Charter. The newspapers of this country, of Great Britain and France and Latin America and elsewhere gave great prominence to the speech. It was news, big news. But so far as the Russian people are concerned Mr. Byrnes might as well have spoken into a dead microphone in a hall full of deaf mutes. The Soviet press ignored the speech completely. The only reference to it on the Soviet radio was in a commentary by somebody called "Analyzer." This commentator quoted just one passage from Mr. Byrnes' remarks, the passage which read:

"It is not in our tradition to defend the dead hand of reaction or the tyranny of privilege. We did not fight against the Nazis and Fascists who turned back the clock of civilization in order that we might stop the clock of progress."

Citing these words, the Soviet commentator proceeded to argue that this meant that "real, honest elections" will be held in Greece and since the present Greek government, in the opinion of this Moscow spokesman, cannot make the elections truly free and representative, the scheduled balloting of March 31 should be postponed. "Analyzer" also insisted that the presence of an American electoral mission in Greece would only lend American authority to "falsified elections." This, of course, is pernicious nonsense. But more important than the Moscow radio's animadversions on American policy in Greece is the absence in the Moscow press and radio of honest reporting of Mr. Byrnes' speech as a whole, and particularly of the passages critical of Russia. We can only assume from this blackout that the Kremlin is too afraid of the effect of Mr. Byrnes' remarks on the Russian public to permit them to know what is being said here of the conduct of their rulers. It all gets down to the simple principle that only those who fear the truth suppress it.

Challenge To Congress

Hope for continuation of virile democracy in America took a spurt upward yesterday with the release of the report of the La Follette-Monroney Committee on the organization of Congress. In our opinion, it is one of the best reports ever brought out by a congressional committee. With broad strokes of statesmanship, it sketches a bold and progressive plan for the restoration of Congress as an efficient and responsible policymaking body for the Nation. Citizens aware of the need for buttressing our democratic system at this vital point will read the document with a mingled sense of surprise and thanksgiving.

The feeling of surprise will spring from the fact that six members of the Senate and six members of the House have been able to agree unanimously, with only occasional personal dissents on minor points, on such a sweeping program of reform. Students of Congress on the outside have recommended most of the improvements contained in the committee's report. But this call upon Congress to set its house in order comes from within. It reflects a new awareness in Congress of its loss of prestige and power because of its own obsolete methods and organization. It is an omen of the happiest sort for the restoration of Congress to the position of authority, respect and importance that it should always occupy.

The sense of thankfulness will spring from the very large measure of the committee's achievement. It is no mere shuffling of offices or boost in expenses that the La Follette-Monroney Committee suggests. Rather it is a comprehensive adjustment of our democratic system to the age in which we are living. "We have been guided," the report accurately says, "by what Justice Holmes called 'the felt necessities of the time.'" The committee properly addressed itself to "a grave constitutional crisis . . . in which the fate of representative government itself is at stake."

The first of the "felt necessities" which it proposes to meet is the demand for a new committee system. Following the suggestions of Senator La Follette, the committee suggests reduction of the heterogeneous conglomeration of 33 Senate committees to 16 streamlined legislative study groups with well-defined jurisdiction. The tangle of 48 House committees would be reduced, in accord with Representative Wadsworth's plan, to 18. Committee assignments for each legislator would thus be reduced; overlapping would be eliminated; expert assistance would be provided; special committees would be eliminated and supervisory and investigative functions would be assigned to each regular committee within its own field. Regular meeting days would be fixed; testimony would be digested to save time, and members of Congress would be given a chance to explain their bills instead of having most of them go directly into the discard.

No less important are the proposed policy committees which are intended to take the place of existing steering committees which "seldom meet and never steer." Majority and minority policy committees would be elected at the beginning of each new Congress by the majority and minority conferences. Their purpose would be to bring cohesion and leadership into the legislative picture. The majority policy committees would constitute a formal council to meet regularly with the President for the formulation of national policies to be enacted into legislation. This is, as we have frequently urged in recent years, a sensible method of making our system of divided powers function more smoothly. It is so eminently desirable in these days of rapidly moving events and momentous national issues that we can scarcely imagine any responsible opposition to it.

Additional plans are concerned with strengthening fiscal controls, registration of lobbyists, increasing congressional salaries to $15,000 a year, opening of the Federal retirement system to Congressmen, and making more efficient use of Congressmen's time. In this latter connection there is a strong recommendation for self-government for the District of Columbia which should warm the hearts of local suffrage advocates. Only a few of the more urgent reforms, such as reorientation of the House Rules Committee, are left out. Even in this instance the proposed policy committee could be expected to put the Rules tyrants in their place.

The report as a whole is an inspiring call to Congress to rise to the larger challenge thrust upon it both by our grave world responsibilities and by the new tempo of events. In our opinion, it becomes an essential chart of the pattern that American Government must follow if the best in our way of life is to be preserved.

Radar For Airlines

The death of 27 persons in the crash of an airline transport plane into a cloud-covered California mountain serves as a grisly reminder of the need for additional safety devices on commercial aircraft. Had the pilot been able to tell in advance that there was an obstacle behind the cloud, there is a good chance that this particular accident could have been avoided. The moral is prompt application to civilian airlines of some of the radar devices perfected for the Army and Navy during the war.

Through radar, it is possible to detect obstacles in advance. This is merely another application of the discovery that enabled the British to learn when Nazi plane fleets left their airfields and to intercept buzzbombs before they hit. American pilots flying over water during the war often set their radar screens for the land for which they were heading. The basic development of radar as a safety aid already has been made.

Undoubtedly priorities prevented civilian airlines from adopting radar for this purpose during the war. But now the war is over and radar is no longer secret. Airlines have been lamentably slow in making civilian use of electronic devices, possibly because of a perfectionist approach. So illustrious a figure as Lieutenant General Doolittle has called this failure "odd."

The safety record of the airlines has been good so far; but no safety record can continue to be regarded as good when it includes preventable accidents. Along with their elaborate plans for expansion of service, the airlines must not neglect immediate expansion of safety precautions. More fatalities should not be necessary to demonstrate the compelling need.

Auto-Intoxication

No doubt Mr. Harry W. Anderson, vice president of General Motors, would have been irked if the Auto Workers Union had asked him to conduct a secret vote among the corporation's stockholders to determine whether they supported his refusal to meet the demands of his employes. Yet Mr. Anderson has asked Mr. R. J. Thomas, president of the UAW-CIO, to "conduct a secret vote among our employes to determine whether they wish to return to work. . . ." There has already, of course, been a secret vote among General Motors employes authorizing their leaders to call the strike, now more than 100 days old. No such poll of opinion has ever been made among the stockholders. Viewed in this light, the union's qualified acceptance of Mr. Anderson's proposal seems a constructive contribution toward settlement.

The UAW-CIO was willing to go back to work on the terms recommended by the President's impartial fact-finding board, which provided for a 19½-cent wage increase. The corporation, as it had a right to do, rejected these terms. The union then offered to end its strike by tentative acceptance of the 18½-cent wage increase which General Motors offered belatedly, with the final settlement to be determined by arbitration. The corporation, as it indubitably still has a right to do, now refuses arbitration. In the circumstances there seems to be logic behind the inference drawn by Mr. Thomas that "they dare not face arbitration, for they know they would lose with any fair-minded arbitrator." The officials of General Motors seem to be insisting upon a last-ditch test of economic strength and to be relying for victory less upon the support of public opinion than upon the exigencies of hunger among their striking workers. They have now succeeded in making the situation seem not so much a strike as a lockout.

Eccles On Inflation

Marriner S. Eccles, chairman of the board of governors of the Federal Reserve System, in urging an extension of price control for at least another year, was extremely frank in his criticism of the precipitancy with which the Administration had abandoned various wartime controls, such as allocations of scarce materials, rationing and wage controls. He also implied his disapproval of recent tax reductions, cuts in the working week, and failure to curb speculative activity in capital assets, especially real estate. Because of this premature sloughing off of all sorts of controls, Mr. Eccles concluded, it is "all the more urgent to retain the Price Control Act until this country's immense capacity to produce . . . brings about an equilibrium between the income and savings which people have to spend and the availability of the goods and services they wish to buy."

This general formula has been heard often enough, but Mr. Eccles has given it a constructive meaning by specifying what should be done to curb or reduce the excessive monetary supply on the one hand and to stimulate production on the other. Further increases in the tremendous volume of money created by selling Government securities to commercial banks can be stopped by balancing the budget. Reductions in the existing excessive money supply can be brought about only by actual reductions in public debt or by selling Government securities held by commercial banks to nonbank investors.

However, monetary policies alone will not suffice to bring demand and supply into balance. Wage and price policies must also be of a character to encourage rapid attainment of a high level of production on a "permanently sustainable basis." Clearly wage increases that cannot be met out of increased productivity and profits without an increase in prices are inflationary, as Mr. Eccles says. Unless a halt is called to this kind of wage boosting, it should be obvious to everyone that the fight against inflation will end in complete defeat. To be sure, the price line cannot be held rigid in face of realized increases in labor and other production costs that cut into profits so deeply as to discourage producers. Upward adjustments in price ceilings to take care of such cases are, of course, required. Mr. Eccles evidently hopes the necessary adjustments will be made, though he thinks the new wage-price policy may raise living costs another 10 per cent.

THIRD WINTER

The light of April lives within your eyes,
Lifted today to these wide winter skies.
You walk alone over this marvel hiding earth and stone,
The cold, white wonder blowing
Making a brittle music for your going.
Against your cheek the fallen flakes become again
Cool and benign . . . the color of rain.
You lift your hand and suddenly see
The stars dissolving, smooth and calm
Against the summer of your palm.
Your face bent down holds wonder now.
The flower of cold along the bough
Unfolds its petals as you go,
Holding your winter gift of snow.

SARA van ALSTYNE ALLEN

Strange Idol

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference. All letters are subject to condensation.

More Than Pay

In asking a 20 per cent pay increase for Army personnel, Secretary of War Patterson states: "The pay of a second lieutenant is at present $150 a month, and he must meet most of his living expenses out of this sum."

This statement is misleading and some civilians may not be aware of the fact that a second lieutenant also receives subsistence and quarters allowances. If he is married, for instance, he receives $60 a month for quarters and $42 subsistence for himself and wife. Hence his income is $252. Furthermore, he and his family usually get free medical and often free dental care, the privilege of buying many items at post exchanges and commissaries where prices are low, and scarce items often available.

A married captain makes $200 a month, plus $42 for subsistence, and $90 for quarters, a total of $332. Then there is the 5 per cent additional base pay for every three years' service, and reserve officers are collecting plenty on that.

Mr. Patterson says the raise is necessary if the Army is to get the number and type of men needed. Frankly, money will not do the trick, as far as quality of personnel is concerned. I am a captain, making one third again as much money as I made in civilian life as a teacher of mathematics, but I will not remain in the Army a day longer than necessary, though my immediate superior has asked me to sign up again.

It is not primarily low pay which makes good men avoid the Army; it is the maintenance of outworn traditions, the emphasis on rank and privilege, the stupidity of certain arrogant officers, the discrepancy in treatment, particularly in disciplinary matters, between officers and enlisted men, the generally bungling administration, the waste of manpower, ability and materiel, the stifling of any thought or action which does not fit the accepted pattern of mediocrity. These are the things which keep enlistments down, and which cause most good men to get out as soon as they can, even though to many it will actually mean a reduction in pay.

CAPTAIN.

Fort Belvoir, Va., Feb. 28.

Payment In Potatoes

I personally feel that without the efforts of the editors of the great metropolitan daily newspapers to interest, entertain and inform us, this great country of our would never have attained its present position in the world.

But we must not forget the editors of the small-town newspapers who have a local and sentimental interest that the great city daily can never gain or hold. If anything should happen in our present era of reconversion to imperil the continuation of the little rural weekly, with its small local circulation, a serious void would be created in the lives of our farming citizenry. Let us hope that Uncle Sam will do all he can to keep his small-town papers going, even if he is finally obliged to grant them subsidies or other preferential treatment. Let me illustrate what I mean about the personal touch, which the big-city editor hardly even imagines.

In this part of the dairy section of New York State, the last growing season was a very poor one for the production of potatoes. Most of us thought that our plight was shared by our fellow citizens in regions remote from us, until a number of months ago our Farm Bureau agencies informed us that the Government had been buying up large quantities from an abundant potato crop, and was giving these away. Some of us local people applied for an allotment of the Government potatoes, but on the express understanding that they were to be fed to dairy cattle, in view of existing shortages of cattle fodder.

Well, one day a delinquent subscriber stopped at the local editor's door and inquired whether he might settle his debt with potatoes instead of handing over cold, hard "coin of the realm." The editor accepted the offer with alacrity, and received a good big sack of potatoes, and the subscription was renewed. But after making this settlement, the subscriber went uptown and told his friends how he had traded in some of Uncle Sam's potatoes for a subscription. Since then the genial editor has been hailed by his friends as "the potato man," and solicitously asked how his Government subsidy was working, and similar questions.

I wonder what Uncle Sam would think of such goings-on involving his expensively purchased and generously distributed potatoes. It should be emphasized that the editor did not know whence his potatoes came, until after consuming some of them himself he discovered certain printed matter in the sack. Of course, he had to eat up the remainder to get his money's worth.

ABRAHAM B. COX.

Cherry Valley, N. Y., Feb. 25.

"France And Franco"

The Post saw fit to publish a splendid editorial February 28, entitled "France and Franco." It concerned the criminal regime in Spain established by the landowners and the army with the acquiescence of the church.

I, and no doubt many others interested in simple justice would be grateful if *The Post* would resume the subject and explain in an editorial why the Allies tolerate such a blood-thirsty regime when there is ample evidence that the Spanish government was an active if undeclared enemy. I believe *The Post* could not serve democracy better than to enlighten its readers as to why the democratic peoples of three great nations must abide so great an evil after a world war fought in the name of all that is decent and right.

A. W. ERICKSON.

Kensington, Md., March 3.

"Immigration Quotas"

We wish to commend *The Post* for its editorial, "Immigration Quotas" on February 26.

Your brief editorial made a great deal more sense than the two-hour testimony before the House Committee on Immigration and Naturalization on the part of the American Legion and the Veterans of Foreign Wars in support of their proposal to cut immigration quotas.

The United States is in no way threatened by immigration which is already limited to no more than 153,000 immigrants a year. The majority of those who will enter this country are relatives or very close friends of American citizens. This reuniting of families is a socially desirable process which would be disrupted by any further cut in the immigration quotas.

We commend the position of *The Washington Post* in opposing any further restrictions of immigration.

ABNER GREEN,
Executive secretary, American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born.

New York City, Feb. 28.

Noble Dogs

The late Charles Edward Russell, a great liberal and humanitarian, once delivered a scathing denunciation against vivisection, at the grave of a faithful dog, in a little green cemetery for pets.

He said: "I would rather die than have my life perpetuated by a radical science that is dependent upon torturing animals . . . We can learn fidelity from dogs. Dogs don't enter into covenants and tear them up. That is man. Dogs don't oppress and enslave their fellows . . . If humans would observe dogs they might possibly in time come to be as fine and true and noble as the dogs."

Judging from the universal mass-slaughter in which the human race has become involved, twice in this century, in futile attempts to save democracy and establish the Four Freedoms, it would certainly seem that mankind as a whole is destined to travel a long distance before it reaches the higher plane now occupied by faithful dogs.

EDMUND GOLDSBOROUGH.

Washington, Feb. 28.

Former Isolationist Speaks

Have you ever wondered what became of some of the isolationists of 1940 and 1941? Maybe, because of the mess we seem to be in, you would think these isolationists would be chortling and saying: "I told you so."

Well, I was one and I'm not doing that.

I think my feelings are important because they must be the feelings of many people. There were lots of isolationists in 1940 and 1941, and they're still hoping they can be proved wrong. If they are right, it will be occasion for sorrow to them, not glee.

These were the people who believed that nothing could be settled by war; and that war's only legacy would be the historic one of graves, ruins, smashed bodies, cynicism, and hunger and want.

These were the people who wondered if Poland, first to fight back, would not also be the first to lose in victory.

These were the people who looked about them and knew that America had a big enough job to do at home; who felt that America could always serve better in setting an example than in setting out to war.

These were the people who, when they read the Four Freedoms, thought maybe they had been mistaken after all. And then the Four Freedoms were a battle casualty, too.

And these were the people who, on December 7, 1941, put away their misgivings and joined in the fight.

The fight is now over. Grass grows over the graves. In hospitals are other flotsam of the great war.

Did these dead, and living dead, die in vain again?

Wasn't it appeasement that was supposed to have started this war in the first place?

What are we doing now? Are we keeping silent to keep "peace in our time?"

Let our Nation's voice be heard now. We were said to be fighting for a better world. Many gave their lives for it.

We have irrevocably lost the world we knew before the war. We are still in transit to another.

What should this next world be like? It will not be perfect, of course. It will not be a world where the Hottentots find a quart of milk on the porch every morning. It will not be a world where unions hire and fire the boss, and decide how much the stockholders should be paid.

But it should be a world where justice triumphs in the end; a world where the braggart and bully become an outcast; a world where no people shall be kept in bondage, whether the master be British, Russian or Dutch; a world where the Golden Rule gets more than a passing nod.

The United States which has poured forth its blood and treasure without asking any reward other than to live in peace, can now demand and get this kind of world as its reward if it will but speak.

Will we be as silent as our dead?

WALTER JARL SWANSON.

Bethesda, Md., March 1.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Booms In Making

THE HEADLINES reflect events in Iran, Moscow and other far-off places, but you have to make only two or three stops here in the Midwest to discover that people are almost entirely preoccupied with concerns much closer to home.

The No. 1 subject seems to be housing and the real estate boom. In the aftermath of the war, there is a fast and furious shifting about and resettling which absorbs the energies and attention of a large part of the population.

There are two sides of the housing picture as it comes into the conversation of at least every other person you talk with. The first and most exciting phase is the boom.

You are told about that little house across the street, on the narrow lot. It's 22 years old, and the Smiths paid not more than $9500 for it. Well, they sold it the other day for $14,000.

The story is repeated over and over again. Only the figures are different.

SOME HOUSES change hands two and three times in a year, with the real estate dealer turning a neat profit by just holding the sale contract for a month or two. You have the feeling that the soaring market is fast developing into the kind of boom which will eventually blow the roof off.

Behind it, of course, is the desperate need of millions of families in small towns and in cities for a place to live. That is the other side of the housing story, the grim side.

You're renting a small house that you've lived in for 10 years. The rent stays the same because of the rent ceiling. But the owner comes to you and tells you he has a chance to sell it for a price you know to be way out of line.

So you say no. A week later the house is sold, and since it has been sold to a veteran you have only three months' notice. The veteran, his wife and two children have been living with two other families in a six-room house.

As rival topics of conversation you hear of other commodities whose scarcity, if nothing else, gives them a fantastic enchantment. One is nylon stockings. The Nation-wide obsession over nylons is like nothing since the Crusades in the Middle Ages. Women, and men, too, stand in line hours on end waiting for those bits of filmy gauze. They are like a piece of the true Cross to a devout Christian, or a glimpse of Mecca to a Moslem.

Stores must take special precautions to prevent the clamoring mob from doing serious damages to its members. And sometimes these precautions are in vain as veterans of the nylon wars come out with sprained ankles and broken legs.

The automobile is another source commodity that is the source of a lot of conversation. You want to be sure that you'll get your new car ahead of the other fellow or, at any rate, that you won't be far behind him.

One dealer here told me he had 300 orders on his books and he was afraid he would not be able to get more than 100 cars this year. He was approached on the street and offered $1500 in cash for the 1946 model he is driving.

THE PEOLPE you talk to here are acutely aware that strikes have kept down the volume of production of the things they want to buy. It feeds the antilabor bias of the rural Middle West.

They are having something like an industrial boom here in this Mississippi River town, with du-Pont doubling the capacity of the cellophane plant already in operation. And one reason, you are told, is because there is less unionization here.

In millions of pockets extra dollars are burning holes. Yet Congress refuses to put on even a mild brake, such as a ceiling on the sale of houses, which might help to keep the boom within bounds.

It is hard to understand, especially when you remember what the land boom did out here after the last war. It was the cause of infinite heartbreak and misery. And, it can happen again.

Reward Integrity

According to *The Post* as of February 23, Charles R. Hooper, now 80, has had a claim against the Government for $4000 for the loss of an eye rejected by the President. Mr. Truman says that Hooper's long record with the Government seems not to have been impaired by the injury.

Mr. Hooper was blinded in one eye, in the Navy Yard in 1894. He went into the grocery business. In 1909 he returned to Government work at this time filing a claim for $4000. He retired in 1932 receiving an annuity of $1146.72.

Six times his claim has been passed by Congress. Now it has been turned down by the President. In other words, Mr. Hooper is being penalized because he carried on with only one eye instead of cracking up. Who is to say that his earning power was not impaired?

We seem to reward weakness of character and take integrity for granted. If you have a strong enough character it is possible to go on being noble in spite of lack of appreciation. But how many of us have? Reward integrity and there will be fewer prodigals.

LAURA K. POLLOCK.

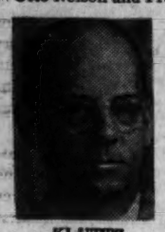
Washington, Feb. 23.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Two Able Officials To Leave State Dept.

STATE is losing something it can't afford—two of its ablest administrative officials, Maj. Gen. Otto Nelson and Frank March. General Nelson was brought in the department to reorganize it. He helped to solve many of the War Department's administrative problems during the war. Now he has resigned from the Regular Army and State to take over a much better-paying position with the New York Life Insurance Co. March, chief of the administrative division, will go to Japan for the Army.



KLUTTZ

The homes for veterans program has stopped cold the plans to construct a new State Department Building. State has offices scattered in 40-odd different buildings here and Secretary Byrnes is anxious to get them together. Now Byrnes believes he has the right answer—the new War Department Building at 21st st. and Virginia ave. He has suggested to the President that this modern structure be turned over to his department and that additional White House offices be established in the present State Building.

War officials are reported to be dead set against vacating its new building. Moreover, this War building is also the headquarters of the new and independent intelligence agency under Admiral Souers. The intelligence unit is also said to be opposed to State's plans. The decision is up to the President.

NAVY: The personnel jacket of the Navy's No. 1 sailor—Admiral William D. Leahy—has been misplaced at the Bureau of Personnel. The jacket contains his Navy record . . . Comdr. Richard Whiting is the new general patent counsel in Navy's Office of Research and Inventions. More patents are issued to this office than any other single person or agency. The office has openings for patent lawyers and examiners.

PERSONALS: The State Department has borrowed David Vaughan from Commerce to help set up UN headquarters in New York. A score of other top officials also will be borrowed for this work . . . Elmer Johnson is president of the National Association of Retired Federal Employes. Officers elected to serve with him are Frank Craver, Anna McElroy, and Fred Hawley . . . John D. Small had expected to be back in business by this time. But that was before it was decided to continue his Civilian Production Administration for another year. He still may leave by July 1.

OPA has 25 openings for CAF-3 and CAF-4 secretaries in its accounting department. These are out of the ordinary jobs. A knowledge of shorthand is desirable but not necessary to qualify. Girls who are interested should contact Elane Heiberg in Room 3316 at OPA.

TRAINING: I've decided that veterans are interested in it for upper-bracket jobs. It was revealed here Sunday that Federal officials have under study a plan which would train "officer-caliber" veterans for administrative jobs in Government. Many inquiries were received. This is to say that further details will be reported here as they develop. Meantime, the training sponsors are trying to sell the program to the many agencies. One big one has accepted.

COMMERCE: A grievance committee has been set up here to hear appeals from veterans. Members are T. B. Morrow, A. E. Stockburger, Rex Anderson, John A. Cannon, Thomas Murphy, Carl Hayward, Cap. Robert Luce, O. P. Hopkins, W. F. McDonald and Col. F. Preston Melton.

A greater part of the Smaller War Plants Corporation will now be transferred to Commerce and, consequently, a lesser portion to RFC. Budget Bureau is said to have agreed to the switch. However, Commerce won't get all SWPC field offices it wanted.

LABOR: Secretary Schwellenbach is slated to hear bitter complaints from a group of his employes. The bill of particulars charges: (1) that his department haas taken no steps to convert to permanent the status of scores of eligible war service appointees, and (2) that it takes from 10 days to 2 weeks, and sometimes longer, to get a returning veteran back on the payroll.

LEAVE: Employes who are laid off will now be given a greater chance to salvage their accumulated sick leave. Under the old rule, an employe who had a break in service of more than 30 days automatically lost what sick leave he had piled up. Now Civil Service has lengthened this to 90 days. In other words, an employe who leaves the service can transfer his leave with him if he gets another Federal job within 90 days. Annual leave is no problem. The separated employe is paid for it in a lump sum.

WHITE HOUSE: If General Motors had accepted the union suggestion that its dispute be settled by an arbitrator appointed by the President, a good bet for that job would have been Supreme Court Justice Frank Murphy. In fact, Murphy already had been suggested to the President for an arbitrator's role in the wrangle by several Michigan members of Congress.

Va. House Kills Liberalizing of Idle Benefits

Richmond, Va., March 4 (AP).—The last of Governor Darden's three recommendations for increased benefits under the Unemployment Compensation Act was killed today in the House of Delegates.

The retiring Governor recommended that the act, now applicable to eight or more, be broadened to include all employes, that compensation be paid for 20 instead of 1 weeks and that the maximum pay be made $20 a week, instead or $15.

The bill, introduced by Senator John S. Battle of Charlottesville, did not include the first recommendation. The Senate Finance Committee eliminated the extension of the compensation period and the House today cut out the pay increase.

Bill Is Emasculated

The House, after eliminating the pay increasé, passed the Battle bill, 87 to 1, but as it now stands the principal feature is greater authority for the Unemployment Compensation Commission in checking up on the applications.

The action of the House was taken at the close of a day devoted mostly to consideration of minor bills in the Houseand to the Campbell commission's electoral reform program in the Senate. The latter, a special order in the Senate, gave tthe upper house its first late afternoon session of the 1946 meeting.

Before taking up the election bills the Senate passed a bill appropriating 300,000 from the general fund to assist counties and cities in providing hospitalization and medical care for the indigent. The measure, which now goes to the House, also calls for $150,000 credit from appropriations to the hospital divisions of the Medical College of Virginia and the University of Virginia for hospitalization and out-patient care of such patients.

The Senate also passed, 32 to 4, the Jordan-Breeden Senate bill providing for inspection of boilers, amended to place supervision in the Department of Labor instead of the Industrial Commission. The amendment covers a point which has been a source of contraversy both in 1944 and 1946 sessions. The bill now goes to the House and is expected to be referred to the General Laws Committee which has already killed several boiler inspection bills.

Lynch Tax Bill Killed

The Finance Committee of the House, meetinf after the House adjourned today, killed delegate Edwin Lynch's bill to increase the corporation income tax from 3 to 4 per cent. The vote was unanimous.

The Battle unemployment compensation bill brought forth the only debate of the day in the House. As it was reached on the calendar Delegate Robert F. Baldwin of Norfolk, made a plea for its passage, telling the House it would be a disservice to Virginia employers not to pass it.

Delegate Allen K. Randolph of Albemarle, fired the first salvo against the bill, telling the house he would vote against the bill if it carried increased payments. He contended that the increased pay would discourage thrift and encourage idleness. Farmers, he said, were not earning $20 a week even in good years.

Delegate Robert Whitehead of Nelson, vigorously assailed the bill and with Delegate Landon Wyatt of Danville, offered an amendment to cut out the pay increase.

Premium in Idleness

Whitehead said the increase would "put a premium on idleness," but that if his amendment was adopted it would leave a good bill, giving the commission more authority to check up on "chiselers."

"If the Federal Government wants to raise the rates let them take over and take the responsibility," he shouted. "I think $15 is enough and some think it is too much."

Delegate Wyatt said legislative action in turning down the increase would give Congress some courage. The amendment, he said, didn't affect those who needed the compensation most but only the top bracket group. He said the compensation was referred to in his section as "rocking chair money."

The Whitehead-Wyatt amendment was adopted on an overwhelming voice vote, with only a few audible "noes," and the bill was passed with only Delegate A. R. Singleton, of Dickenson, voting against it. It now goes back to the Senate for concurrence in the House amendment.

Boiler Bill Amended

Senator Andrew W. Clarke, of Alexandria, offered the amendment to the boiler inspection bill which placed admnistration under the Department of Labor. There was little discussion before passage of this bill and only Senators Blanton, Nelson, Robinette and Stephens voted against it. Another amendment, by Senator J. C. Carpenter, of Clifton Forge, was adopted exempting unfied pressure tanks inspected annually by the user where there are fifty or more within one plant. The company inspector, however, would have to have approval of the Department of Labor.

The Senate passed a bill giving a $5 per month increase to teachers who retired just before establishment of the present retirement system. Ten refief bills were passed by the Senate, appropriating money for persons having claims against the commonwealth.

Two joint resolutions were adopted by the Senate for studies by the Virginia advisory legislative council of medical care needs, and of health, welfare and education needs in relation to those of the localities. It concurred in a House joint resolution calling for a study of providing teachers with the same privileges of sick leave now granted to State employes.

The House passed 34 bills, virtually clearing its calendar of legislation.

Among the bills was the measure offered by three Richmond Senators to permit private corporations to enter the slum clearance field in "blighted areas." It is applicable only to Richmond.

Also in the group was the Tyler-Breeden bill allowing Norfolk to have an additional assistant commonwealth's attorney.

Law Takes a Hand

Associated Press Photo

DELEGATE 'UNDER ARREST'—Delegate Richard Stokes of Alleghany, copatron of the "bill to abolish work" in Virginia is hustled into the hall of the House of Delegates by Sergeant-at-Arms Lovick P. Law, under "arrest" for absenting himself from work. Behind the sergeant-at-arms is Copatron Lake Triplett of Fauquier, who came quietly. "I was just lurking behind the water cooler," Delegate Stokes told the house

Dock Workers Vote to End 8-Day Walkout

Baltimore, March 4 (AP).—By a vote of 3 to 1, Baltimore's longshoremen voted today to end their eight-day "holiday" and return to work.

Results of the vote were announced by August Irzik, local head of the International Longshoremen's Association (AFL), who said the men would go back to their jobs tonight.

Idzik said votes were cast between 7 a. m. and 1 p. m. by 2000 of the approximately 4700 longshoremen and allied workers who left their jobs last Monday.

One Local Opposed

Three of four locals voted to return to work, he said, but he declined to identify the one that voted to continue the "holiday."

The locals had agreed to abide by the majority decision, he said, adding "we hope they will all go back to work tonight."

An earlier announcement from the Labor Department in Washington had said that the walkout had ended and that a general wage increase of 25 cents an hour had been agreed upon.

At that time the longshoremen were still off the job. The Labor Department announcement was attributed here to statements of local union officials who told the department work would be resumed tonight.

Despite the announced wage increase, the longshoremen had continued their demand for an increase of two men in the size of open-top cargo handling gangs.

Freight Backs Up

Their employers, the Baltimore Steamship Trades Association, had offered one more man in the gangs and had agreed to joint union-management consideration of the issue.

Announcement of the vote to return to work included no reference to this issue.

During the walkout many freighters had remained at anchor in the harbor, awaiting loading or unloading. Many carloads of freight were backed up at the piers.

Venue Change Denied For Jones Case Trial

Cambridge, Md., March 4 (AP).—The first judicial circuit court denied today a change of venue appeal by counsel for two Negro brothers accused of slaying and robbing a Deal Island seafood packer in 1945.

After a day-long hearing, Judges W. Laird Henry, jr., Edmund H. Johnson, and Levin Claude Bailey, directed that a new trial ordered by the Maryland Court of Appeals be held at Cambridge, probably about April 1.

The brothers, Welton Jones, 18, and Holbrook, 14, were convicted at Salisbury last year of shooting I. Raynor Graham, 39, the night of January 12, 1945. The older brother was sentenced to be hanged, and Holbrook Jones drew a life term.

Approximately 30 witnesses were called today, some of them Negroes, all of whom said they knew of no feeling among residents which would result in the defendants not receiving a fair trial.

Forum Postponed

Cumberland, Md., March 4 (AP).—The scheduled opening of the Community Forum here tomorrow night has had to be postponed because of the illness of Marion Hargrove of "See Here, Private Hargrove" fame.

Va. Telephone Service Probe Asked of SCC

Richmond, Va., March 4 (AP).—Representatives of Charlottesville and Albemarle County urged the State Corporation Commission today to institute an investigation of the service rendered by the Virginia Telephone and Telegraph Co.

Delegates E. O. McCue, jr., of Charlottesville, and Allen K. Randolph of Albemarle, and L. H. Peterson, secretary of the Charlottesville-Albemarle Chamber of Commerce, appeared at an informal conference with members of the commission to present the request.

They announced after the meeting that the commission had agreed to hear further information at a second conference to be held here at 11 a. m. Thursday.

McCue said that the Virginia Telephone and Telegraph Co., had rendered inefficient service over a considerable period of time, and that being owned by out-of-state interests it had been difficult to get proper attention to customers' complaints. The company, he said, operates in an area extending from South Boston to Front Royal.

Randolph said that during last July he paid the usual telephone except for one day.

McCue reported that if the commission did not undertake an investigation of the company's service, he planned to ask an order requiring the company to show cause why it should not be prohibited from operating in Virginia.

53% of Veterans Back on Old Jobs In Md. County

Frederick, Md., March 4 (Spl.).—Fifty-three per cent of discharged city and county veterans are returning to the jobs they held before they entered the armed services, a survey by George C. Slagle, chief clerk of the local draft boards, has indicated. The survey represents a cross-section of men returning here and checking in at the board offices.

Of the remaining 47 per cent, he indicated, approximately 25 per cent are taking advantage of the GI Bill of Rights to secure further education or take apprentice training. Approximately 2950 former servicemen have been processed through the local draft boards, Slagle said. This is approximately half the countians in the service.

J. W. Taylor Dies; Staunton Lawyer

Staunton, Va., March 4 (AP).—J. Wesley Taylor, 50, Staunton attorney, died last night from a heart attack at 3 p. m. Wednesday, with burial in Thornrose Cemetery.

Taylor studied law at Washington & Lee University. He had practiced here since 1925. He was a World War I veteran.

He was vice president of two local banks and a member of the Staunton Democratic committee.

Besides his wife, he is survived by two daughters, a son, a sister and four brothers. One brother, Forest T. Taylor, is city councilman here.

District Small Boats Face Rigid Inspection

Baltimore, March 4 (AP).—Comdr. W. H. Snyder of the Fifth Naval District Coast Guard headquarters, announced the Coast Guard is inaugurating its most rigid small-craft inspection program since the beginning of the war. Most motorboats and pleasure craft will be inspected in dock, but inspecting officers are authorized to board the craft at any time, he said.

Court Affirms Sentence in Martin Killing

Richmond, Va., March 4 (AP).—The Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals affirmed today a 15-year prison sentence imposed in the Fredericksburg Circuit Court on Frances M. Martin for the shotgun killing of her husband, Everett H. Martin, last March 9 in Fredericksburg.

Mrs. Martin based her appeal to the Supreme Court on the Circuit Court's instruction to the jury regarding the meaning of the word "malice," the introduction of a photograph of the body of her husband showing where the shot entered the body, and on the contention that the verdict was contrary to law and evidence.

Background of Case

The shooting occurred in the Martin home after the couple had been dancing together and, according to the record, having a few drinks. Mrs. Martin told her husband, "if I had a gun I would kill you." Martin left the room, got a shotgun, handed it to his wife and the fatal shot followed. Mrs. Martin, in a written confession, said her husband had accused her of running around with other men and that this led to mutual accusations culminating in the shooting. She said she did not realize what she had done.

Justice C. Vernon Spratley, delivering the court's opinion today, said:

"Undeniably Mrs. Martin shot and killed her husband. There was shown no element of self-defense or unavoidable accident, or unintentional homicide resulting from a merely negligent or careless act. The only question with reference to the sufficiency of the evidence to support the verdict is whether the circumstances, on their face, show sufficient palliation to reduce as a matter of law the homicide from murder to manslaughter. To thus reduce the offense charged, it must appear that the killing was done in the heat of passion and provoked by adequate legal provocation."

Had Time to "Cool Off"

The opinion noted that Mrs. Martin had some time to "cool off" while her husband left the room, went upstairs and returned with the gun, and added that the defendant made no explanation of her act except to say she did not realize what she had done.

The Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals handed down opinions in 22 cases today. Among them:

Marie N. Christianson vs. Boyd M. Brosius and Eva W. Gaines from the Circuit Court of Loudoun County, record No. 2991, decree affirmed, Gregory, J.

Lottie M. Rosenberger vs. Lottie M. Rosenberger and Lincoln National Bank of Washington, executors, from the Circuit Court of Fairfax County, record No. 2999, decree affirmed, Spratley, J.

Dorothy M. Brock vs. Lottie M. Rosenberger, et al., executors, from the Circuit Court of Fairfax County, record No. 3000, decree affirmed, Spratley, J.

Charles W. Alpaugh vs. Earl B. Wolverton, from the Circuit Court of Prince William County, record No. 3019, judgment affirmed, Eggleston, J.

Va. Court Upholds Hotel on Refusal Of Meal Service

Richmond, Va., March 4 (AP).—The Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals today laid down the law for innkeepers and restaurant proprietors when it affirmed the Circuit Court of Prince William County in dismissing a suit brought by Charles W. Alpaugh against Earl B. Wolverton, operator of a hotel in Manassas.

Alpaugh complained that Wolverton "wilfully, wickedly, wantonly and maliciously" refused to serve him meals on two occasions, once at a Tuesday luncheon of the chamber of commerce and again at a Friday night dinner of the Manassas Kiwanis Club. Wolverton answered with a demurrer in which he asserted that no violation had occurred.

In an opinion by Justice John W. Eggleston, the court upheld Wolverton's contention and added that: "The proprietor of a restaurant is not subject to the same duties and responsibilities of those of an innkeeper, nor is he entitled to the privileges of the latter.

"His rights and responsibilities are more like those of a shopkeeper. He is under no commonlaw duty to serve everyone who applies to him. In the absence of statute, he may accept some customers and reject others on purely personal grounds."

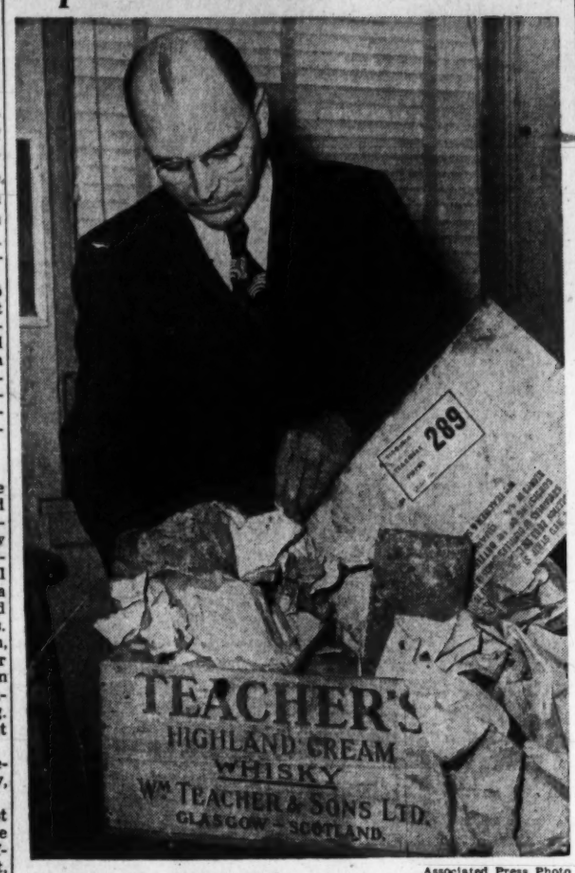
James River Ghost Fleet Adds 31 More Ships

Norfolk, Va., March 4 (AP).—The recent addition of 31 ships has brought the number in the idle fleet anchored in the James River to 200, a Maritime Commission spokesman said today.

It was estimated that eventually a force of approximately 300 men will be necessary to care for all the ships at anchor.

Vessels of many types have been laid up with Liberty ships predominating.

Expensive Bricks



Associated Press Photo

SOLD TO LIQUOR BOARD—The old gag of selling a gold brick was refurbished and amplified somewhat recently when some canny Scot "sold" the Virginia Alcoholic Beverage Control Board four bricks encased in a genuine wooden box used to contain a brand of Scotch whisky. When the case, shipped to the United States from Scotland, was opened by ABC Board officials the bricks were discovered in place of the dozen bottles of whisky it should have contained. Shown above is John W. Hardy, superintendent of ABC stores, inspecting the case

State Studies Fish Project In Upper Bay

Annapolis, Md., March 4 (AP).—Conowingo Pool and the Chesapeake Bay headwaters are being studied today as part of a current investigation of that area to develop its fishery resources and to determine the quantity and kinds of fishes present, and the abundance of food to support them.

The project, disclosed by Governor O'Conor, is being conducted by Chesapeake Biological Laboratory officials, directed by Dr. R. H. Thompson, who specialized in the field at Stanford University.

Seek Light on Decline

O'Conor said the study was expected to "throw considerable light on the causes for decline in fish abundance in the lower Susquehanna."

He predicted a pattern for development of the impounded area could be planned as a basis for future fishery management in that section after the quality of the water had been determined.

The biologists in charge have advised the Governor, he said, that "it is rather typical of large bodies of water created by the damming of rivers that they decline in fishery resources over a period of years following construction . . ."

May Change Types of Fish

This is due to "slow successive changes brought about by siltation, stratification, differences in water level, stagnation and other factors," and in some cases a change in the kinds of fish being used in the stocking and management programs is required, O'Conor was told.

The biological and hydrographic investigation will embrace the chemical and physical conditions of the impounded areas, the Governor said.

Va. Legion Passes Quota in Drive

Roanoke, Va., March 4 (AP).—Membership in the Virginia Department, American Legion, surpassed the assigned quota of 37,540 to total 38,560 to date, Adjutant W. Glenn Elliott, Richmond, announced yesterday at closing sessions of the department's spring conference.

Elliott disclosed the figures in connection with an announcement by Department Commander Morgan W. Strother, Richmond, of receipt of a telegram from national headquarters advising that the Virginia Department was the first to reach its quota in the Nation-wide membership drive.

The State department adjutant predicted that the membership total will reach 40,000 by the end of March.

Heads Geology Unit

Blacksburg, Va., March 4 (AP).—Dr. Byron Nelson Cooper has been named head of the Virginia Tech geology department and will assume his duties April 1, filling the vacancy caused by the death of Dr. Roy Jay Holden.

New Officers To Head Fair At Hagerstown

Hagerstown, Md., March 4 (AP).—In the largest vote in the Hagerstown Fair Association's history, D. Aldred Rinehart was elected president and an entire new slate of officers was named.

Roger C. Hershey was elected vice president; Charles E. Cushwa, recording secretary; Clyde R. Stouffer, corresponding secretary; Dr. Robert C. Snavely, treasurer, and directors, W. Walter Cunningham, Simon L. Downey, Charles W. Hoffman, Charles W. Huyett, William P. Lane, jr., Leonard P. Mathias, Edward Oswald, J. Richard Rauth and Dr. Robert C. Snavely.

The election was postponed from January as a result of litigation over the voting of stock.

In January three stockholders of the association, which operates the Hagerstown race track, filed suit in Circuit Court, charging that three other stockholders were attempting to manipulate shares in order to gain control.

Attorneys for the two groups of stockholders later reached an agreement under which it was stipulated that an election be conducted with 92 votes cast in secret ballot.

If eight of the nominees received a plurality without the 92 contested votes, it was agreed that court proceedings would be dropped. But if no plurality was reached without the contested votes, the present officers would have continued to serve until final court settlement.

Elmer A. Corderman, S. Braden King, and Jacob M. Middlekauf had filed the bill of complaint with Judge William A. Huster.

The bill charged Mrs. Jeannette Bester, Lester P. Widmeyer, and Snavely had transferred about 115 shares of stock to 21 "straw men" in an effort to extend control over the association.

Under the corporation charter, no stockholder may cast more than five votes, the bill said.

Parley for Md. Farmers

Easton, Md., March 4 (AP).—A one-day institute for farmers and homemakers will be held Tuesday in the county building, with specialists from the United States Department of Agriculture and the University of Maryland, and persons from Dorchester, Talbot, Queen Anne and Caroline counties attending.

Theo. Marburg Dead at 82; Ex-Diplomat

Baltimore, March 4 (AP).—Death has ended the career of Theodore Marburg, 82, writer, scholar and diplomat who worked for 30 years to promote the cause of international peace.

The Baltimorean's family was notified by a relative that Marburg had died unexpectedly last night at Vancouver, British Columbia, where he had gone about two weeks ago.

A telegram from a cousin, Charles J. Loewen of Vancouver, informed the family of Marburg's death but gave no details.

Marburg, whose family came originally from the town of Marburg, in Hesse-Nassau, Germany, was United States Minister to Belgium from 1912 to 1914. He left before the outbreak of the first world war.

Appointed by Taft

His appointment to the diplomatic post was made by the late President Taft, whom he counted among his personal friends.

Marburg, who was born in Baltimore County of wealthy German-American parents, attended Princeton Preparatory School and Princeton University and studied at Oxford University and the Ecole Libre de Science Politique in Paris.

After completing his formal education, he worked in his father's tobacco products factory until it was sold. He then began writing and devoting himself to scholarly pursuits. Most of his writings were in the field of political science.

Marburg was president of the American Society for the Judicial Settlement of International Disputes in 1915 and 1916, and was an organizer of the League to Enforce Peace.

Baltimore Rites Set

An ardent supporter of the League of Nations, he was vice president of the International Federation of League of Nations Societies and headed the American delegation to the assembly of League of Nations Societies in Warsaw in 1935, London in 1926 and Berlin in 1927.

The family said funeral services would be held in Baltimore.

Pastor Leads Opposition to Airport Site

Baltimore, March 44 (AP).—The Rev. Clarence E. Kirby, minister of Friendship Church, Linthicum Heights, testified today for more than 100 residents and parishioners of the Anne Arundel County community, protesting the Baltimore Aviation Commission's proposal to locate the city's new airport there.

In hearings before the State Aviation Commission, the minister said that even if his church were left standing under the plan, "it would not be possible to conduct religious ceremonies in the middle of an airfield."

In refering to the church yard, were between 600 and 700 bodies are buried, Kirby asked:

"Do we have the moral or spiritual right to disturb the resting place of our beloved dead?"

He said the homes torn down to make room for the field could not be duplicated for twice the amount their owners would be paid by the city, if new homes could be found at all.

In the morning session, City Solicitor Simon E. Sobeloff promised residents that the city would deal with property owners in a "generous spirit."

Teacher for 50 Years Buried in Norfolk

Norfolk, Va., March 4 (AP).—Funeral services were conducted this afternoon for Miss Bessie Taylor, 74, one of Norfolk's best-known public school teachers, who died Saturday afternoon at her residence. Miss Taylor taught school in Norfolk for 50 years before retiring in 1943.

A native of Petersburg, Miss Taylor was a daughter of the late Nathaniel Cole and Elizabeth Stevenson Taylor. She began her preparation for her teaching career at Leachwood Seminary, Norfolk. She later entered the College of William and Mary, graduating with an AB degree.

Livestock and Produce

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., March 4 (AP).—WHITE POTATOES—Receipts moderate, market higher; 100-lb. sacks New York and New Jersey, 3.60@4.00.

POTATOES—Florida Red Bliss, new, 3.25@3.50, 50-lb. bags.

SWEET POTATOES—Market higher; Louisiana, South Carolina, North Carolina and Florida, 3.50@4.00.

LETTUCE—Market stronger, receipts light; 4 and 5 dozen crates, California, 5.50@5.80.

TOMATOES—Receipts light, market steady to slightly weaker; Florida, 6.45.

EGGS—Market firm, receipts fairly liberal; whites, browns, U. S. grade A large, 36; U. S. grade A medium, 33; U. S. grade B large, 32; U. S. grade C, 28; pullets, 28; current receipts, 31@33.

LIVE POULTRY—Market little stronger, receipts fairly liberal; roasters, 25; fryers and broilers, 23@24; colored fowl, 25; Leghorn fowl, 18@19; old roosters, 17@18.

HOGS—Market at ceiling, 14.90 (flat) on good and choice barrows and gilts 120-330 lbs. up; 100-120 lbs., 13.40; good sows under 350 lbs., 14.15; 350-500 lbs., 13.40; weights over 500 lbs., 12.90; good stags, 12.40.

CATTLE—Good and choice steers, 16.00@17.00; medium, 11.00@13.00; common, 8.00@10.00; good beef-type cows, 10.00@11.00; good dairy-type, 9.00@10.00; medium, 7.00@9.00; common, 5.00@6.00; shelly kinds lower; good beef-type heifers, 12.00@13.50; medium, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00; good butcher bulls, 10.00@11.00; medium, 8.00@9.50; light common kinds, 6.50@7.50; choice calves, 17.00; good, 14.00@14.50; medium, 11.00@12.00; common, 8.00@10.00.

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, March 4 (AP).—United States Department of Agriculture)—CATTLE—Receipts, active, steady with last week's close; load top good and choice fed steers around 1065 pounds 16.25; few load low and average good short fed 15.25@16.40; medium 13.00@14.80; truck lot strictly choice fed mixed yearling around 970 pounds 17.25 early top; single top good fed heifer 16.25; low and average good short fed 14.00@15.00; common and medium mostly heifers of dairy breeding 10.50@12.50; sprinkling medium beef cows 12.25@12.50; common dairy cows 9.50@12.00; canners and cutters 7.00@9.00; good beef bulls absent; good weighty sausage bulls 12.50@13.00; cutter, common and medium 10.00@12.00; part load good native feeder steers 14.25; medium end 13.00.

CALVES—Receipts 300. Vealers and weighty slaughter calves scarce, active, steady with last week's close; mixed lot good and choice 120-220 pound vealers 16.50 to mainly 17.50; common and medium 10.50@15.50, mostly 12.00 up; culls around 8.50, extreme lightweights down to 5.00; good weighty slaughter calves 14.00; common and medium 10.00@13.00.

HOGS—Receipts 300. Active, steady with Friday of last week; good and choice barrows and gilts from 140-375 pounds 15.40 ceiling; 375-450 pounds 15.00; good sows 14.40.

SHEEP—Receipts 25. Nominally steady; good and choice fed wooled lambs quotable 16.00@16.50; common and medium 12.00@15.00; culls around 9.00; choice lightweight wooled slaughter ewes 7.00; common to good 3.50@6.50 according to grade.

POULTRY—Market steady on young chickens, firm on colored fowl. Roasters, fryers and broilers: Colored 26@28, few large higher; Leghorns 22@24. Fowl: Colored 30@32; Leghorns mostly 22, few large size 24. Live turkeys: Market steady on hens and small toms, dull on large toms. Young turkeys, 37-@39.8, heavy toms over 20 pounds, 30@32.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, March 4 (AP). (USDA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 5,000; total, 10,500; active, steady; good and choice barrows and gilts, 14.85, ceiling; sows at 14.10 ceiling; complete early clearance. Salable cattle, 16,000; total, 16,300; salable calves, 800; total, 800; general market steady, moderately active; fed steers and yearlings predominated in crop; bulk steers 15.50@17.50; heifers, 14.50@16.25; top steers, 18.00, paid for four loads ceiling 1100-1400 lbs.; best heifers, 17.25; most beef cows, 10.50@12.50; strictly good fed cows in load lots up to 14.50; sausage bulls, 13.25 down; heavy beef bulls to 14.50; local small killers and Eastern order buyers took bulk of general crop; stock cattle very scarce, strong, mostly to 13.00@14.50; vealers 16.50 down.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 6500; total, 12,500; active; all slaughter classes fully steady; load lots good and choice fed wooled Western lambs, 15.50 to mostly 15.80; latter price paid by big local killers for around eight and one-half loads, including six cars Colorados; load good and choice slaughter ewes, 8.25; odd lots native sheep, 8.00 down; load lots very common aged Western bucks, 6.25; mixed lots culled sheep and bucks also 6.25.

BARNABY
By Crockett Johnson
Mr. O'Malley, my Fairy Godfather, isn't going to make a movie, Pop.
Good! Er . . . Why?
Because he sold his story to a man in Hollywood . . . for a whole lot of money.
A story is worth a fortune if it's good. But I'm not paying a red cent until the O'Malley opus is placed on my desk.
PRIVATE
Mr. Wynngold . . .
PRIVATE

Area Troops Arrive on West Coast

The names of the following were telegraphed directly to The Washington Post by the Associated Press. There is no assurance that the list is correct, because it was compiled in Europe and at Pacific bases previous to embarkation, but officials said that the margin of error is slight. Relatives should not contact the port or The Washington Post for further information.

San Francisco Arrivals

San Francisco, March 4 (AP).—The General Hersey arrived yesterday with the following aboard:

VIRGINIA

Radloff, WOJG Glenn P., 417 N. Edgewood st., Arlington.
Goodwin, Pfc. Richard L., Franklin.
Jones, First Lieut. Walter J., Tasewell.
Porter, S/Sergt. John J., Salem.
Read, S/Sergt. John W., Pulaski.
Brown, Sergt. Roy, Critz.
Bubank, Corpl. Thomas J., Hampton.
Jones, Corpl. William W., Roanoke.
Kiser, Corpl. Henry J., jr., Richmond.
Markham, Pfc. Arthur L., Bedford.
Fox, Sergt. Robert E., Newport News.
Moms, Sergt. James, Lynchburg.
Anderson, T/4 Charles R., Glenn.
Vick, Corpl. Dorsey J., Portsmouth.
Hales, Pfc. Charles E., 603 Gibbon st., Alexandria.
Tucker, Pfc. Lawrence B., Denbigh.
White, Pfc. Caron W., Williamsburg.
Singleton, Pvt. Harold, Chariton.
Brucisk, S/Sergt. Nicholas, 3239 9th st. S., Arlington.
Cruser, S/Sergt. Fred S., Norfolk.
Counts, Sergt. Earl, Clintwood.
Davis, T/4 Luther C., Chilhowie.
Bratton, T/4 Ray, Appalachia.
Zimmerman, T/4 James L., Bedford.
Appersen, T/5 Conway F., 156 Lynhaven dr., Alexandria.
Lach, T/5 Walter J., Richmond.
Shagerberg, T/5 John P., 420 Tyler pl., Alexandria.
Thomas, T/5 William E., Greenfield.
Via, T/5 Ray J., jr., Charlottesville.
Burke, S/Sergt. James R., Norfolk.
Bodine, S/Sergt. Earl A., Petersburg.
Nelson, S/Sergt. Isaac M., 224 S. West st., Alexandria.
Smith, T/4 Thomas T., Danville.
Mansal, Corpl. Thomas, Epworth.
Tunstall, T/5 Hugh L., Portsmouth.
Johnson, Pfc. Ivanhoe, Faber.
Brahn, Pfc. Henry C., Roanoke.
Lynn, Pfc. James N., Danville.
White, Pfc. Robert, Danville.
Ware, Pvt. Leo H., Richmond.
Myers, Pvt. Raymond L., Lexington.
Truchan, T/Sergt. Joseph A., Petersburg.
Flowers, S/Sergt. Carl C., Norfolk.
Hall, S/Sergt. Ora A., Castlewood.
Stockton, S/Sergt. Russell M., Staunton.
Jones, T/5 Harry R., Waynesboro.
Durham, Sergt. Paige B., Prim.
Cruikshandre, Sergt. Tipton B., jr., Rewardsville.
Grissom, CPO Frank I., jr., Lynchburg.
Owen, T/5 Austin E., Norfolk.
Bustic, Pfc. Blair B., Rose Hill.
Hicks, Pfc. Joseph B., St. Charles.
Trotter, T/5 Collis, Box 134, Chanchland.
Huntsberry, T/5 Edward R., Winchester.
Bayler, Pfc. William C., Potomac Mills.
Bullard, Pfc. Harry L., Petersburg.
Deale, Pfc. Marvin S., Brookneal.
Harris, Pfc. Ashley W., Dry Fork.
Johnson, Pfc. Melvin, Norfolk.
Jones, Pfc. Robert, Bishop Creek.

MARYLAND

Sartorious, Maj. Norman E., jr., Pocomoke City.
McCarthy, T/Sergt. David C., Solley Alen.
Speicher, T/4 Charles M., jr., Annapolis.
Dixon, Corpl. Berle O., Maryland Park.
Smith, Corpl. William V., Cumberland.
Roby, Pfc. Robert L., Hightown.
Chew, T/3 Matthew M., Annapolis.
Chrisley, Pvt. Retis O., Crisfield.
Thomas, Pvt. George V., Loverville.
Rau, Lieut. Hammond, Frederick.
Billhimer, Pvt. Ernest B., Cumberland.
Henry, T/5 Charles W., Berlin.
Jackson, Pvt. Eugene, Catonsville.
Bevan, Sergt. Chester R., Frostburg.
Dieter, T/Sergt. Sheldon E., Easton.
Poland, Sergt. John J., Frostburg.
Rogers, Sergt. Francis G., North East.
Kimbell, T/4 Richard G., jr., Chevy Chase.
Wolfe, T/4 Neil D., Oakland.
Westcott, T/4 Simon W., Kennedyville.
Tyler, Corpl. Gene, Crisfield.
Arnold, T/4 Charles P., Westminster.
Bachman, T/4 George J., Severn.
Stevan, T/4 Mitchell L., Hyattsville.
Waterson, George P., Bladensburg.
Minnicks, T/5 Harry E., Cumberland.

Seattle, March 4 (AP).—The following are aboard SS Marine Adder due March 5:

VIRGINIA

Johnson, T/Sergt. Stires, Portsmouth.
Jones, Pvt. Robert, Richmond.
DeBerry, T/4 Percelle, Portsmouth.
Strickeland, T/4 William E., Norfolk.
Kilpatrick, T/5 James F., Bridgewater.
Smith, First Lieut. Everard H., jr., Alexandria.
Anderson, T/4 Clyde, Hanover Church.
Apperson, Corpl. Leslie C., jr., Richmond.
Doge, T/5 William B., Waynesboro.
Dodson, Pfc. George E., Bassett.
Dotherty, S/Sergt. Baker R., Norfolk.
Dolsey, Corpl. Louis E., Rustburg.
Perruson, T/5 Roy, Charlottesville.
Harris, Pfc. Richard L., Glen Allen.
Harrison, T/5 George, jr., Portsmouth.
Jordan, S/Sergt. Allace, Prospect.
Knight, Pfc. Joseph C., Richmond.
Mann, Sergt. Leonard, Petersburg.
Monroe, Pfc. Linwood E., Richmond.
Owens, T/5 Felton H., Bristol.
Peyton, Pvt. Herman, Osso.
Phillips, T/5 Budd R., Waynesboro.
Puckett, S/Sergt. James H., St. Paul.
Riddick, T/5 Clinton, Franklin.
Smith, Sergt. Albert, Richmond.
Smith, Corpl. John M., jr., Newport News.
Sprouse, Sergt. Robert B., Richmond.
Tiller, Pfc. Jason F., North Tazewell.
Watson, T/5 Wilbert M., Painter.
Harrison, Pfc. Charles S., Arlington.
Heffington, T/5 Frederick T., Robson.
Johnson, T/5 William K., Pulaski.
Benson, T/3 Robert L., Arlington.
Chappell, T/5 Charles B., Richmond.
Conner, Pfc. Harold B., Bluefield.
Davis, Robert L., Richmond.
Diggs, T/4 Vernon A., Hampton.
Golden, T/4 Linwood, Alexandria.
Johnson, S/Sergt. John C., Norfolk.
Lynch, T/5 Emanuel, Route 2, Lynchburg.
Robinson, T/5 Earle A., 2917 South 16th st., Arlington.
Sloat, T/4 Philip R., Front Royal.
Swindell, T/5 William E., Norfolk.
Thomas, T/5 John, Petersburg.
Trotman, T/5 Charles H., Franklin.
Tyler, T/4 Clarence, Richmond.
Wilson, T/4 Thomas T., Phoebus.
Clark, T/4 Warren G., Lynchburg.
Jenkins, T/5 Thomas K., Roanoke.
Jones, T/5 Charles E., Portsmouth.
Long, Pfc. Herman, Norfolk.
Manley, T/5 Charles F., West Point.
Hines, Pvt. Edward W., Norfolk.
Venable, T/5 James E., sr., Richmond.
Walker, T/5 George T., Warrenton.
Wall, T/5 Herman W., Vesta.
Wilson, T/5 Joe J., Newport News.
Chance, T/5 Carey, Norfolk.
Garner, T/5 Leslie H., Newport News.
Jones, Sergt. Othello, Lynchburg.
Street, T/5 Thomas B., Boulevard.
Thompson, T/5 Early W., Richmond.
Woods, Pfc. Raymond M., Richmond.
Wasley, Corpl. Wesley S., Portsmouth.
Spencer, Pfc. Wm. I., Charlotte.
Spence, T/5 Hollis B., Norfolk.
Blocker, Pfc. Matthew A., Richmond.
Shoultz, T/5 Robert J., Richmond.
Coward, Pfc. Oscar J., Richmond.
Fox, Pfc. Charlie, Powhatan.
Howard, T/4 Silas, Lightfoot.
Freeman, Corpl. Wesley, Syrcamore.
Outlaw, Sergt. Paul S., Norfolk.
Wynn, Sergt. John T., Lawrenceville.
Gambaway, Pfc. Vernal A., Petersburg.
Taylor, T/5 George, Hampton.
Braxton, Pfc. Alexander, Osano.
Alexander, T/5 John W., Mannboro.
Campbell, T/5 Wardell, Petersburg.
Crews, T/4 Walter, jr., Portsmouth.
Epps, Pfc. John A., Petersburg.
Hargrove, Pfc. Robert, Mecklenburg.
Howard, T/5 Blakeley, Middleburg.
Stiltner, T/5 Grathe L., Jewel Valley.
White, Pfc. Barry G., Pendleton.
Perrins, Pfc. Victor, Richmond.

WASHINGTON

Ivyman, T/5 Leonard, 1522 U st. nw.
Winchester, T/5 Thomas E., 3032 Belmont rd. nw.
Butler, Sergt. Thomas A., 1127 24th st. nw.
Carroll, T/5 Robert R., 1265 Morse st. ne.
Cook, Pfc. Robert C., 2417 Pomeroy rd. se.
Gibson, T/5 Amos E., 500 Division ave. ne.
Gibson, S/Sergt. McCoy N., 2031 Alabama ave. se.
Holley, Pfc. Lewis T., 48 Myrtle st. ne.
Massey, Pvt. Clifford E., 1342 U st. nw.
Brown, T/5 Franklin, jr., 1827 Florida ave. nw.
Brown, T/5 Robert.
Dunmore, T/5 Charles X., 108 I st. sw.
Godfrey, M/Sergt. Lawrence J., 3712 Foote st. ne.
Williams, Pfc. Rue.
Bradshaw, S/Sergt. Robert L., 2023 11th st. nw.
Grosel, T/5 James E., 1533 Church st. nw.
Hoffman, Pfc. Willie.
Johnson, Pfc. Herbert.
Kiser, Pfc. Harold, 1306 Fourth st. nw.
McEntree, T/5 Francis E., 1753 Euclid st.
Oliver, Sergt. Richard P., 617 Gresham pl. nw.
Payne, T/Sergt. Elwood B., 1713 15th st. nw.
Smalls, T/5 Albert D.
Washington, Corpl. Carroll L., 710 Lamont st. nw.
Preston, Pfc. Barney, 605 T st. nw.
Robinson, Sergt. Bradford M., 4563 Eads st. ne.
Tolliver, Sergt. James E., 345 Sherman ave. nw.
McClain, Pfc. Joseph G., 1620 Corcoran ave.
Newman, T/4 Fred W., 1804 New Jersey ave.
Mellon, Sergt. Wanamaker.
Meredith, Pfc. Edward, 103 15th st. ne.
Harris, Pvt. Hizzie, 657 Anacostia ave. ne.
Nelson, Corpl. Harold L., 212 Rhode Island ave.
Harper, T/5 Booker T., 103 I st. nw.
Jacobs, T/5 Richard A., 57 O st. nw.
Pyron, T/4 John P.
Gray, Sergt. Edward S., 1320 G. st. ne.
Del Grosso, S/Sergt. Peter A.
Hobbs, T/5 Jewell E., 106 Potomac st. sw
Malsolm, S/Sergt. Lynch, 411 Harrison st.
Scott, Pfc. Vincent D., 1203 3d st. nw.

MARYLAND

Meyers, Second Lieut. Amos D., Aberdeen.
Gustin, Maj. Ray, jr., Silver Spring.
Muller, Maj. Augustine J., Bradshaw.
Byrne, Corpl. Raymond G., Towson.
Schwartz, Capt. Milton, Salisbury.
Cage, T/4 Paul F., Cumberland.
Douglas, Pfc. Roger, Marion Station.
Field, T/Sergt. Wilbur D., Greenbelt.
Harry, S/Sergt. John L., Hyattsville.
Peel, T/3 Joseph G., Cecil County.
Porter, Pfc. Lewis R., Annapolis.
Ross, Sergt. Charles J., Rising Sun.
Coffindaffer, T/5 Taylor E., Mount Lake Park.
Geir, T/4 Alan R., Takoma Park.
Harrington, Sergt. Paul M., Salisbury.
Palmer, T/5 Charles R., Myersville.
Salisbury, Corpl. Irvin R., Overlea.
Shank, S/Sergt. Thurman B., Keedysville.
Burkhead, T/Sergt. William T., Salisbury.
Mills, T/4 Sidney G., Cambridge.
Quen, S/Sergt. Reginald B., Annapolis.
Smyth, T/4 James B., Sykesville.
Brandes, T/5 Samuel, Prince Georges County.
Brooks, S/Sergt. William C., Catonsville.
Deville, Pfc. James A., Upper Marlboro.
Frazier, T/5 Frank, Rockville.
Frick, Sergt. Charles A., jr., Westminster.
Kolb, T/4 Karl B., Cumberland.
Saunders, T/5 Warren, sr., Rhodesdale.
Moss, T/5 Wilson, Cambridge.
Dove, T/5 James M., Ferndale.
Baker, T/5 William R., Marshall Hall.
Butler, S/Sergt. William C., Dupont Heights.
Pinner, T/3 James K., Hyattsville.

Marylander, 58, Killed In Truck-Auto Crash

Frederick, Md., March 4 (Spl.).—Samuel Frank Craun, 58, a signalman of the Pennsylyania Railroad, was instantly killed Saturday afternoon en route from his New Windsor home to York, Pa., when a tractor-trailer truck crashed into his car near New Freedom, Pa. Police said the truck "jack-knifed" out of control on a slippery hill when the driver applied the brakes too suddenly and the vehicle smashed into Craun's machine.

Talk at Howard U.

William L. Hansberry, professor of history at Howard University, will speak at a special meeting sponsored by the Howard University Faculty Wiveps Club in the Founders' Library of the school at 8 p. m. today.

What's Going On And Where

Service Activities

Veterans Information Center, 14th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., expert advice on GI loans, job-seeking, personal problems, housing, schooling and surplus property advantages.

Victory Canteen for Service Men and Women and Veterans, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., club opens at 11 a. m.

United Nations Service Center, 500 North Capitol st., enlisted and officers canteen and lodging.

Servicemen's Club No. 1, 306 9th st. nw., enlisted canteen, dance, 8 p. m.; nightly lodging.

Officers' Service Club of the United Nations, Inc., 1644 21st st. nw., card playing, including gin rummy and cribbage; dinner and dancing, 6:30 to 11 p. m.

USO National Jewish Welfare Board, 16th and Q sts. nw., arts and crafts, 8 p. m.; ping pong tournament, 8:30 p. m.

USO, YMCA, 1736 G st. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; bridge instruction, 8 p. m.; art canteen, 8:30 p. m.

USO Penthouse, 17th and K st. nw., open house, 9 a. m. till 11 p. m.; games in gym, dancing on fourth floor, 9 p. m.

USO, 801 Market sp. nw (8th and Pennsylvania ave.), bicycling, 2 to 5 p. m.; voice recordings, 6 p. m.; social hour, 8:30 p. m.

USO, 1911 N st. nw., dance with service orchestra, 8:30 p. m.

Public Events

National Archives, Constitution ave. between 9th and 10th sts., records of veterans' rewards, including pension papers of Deborah Gannett, who served in the Revolutionary War; World War II surrender documents, captured German banners, Texas Centennial exhibit, open 9:45 a. m. to 5:15 p. m.

Corcoran Gallery of Art, 17th st. and New York ave. nw., fiftieth annual exhibition of the Washington Water Color Club; exhibit of water colors by Donald H. Robertson, open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

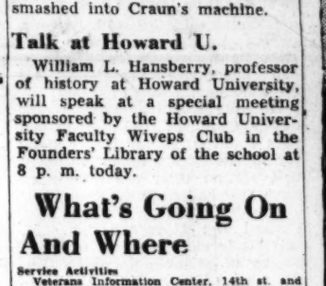
Pan American Union, 17th st. and Constitution ave. nw., exhibit of water colors of Ecuador, Guatemala and Mexico, open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, Engineering and Industry Building, Northwest Gallery, high school photographic salon, open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Library of Congress, maps division, main building, 1st st. between East Capitol and B sts. se., "secret" charts and maps by the AAF Aeronautical Chart Service, open 9 a. m. to 5:15 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, 10th st. and Constitution ave. nw., special exhibit of paintings by C. P. Guppe, other exhibits, open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., general survey hours, 11 a. m. to 3 p. m.; open 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.



Expecting a Baby?

Mother's Friend massaging preparation helps bring ease and comfort to expectant mothers.

MOTHER'S FRIEND, an exquisitely prepared emollient, is useful in all conditions where a bland, mild anodyne massage medium in skin lubrication is desired. One condition in which women for more than 70 years have used it is an application for massaging the body during pregnancy... it helps keep the skin soft and pliable... thus avoiding unnecessary discomfort due to dryness and tightness. It refreshes and tones the skin. An ideal massage application for the numb, tingling or burning sensations of the skin... for the tired back muscles or cramp-like pains in the legs. Quickly absorbed. Delightful to use. Highly praised by users, many doctors and nurses. Millions of bottles sold. Just ask any druggist for Mother's Friend—the skin emollient and lubricant. Do try it.

Mother's Friend

DON WINSLOW

NOW THAT "THE EXCITEMENT'S OVER, I WANT YOU TO GO TO SLEEP!
ANYTHING YOU SAY, SWEET PRINCESS WHITE!
POLICE HEADQUARTERS...
...AND THAT, GENTLEMEN OF THE PRESS, IS THE STORY!
WHAT A YARN!
PRESS ROOM
HELLO, REWRITE! IT'S A-U-U-U! THREE KILLERS... MOCKIN, RABBIT AND MADAM QUEEN ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE DON WINSLOW... ALL UNDER ARREST!
IN THE SMALL, DARK, AND DINGY CAFE PHEASANT FREQUENTED BY MYSTERIOUS FOREIGNERS...
AT LAST! AT LAST!
WINSLOW CAUGHT IN ASSASSIN PLOT

Army Nurse to Address DAR at Alexandria

Capt. Grace Spakeman of the Army Nurse Corps will address the Dr. Elisha Cullen Dick chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution at the monthly meeting today at 2:30 p. m. at the home of Miss Cora Duffey, 203 South Fairfax st., Alexandria.

Her topic will be "New Frontiers in Medicine." A native of Indiana, Captain Spakeman recently returned from a tour of duty in the Pacific. During the war she assisted in the Air Transport Command evacuation work in Europe. She is now on duty with the War Department.

Innkeeper Reports $12,000 Robbery

Easton, Md., March 4 (AP).—State police and Talbot County officers today were seeking holdup men who were reported to have robbed a tavern proprietor of $12,000 in cash and checks.

A. B. Highley, who operates a tavern at the Talbot County end of the Choptank River bridge, reported to the sheriff's office yesterday that he had been held up late Saturday night while en route to his home.

He said some white men waylaid him near his home, beat him and robbed him of $5000 in cash and a number of checks worth an additional $7000.

Man Charged With Murder Of 2 in Mill

Bloomington, Ind., March 4 (AP). Joseph Luther Woolridge, chunky, 29-year-old handyman in a Bloomington cafe, was charged with first degree murder today in the death of Mrs. Phyllis Coleman, whose body, with that of Russell E. Koontz, was found in an abandoned stone mill last Friday.

The charge was filed soon after State police had made public a confession which they said Woolridge had signed. Woolridge said in the confession he killed Koontz as the latter lunged at him.

The statement, as given out by the officers, contained complete details of the double slaying of Koontz, 43-year-old general manager of the Empire Stone Co. of Bloomington, and 32-year-old Mrs. Coleman, chestnut haired office employe in a local creamery. Both were married and both were associated with the choir of the Clear Creek Christian Church, where Koontz resigned as Sunday School superintendent recently.

Found Them in Mill

Woolridge related that he stopped in the old mill while groundhog hunting last Friday afternoon and came upon Koontz and Mrs. Coleman in a compromising position.

Woolridge said that as he stood watching the couple, Koontz noticed him and told him to "scram," but he remained.

"I stood on the spot for a short time and the man asked me if I knew him," Woolridge's statement read. "I told him that I did. This man then said that I would never tell it."

Woolridge said that as he stood in the doorway, the man lunged at him.

"I ducked and at the same time I picked up a window sash weight and swung at the man and hit the man on the back of the head as he went past me," the statement continued.

The statement said the blow knocked Koontz out and that he left the man on the floor and tied up the woman. He said the woman did not resist.

He returned to Koontz, he said, and found that he was dead.

Decided to Kill Woman

"At this point I was scared and didn't know what to do," the statement went on. "I walked all around on the inside of the building and finally decided that since the man was dead I would have to also dispose of the woman because she was a witness to the fight."

The Negro told of placing a rope around the woman's neck and choking her to death.

He dumped both bodies in a water-filled pit in the center of the mill, attempted to cover them with planks and then went home, the statement said.

FBI agents said Woolridge's record showed six arrests and two convictions, one on a larceny charge, the other on a public indecency charge.

Conciliator Warren Denies War Labor-Boardizing' Charge

Director Edgar L. Warren of the United States Conciliation Service yesterday belittled a protest by some members of the service against his decision to replace several key conciliators with the former War Labor Board members.

He said he would welcome an investigation of his reorganizational changes.

The protest was contained in a letter circulated among members of the staff of conciliators whose job is to bring peace in labor-management disputes.

Views of Small Number

Warren told a press conference he believed the protest represents the views of "not more than 1 per cent of the staff commissioners of conciliation."

He said he supposed he got that figure out of "thin air," but that he did not know of a single individual whose views it reflected. He said he had just finished attending a series of regional conferences at which he had been assured by the entire conciliation staff of "complete and undivided cooperation."

The letter, copies of which went to Warren and Secretary of Labor Lewis B. Schwellenbach, charged that Warren was attempting to "War Labor-Boardize" the Conciliation Service by appointing former officials of the defunct WLB to key administrative jobs.

Warren, a former WLB rezional chairman, said President Truman's recent Management-Labor Conference had given the Labor Department a mandate to strengthen the Conciliation Service. He said he had appointed an advisory committee, representing management and labor, to work on organizational plans and procedures.

Welcoming an investigation of the reorganizational changes, he said such an inquiry well might be considered by the advisory committee at its next meeting Friday.

He said he had been inclined to ignore the protest letter until it was published. In a statement, he said:

"I deplore this morning's United Press story with respect to the organization of the Conciliation Service, not because it is an attack on me, but because I feel strongly that at this time all of our energies must be directed toward the job at hand, namely, settling existing labor-management disputes: I am amazed at the prominence given this anonymous mimeographed fly sheet."

Relief At Last For Your Cough

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

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You've got plans for this spring and summer . . . like everyone else! And whether it's just a run out to the lake on pleasant week-ends or a long jaunt on your vacation, don't overlook the most important "must" in your plans . . . your Esso Dealer's *expert car care* for the enjoyable days ahead!

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SWITCH TODAY, AS THOUSANDS HAVE, to Esso or Esso Extra gasoline! Famous for trigger-fast starting, high anti-knock, smooth and powerful pick-up. Outstanding for all-round performance—with the exclusive engine *protection* of patented Esso Solvent Oil!

USE ESSO MOTOR OIL IT'S UNEXCELLED! Low consumption, aids quick starting, high in all-round engine protection. Tough, smooth, dependable — one of the world's *great* motor oils!

CARE SAVES WEAR! How are your tires?... Your battery? . . . Spark plugs? . . . Headlights? . . . Head off "little troubles" that can spoil your pleasure! Let your Esso Dealer give your car a thorough, expert, over-all check *today!*

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Reds Top All In Arctic War, D. C. Man Says

Aboard the Carrier Midway, At Sea, March 4 (U.P.).—Capt. Clifford J. McGregor, Washington, D. C., who has spent 15 years in the Far North, said today Russia is farther advanced than any other nation in Arctic warfare.

McGregor discussed the principles of Arctic warfare under exploration in the Navy's "frostbite" expedition into the subarctic, led by the 45,000-ton carrier Midway.

McGregor said Russia has perfected weapons and equipment capable of operation when other countries think it is too cold for movement.

"They can gain the element of surprise by going out into weather when you and Ithink it is impossible to get through," McGregor said.

He cited Soviet ice breaking machines capable of smashing through ice 7 feet thick. The Russians have developed oils and grease which allow them to operate land and air equipment at subfreezing temperatures, he added.

A check showed that the heaviest toll recorded previously in a commercial transport crash was 25—2 less than in yesterday's disaster. The 25 were killed in the crash of a Pennsylvania Central transport near Lovettsville, Va., on Labor Day, 1942.

En Route to Husband

Mrs. Greened was en route to Hawaii to join her husband, who had never seen their 2-month-old son. Mrs. McCall's husband is an Army lieutenant stationed at Castle Field, Merced, Calif. She was en route to visit him.

One of the victims, Gladys de Lancey, 22, of South Pasadena, Calif., had been discharged from the Waves the day before the accident and was going hom to be merried.

Lielt. Comdr. R. D. Roblin, who also lost his life, was graduated from the Naval Academy in 1932, and commanded a merchant vessel during the war.

Amendments To Arlington Charter Hit

Amendments by the Virginia House of Delegates to Arlington's proposed city charter have "fallen short of democratic objectives" sought by many residents who have supported the measure, Albert A. Carreta, former chairman of the executive committee of the county civic federation, declared yesterday.

Carreta, who worked with a county-wide group in preparing a report of charter delegates to the General Assembly, said failure to provide for a non-partisan primary leaves many Arlingtonians "little better off than the disfranchised citizens of the District."

Federal employes, he pointed out, are forbidden from participating in party primaries by the Hatch Act, and unless some provision is made for nonpartisan primary system prior to election of city officials, they will be unable to join in political activities.

If the charter bill is finally approved by the Governor in the form it now has, Carreta declared, "the majority of the residents of Arlington County, who are still Federal employes, will still be deprived of some of the rights which they should be privileged to enjoy as citizens of Virginia."

Missing Key Foils Jail Break of 8 At Portmouth

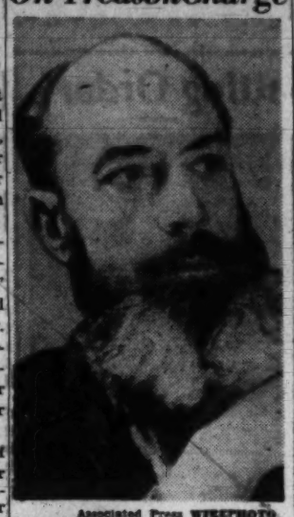
Portsmouth, Va., March 4 (AP).—A routine precaution in connection with handling the Norfolk County jail keys was credited today for prevention of an attempted jail break by eight long-term prisoners who were awaiting transportation to the State penitentiary.

The prisoners overpowered night jailer, W. T. Curling, as he was handing an object to some prisoners in the second tier of cells, thrust him and a trusty into a cell, and rushed to the first floor where they attempted to open the main door with a set of keys taken from Curling. The key to the main door was not in the set, however, and officials stated it is never carried into the cell block.

While the prisoners were trying to force the outer door, city police, summoned by Capt. J. B. Collins, who was on the desk at county police headquarters, had surrounded them and the sounding of sirens and spotlight play on the cell tiers caused the prisoners to abandon their attempt.

They returned to their cells, police entered the jail and freed Curling and Ray Jernigan, the trusty, who was locked in with him.

U. S. Writer Held On Treason Charge



Associated Press WIREPHOTO
ROBERT H. BEST, former newspaperman in Vienna, arrested by British Security Police at Villach, Austria, on a treason charge. He was turned over to American authorities for broadcasting Nazi propaganda

Twisted Plane Yields Bodies Of Two Babies

San Diego, Calif., March 4 (AP).—The bodies of two babies, so small that they were not even listed individually as passengers, were the first of 27 victims removed today from the mountain-side wreckage of the Nation's worst commercial airliner crash.

The infants—a two-months-old boy and an 18-month-old girl—were found crushed and burned in the twisted debris of the American Airlines passenger plane.

They were hurled from their mothers' laps to become part of the "mess of flesh and metal"—as one early arrival on the scene expressed it—when the plane hit the fog-hidden peak 45 miles east of here yesterday.

Brought to Mortuary

The remains of the infants—daughter of Mrs. R. L. McCall of Tampa, Fla., and son of Mrs. Margaret Greener of Forest City, Ark.—were brought to a San Diego mortuary.

Bodies of the mothers and the 8 other women and 15 men victims were carried half a mile on litters to Navy jeeps which took them two-miles further along a bulldozed road to waiting ambulances.

Court Test Started On Parking Meters

Annapolis, Md., March 4 (AP).—The Annapolis mayor and city council were ordered today by Judge William J. McWilliams of the Anne Arundel County Circuit Court to show cause why city installed parking meters should not be removed.

The judge gave the respondents until March 25 to answer injunction proceedings instituted by Edwin Bangert, Louis Schenker andNathan Greenberg.

The three complainants alleged that the meters interfered with the public right to pedestrain traffic: That the parking meter ordinance was not sponsored as a regulatory but as a tax-raising measure; that the ordinance was invalid because as motorists they were doubly taxed, and that the city had no legal authority to pass a parking meter ordinance.

Va. Pilot Is Killed In Helicopter Test

Norfolk, Va., March 4 (AP).—Lt. Everette H. Parker, 25, Army Air Force pilot, was killed in an accident between Yonabaru and Awase air field on Okinawa January 27, the War department has advised his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Parker, of Norfolk.

The pilot was making experiments with helicopters and was in a boatswain's chair suspended from a helicopter when he fell into the water. His body was recovered.

Before entering the army he was office manager for the southern states co-operative, inc.

Man Accused of $1700 Theft From Sister

Hagerstown, Md., March 4 (AP).—Charles Langenstein, 33, father of seven children, was charged today with stealing $1700 in cash and $500 in war bonds from his sister.

City Detective Wayne Sellman, who swore to the warrant, said Langenstein admitted taking the money and bonds, saying he used the money to "get square" with creditors.

The bonds were recovered, Sellman said, but the cash was spent.

Truman Calls British Loan 'Good Business'

President Truman renewed his indorsement of the proposed $3,750,000,000 British loan yesterday, calling it "good business."

Meanwhile Government officials said that negotiations for a reconstruction loan to France have been postponed until after the international monetary conference in Georgia, probably until April. The French are reported to be seeking $2,500,000,000.

Mr. Truman issued his statement on the British loan as the advisory board of the Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion presented a resolution indorsing it. The board said it offers a major opptrounity "to stimulate the world-wide production, jobs and markets which are essential to stable and prosperous postwar economic conditions and, thus, to world peace itself."

Best U. S. Customer

The President declared that "before the war, the British people were the largest single foreign customer for American goods." But during the war, he continued, "Britain, because of lack of dollars, was forced to restrict trade mainly to the Empire and to countries tied to the pound sterling."

"Now that the war is over," he went on, "we want to do business with Britain and Britain wants to do business with us. With this loan Britain will be able and has agreed to abolish barriers that block our mutual trade.

"This agreement is good business—good business for the industries of America, good business for our farmers, and good business for our workers."

The President has sent a message to Congress asking approval of the loan but no definite action has been taken there so far.

Signers Listed

The Advisory Board's resolution was signed by the following members:

Public—O. Max Gardner, undersecretary of treasury, Chairman Chester C. Davis, president, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, Mrs. Anna M. Rosenberg, chairman, New York City Veterans Service Committee.

Agriculture—Edward A. O'Neal, president, American Farm Bureau Federation; James G. Patton, president, National Farmers Union.

Industry—Nathaniel Dyke, jr., assistant to the chairman, Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.; Eric A. Johnston, president, United States Chamber of Commerce, president, Motion Picture Association of America; George H. Mead, president, The Mead Corp., (paper), Dayton, O.

Labor—T. C. Cashen, president, International Railway Switchmen's Union of North America; William Green, president (AFL); Philip Murray, president, CIO.

Parents Plan Co-op Day School Fo rAlexandria

Establishment of Alexandria's first country day school, to be conducted on a cooperative, nonprofit basis, has been planned by a group of parents from the Beverley Hills Community Church, 3512 Old Dominion blvd.

"Burgundy Farm," a 25-acre site just off Telegraph rd. in Fairfax County, has been selected as the location for the school. Existing farm buildings will be converted for school use, according to tentative plans.

The new day school is the outgrowth of the Beverley Hills Pre-School, which now cares for more than 100 children of preschool age. man of the board and Mrs. Henry J. Meyer in charge of parent par-The school is now in its sixth year, with Harold R. Bowen and chairticipation.

QUINTUPLETS
always rely on this great rub for
CHEST COLDS
To Relieve Coughs—Aching Muscles
At the first sign of a cold—the Quintuplets' chests, throats and backs are immediately rubbed with Musterole.
Musterole *instantly* starts to relieve coughs, sore throat and aching muscles of colds. It actually helps break up painful local congestion. Makes breathing easier. Great for grown-ups, too!
MUSTEROLE

Fever Blamed In New Health Center Cases

Three more employes of the National Institute of Health, Bethesda, Md., were believed stricken with "Q" fever over the weekend.

The new victims brought to a total of 25 the number of laboratory employes stricken at the institution in the past two months.

One of the newest victims was taken to Providence Hospital yesterday after reporting to work sick. He is Thomas L. Petrie, 59, of 205 P st. nw. The others, Mrs. Henrietta Fowler, 42, of Gaithersburg, Md., and Mrs. Russell Rachel, 25, of Dickerson, Md., are being treated at home.

Though each worked in the building where search for the "Q" fever germ is being conducted, none of the three actually handled cultures of the disease.

Of the 22 other victims, 9 have returned to work, 4 remain in Providence Hospital and 1 is at the Naval Medical Center and the others are at home.

Dr. Charles Armstrong, chief of the institute's contagious diseases division, said yesterday it will take about a week to determine definitely that the three are suffering the mysterious ailment.

He said that search for the germ will continue. The fever was first identified in 1935 in Australia among slaughterhouse workers and more recently has appeared in Europe in the Balkans. Dr. Armstrong said that no cases have been discovered elsewhere in the United States.

Symptoms of the respiratory infection are an intense headache, chills and fever, heavy sweating and occasional vomiting.

New Norfolk Flights

Norfolk, Va., March 4 (AP).—National Airlines today inaugurated three daily round trip, nonstop shuttle flights between Norfolk and New York, the first plane taking off for the 1-hour and 49-minute trip at 10:30 a. m.

Virginia Group To Join Annual Easter Seal Sale

The Northern Virginia Chapter of the Virginia Society for Crippled Children and Physically Handicapped Adults, Inc., will join with other State units in the annual fund campaign through the sale of Easter Seals, officials of the group announced yesterday.

Representatives of the regional unit have been informed that the budget for the Virginia organization in 1946 is to be $100,000.

Members of the Northern Virginia chapter organizing the drive are T. C. Williams, Alexandria superintendent of schools, chairman; D. C. Book, Alexandria, secretary; Mrs. Frederick Appleton, Arlington; Mrs. Edward Vosburg, Falls Church; Mrs. Hunter Mack, McLean; Douglas V. Evans, Herndon, and Harry W. Anderson, Alexandria.

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ORANGE JUICE
Squeezed and quick-frozen in California from finest fresh fully ripe oranges

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You'll applaud this new Carpel product! No more trouble, mess or waste—just thaw and pour—and there is your freshly squeezed orange juice, free of seeds and pulp, full of flavor and rich Vitamin C. No artificial color or preservatives—nothing but real Orange Juice. This is just one of many fine Carpel products now available at your grocers. Enjoy some today.

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REGULAR SERVICE TO
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NOW: direct one-carrier service to: NEWFOUNDLAND, IRELAND, FRANCE

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TWA
TRANS WORLD AIRLINE

Post Want Ads Bring Results

"Was I *WRONG*, back in 1946!"

1. "I often think back to World War II. It's four years ago now, but I'll never forget how hard I worked. I was foreman in a cannery, and I made more money than I ever made in my life before.

2. "It wasn't hard to save money, then. Lots of things you just couldn't buy. Many of the things you could buy, weren't worth what they cost. So we patched up what we had, and salted our extra money away.

3. "The more we saved, the more we could plan for the future. We wanted to give our boy a musical career. So we bought a lot of War Bonds and built up our savings, and we added to our life insurance.

4. "When peace came, they started making tempting things again. They were scarce, at first, but a lot of people rushed out to buy, regardless. We went easy for awhile, but then in '46, we lost our heads, too.

5. "I didn't wake up till our savings were about gone. If I'd only gone slow, we could have bought what we needed when things got plentiful and still have money ahead today. Was I *WRONG*, back in 1946!"

Life Insurance Companies in America
and their agents
. . . to cooperate with our government in preserving the financial health of the nation

BUT IT IS STILL 1946. If we use our savings wisely now, we can help to avoid inflationary price increases . . . and at the same time maintain backlogs for the kind of future we all desire. If we spend our money carelessly now, we may look back some day with regret.

During the war, millions of Americans saved to protect their families, to educate their children, to start a business of their own, to own their own home, to retire. Today they are still following the advice of our Government, buying only what they really need until civilian goods are plentiful; buying and holding on to their Government Bonds and life insurance, and maintaining their savings accounts. *Are you one of them?*

America's life insurance companies are sponsoring this program of information as a public service to the 71,000,000 owners of life insurance and to every American citizen.

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Wallace Aide Sees Production Slowed by Upper Income Taxes

A Commerce Department official yesterday told newsmen "extremely high taxes" on executives in the higher income brackets are "destroying incentive" to see that more goods are produced and more jobs furnished.

The opinion was voiced by General Albert J. Browning, director of the Department's Office of Domestic Commerce at a joint news conference with Secretary Wallace. But Wallace did not second him.

Wallace said the Commerce Department is working with the Treasury in studying the tax effect on production and that he believes General Browning may "modify" his opinion when his studies turn to effects on distribution as well as production of goods.

The secretary further said that the problem was not immediate—"right now, the problem is to prevent inflation.'

Browning, a mail-order house executive before he handled War Department procurement during the war period to joining the Commerce Department recently, had said earlier, in discussing his tax theory, that "the only way to stop inflation is to have more production."

He said that by "higher income brackets" he meant those ranging upward from $10,000 in earned income. He added he is also studying the question from the standpoint of lower-paid workers. Replying to a question, he said the study "also extends to corporations."

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Tweet's Boy, Education Win Hialeah Races

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Orlando, Fla., March 4.—It ought to be a better caliber of baseball in the majors this season; at least, the baseball people are proceeding on the theory that last year's brand of play won't suffice. There are plenty of cases in evidence.

POVICH

Little Tony Cucinello who missed the league batting championship for the White Sox by a mere point on the last day of the season was given his outright release because the White Sox have a better third baseman. And George Stirnweiss of the Yankees, who did win the batting title, isn't even sure of his job at second base, with Joe Gordon back on the club.

Doc Cramer, the regular center fielder of the pennant-winning Tigers isn't even reckoned among the Detroit varsity this spring. Nor is any other Detroit outfielder of last season, except Hank Greenberg, who is moving back to first base. Three returnees from the armed service, Dick Wakefield, Pat Mullin and Hoot Evers are destined for the regular outfield jobs with Barnery McCosky, another former soldier, in reserve.

None of the guys who played in the outfield regularly for the Yankees last year will make it this season. The return of Joe DiMaggio, Tommy Henrich and Charley Keller has crowded them out. Johnny Lindell, who was the best wartime Yankee outfielder until he went into the service last season, as returning merely as a substitute.

The Nats have a couple of cases in point. George Myatt was some shucks with the Washington club last season. He hit .296, stole only one base fewer than Stirnweiss, who led the league, and generally was acclaimed the most useful player on the Nats in 1945, but he doesn't have a regular job this stason. Gerry Priddy has come back to overshadow Myatt as a second baseman.

And George Binks is also entitled to ask, like Myatt, what a guy has to do to make good with the Washington team. Binks was hot stuff in center field last season, and his .278 hitting average wasn't bad. He topped all the Washington players in runs-batted-in, which perhaps is the best index to a man's usefulness, but Binks is destined to warm the bench. You see, Stan Spence, the prewar center fielder, is back.

Myatt, Binks and Joe Kuhel could form a sad little company. Kuhel is in the same plight. He hit .285 for the Nats last season, gave the club the best first base protection in the league, showed little signs of slowing up despite hitting the age of 40, and was a mighty handy guy to have around. Yet he's in the background now, with big Mickey Vernon back and promising to give the club that more frequent long hit.

"It's been a picnic for the pitchers these last few years," said Ossie Bluege. "You didn't have to be a good pitcher to win ball games with such fellows as the DiMaggios, Keller, Travis, Taft Wright, Ted Williams, Greenberg, Dick Wakefield and Walter Judnich in the service. The pitcher who couldn't win 20 games a year during these last few seasons, never will."

The first postwar season promises two battles for individual honors that only time will decide, and in both cases it is a Detroit Tiger vs. a member of the Red Sox. Hal Newhouser of the Tigers has breezed to the pitching championship these last two years but back from the wars has come Tex Hughson of the Red Sox to challenge him.

There always has been debate about whether Newhouser is a better pitcher than Hughson. The fans have been impressed by Newhouser's better record, but the ball players in the league vow that Hughson has more stuff, and it is a fact that Boston catchers had to invent new signs to take care of all the pitches in Hughson's repertoire.

Favorite to win the batting title is Ted Williams, who batted .406 in his last full season, and the man who is regarded as his chief challenger is Dick Wakefield of the Tigers. They look and bat much alike, with Williams having proved his ability to lead the league. Wakefield may be potentially as good a hitter, and he has the advantage of greater speed on infield hits.

The batting championship won't be won with any such ridiculous figure as the .309 with which Stirnweiss topped the league last season, you may be sure. Joe DiMaggio can scarcely be counted out of it, and another possibility is Cecil Travis. One of the stories that Travis can startle his grandchildren with is the true tale of the year when he batted .356 and was beaten out for the tile by 50 points, finishing second. That was the year when Williams hit better than .400.

Campbell's Hit Wins, 3-2, For Nat Vets

By Shirley Povich
Post Reporter

Orlando, Fla., March 4.—Held to a sickly total of three hits, the Washington Regulars were rescued from defeat at the hands of the Rookies this afternoon at Tinker Field when 37-year-old Bruce Campbell produced a last-inning pinc hhit single that chased two runs across the plate for a 3-2 victory.

For five innings, Walter Masterson and Roger Wolff, on the mound for the Rookies, shut the Regulars out, and turned over a 2-1 lead to Marino Pieretti in the seventh and final inning. Pieretti let the ball game get away.

Little Pieretti fanned Mickey Vernon to start that seventh inning and then went sour. He missed the big second out by dropping a throw from First Baseman Jack Sanford on Spence's ground ball, and then he walked Gerry Priddy. Early grounded to Myatt for the second out with the runners moving up, and then Campbell stuck his big bat into the proceedings.

Hits First Pitch

Pinch-hitting for Sid Hudson, Campbell hit the first pitch and it was a line single into right-field that broke up the ball game.

Manager Ossie Bluege feasted his eyes on some pretty good spring pitching by four of his veterans but he was distressed by the dismal failure of his regulars at bat. Facing exclusively right-handed pitching and with seven left-handers in their batting order, the regulars got a lone hit off Masterson in three innings, another hit off Wolff in three, and that was all until Campbell singled.

Off Dutch Leonard and Sid Hudson, the rookies banged out six hits, three of them by George Myatt who hit a pair of singles and dragged a safe bunt. They held a 2-0 lead going into the sixth inning, Myatt opened the game with a single to center and raced to third when the ball got away from Spence. He scored on Eddie Lyon's fly to Spence. The rookies picked up their second run in the fourth when Ray Goolsby singled off Wolff and scored on singles by Sanford and Roberts.

Throw Knucklers

Both Leonard and Wolff were throwing their knucklers. Leonard worked four innings and walked nobody, and Wolff pitched three without a walk. Masterson, Hudson and Wolff allowed only one hit in their three-inning turns.

While Sherry Robertson went hitless, Myatt continued again to hit the ball hard and apparently is crowding Robertson for the regular third-base job . . . The rookie who is making the boldest bid for a regular job is Outfielder Ray Goolsby, who made two solid blows again today . . . Gil Coan went hitless in his three times at bat, but on each occasion he produced a well-socked fly to the outfield . . . Pieretti set some kind of a record for getting into action, He arrived in camp last night and was on the mound this afternoon . . . That left-handed Washington batting order which hammered left-handed pitching the other day, was a pathetic crew against right-handed pitching today and scarcely got the ball out of the infield . . . Only Mickey Vernon was able to make a hit among the first eight men in the batting order.

Regulars.	AB	H	O	A	Rookies.	AB	H	O	A
R'erson,3b	1	0	2	0	Myatt,ss	3	2	2	3
Lewis,rf	2	0	2	0	Lyons,2b	3	0	2	3
Heath,rf	3	0	1	0	Coan,rf	3	0	1	0
Travis,ss	3	0	1	2	Binks,cf	3	0	3	0
Vernon,1b	3	1	9	1	Goolsby,lf	3	2	1	0
Spence,cf	3	0	2	0	Sanford,1b	3	1	7	1
Priddy,2b	2	0	0	4	Roberts,ss	3	0	0	2
Early,c	2	0	3	1	Evans,c	3	0	3	0
Leonard,p	1	0	1	1	Masterson,p	1	0	0	0
Hudson,p	1	1	0	0	Wolff,p	0	0	0	0
*Campbell	1	1	0	0	†Flint	1	0	0	0
					Pieretti,p	0	0	0	0
Totals	22	3	20	12	Totals	27	6	20	9

*Batted for Hudson in seventh.
†Batted for Wolff in seventh.

Regulars	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	—3
Rookies	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	—2

Runs—Myatt, Goolsby, Hudson, Spence. Priddy. Runs batted in—Lyons, Roberts, Heath, Campbell (2). Errors—Spence, Myatt, Pieretti. Two base hit—Goolsby. Base on balls—Masterson, 2; Pieretti, 1. Strikeouts—Masterson, 1; Pieretti, 1. Hits—Leonard, 5 in 4; Hudson, 1 in 3; Masterson, 1 in 3; Wolff, 1 in 3; Pieretti, 1 in 1. Umpires—Griffith, Wilfred.

The Accent Is on Lefthanders in the Nats' Batting Order

SOUTHPAW STYLE—Gerry Priddy is the only righthander in the line-up as the temporary Nats' starting team lines up in batting order formation. Left to right—Sherry Robertson, third base; Buddy Lewis, right field; Jeff Heath, left field; Mickey Vernon, first base; Stan Spence, center field; Cecil Travis, shortstop; Priddy, second base and Jake Early catcher

Florida Oval Breaks All Bet Marks

Hialeah, Fla., March 4 (AP).—William Veeneman's almost neglected Tweet's Boy electrified an estimated 21,000 fans here today when he won the first division of the $10,000 added Hialeah Juvenile Stakes as the most successful race meeting in Florida history came to a close.

The chestnut son of Easy Mon-Goose Cry, which had only two thirds of his credit in four previous tries, took the $10,660 first money by a length in the fast time of :33 2/5 for the straight three furlongs. He returned $53 for two. H. M. Fenwick's Transair, favorite inthe field of 10 sleek juveniles, got up to beat Boines and Tigani's Double Jay by a neck for the place.

The second division of the Juvenile stakes was more to the satisfaction of the talent when Mrs. Fred W. Hooper's Education, $3.30 for two, barely made the grade in a photo finish. Jouett Shouse's Mesl was nosed out while holding a half length margin over Gustave Ring's Ringador for second position. Eleven started and the winner took down $10,860, more than doubling his previous earnings of $5,350.

The meeting saw all previous Florida records smashed with betting for the 40-day session totalling $53,308,007, an average per day of $1,332,700. Attendance came to 768,811, or 19,220 daily.

Hialeah's last meeting in 1944, which was its longest of 50 days, saw the daily wagering average $735,722 and that for attendance, 8602.

Tomorrow Tropical Park ushers in the third and final 40-day meeting of the Florida 1945-46 season and is expected to join Hialeah and Gulfstream Park in enjoying its most successful session.

Service Star Quint Chosen

Fort George G. Meade, Md., March 4 (AP).—Valley Forge General Hospital of Phoenixville, Pa., basketball champion of the Third Service Command for the second consecutive year, placed two men on the all-star team selected at the tournament here.

Fort Meade, the runner-up, Aberdeen Proving Ground and Camp Pickett, Va., each placed one man on the team, which was selected by tournament officials.

After each game, the referees selected five outstandinb players. At the close of the two-day tournament which ended Saturday night, the officials' votes were pooled and the five men with the largest number of votes were selected on the all-star team.

The team is as follows:

Forward—T/Sergt. John Niemera, Valley Forge General Hospital, formerly of Notre Dame University.
Forward—Pvt. William MacDonald, Aberdeen Proving Ground, formerly of Marquette University.
Center—Sergt. Paul Oberhaus, Fort Meade, formerly of Baltimore University.
Guard—Lieut. Robert Mullins, Camp Pickett, formerly of Fordham University.
Guard—Corpl. Aaron Tanitsky, Valley Forge General Hospital, formerly of Pennsylvania University.

Shaughnessy Lectures 59 Terp Gridders

A lecture by Coach Clark Shaughnessy greeted the 59 men who reported yesterday for the first spring football drill at Maryland University.

Indoor sessions are scheduled for the remainder of the week. Shaughnessy said there would be little heavy work before next fall.

The following assistant coaches were introduced to the squad: Wilbur Moore, Wayne Millner, Fred Davis, Al Woods and Al Heagy.

Davis, Moore and Millner play for the Redskins, while Woods and Heagy are veterans of the Maryland coaching staff.

Baseball and lacrosse practice also got under way yesterday, with 58 men reporting for diamond drills and 35 stickmen turning out for the lacrosse squad.

The Sports Patrol

Pennock's Error With a Pen Is Back of Lupien's Trouble

By William Tucker
United Press Sports Writer

New York, March 4 (U.P.).—Something borrowed and something blue; something old and something new—we hope—on the sports scene:

If Herb Pennock had not at one time been a wild southpaw, Ulysses (Tony) Lupien might be a Philly today without having to go to court over his banishment to the pacific League on the grounds that he was a GI done wrong.

While the ruckus was developing, Pennock as Phillies' general manager sent Lupien a straight Philly contract although at the time he already was supposed to have been assigned to Hollywood. But he had to return it unsigned because in the place where the player was supposed to scrawl his mark Pennock had appended his own name with the errant soupbone.

Pennock

Pennock sent another contract with his name in the right place and the notation that Lupien was on his westward way. Tony got madder than the original Ulysses who came home and found guests in the house. . . .

While athletes in football, baseball and other sports have made noble comebacks after their war service, the hockey stars have almost uniformly failed to recover their former speed and skill on the ice. Boston's famed Kraut line of Porky Dumart, Milt Schmidt and Bob Bauer, which went off to war as a unit the same way as it had operated in the rink, has been split up since the return of the Kitchener Kids and one or more members are reported headed down the river. Another Bruin, former National League Champion Scorer Herb Cain, preceded them in failing to make the grade after his war duty . . .

Midwest sources say that Claude (Buddy) Young, the "Flying Ebony" of last year's torrid Fleet City Bluejackets, is practically sealed and delivered back to his alma mater at Illinois. Which means that Buddy's fighting Illini ties are thicker than material things because they do say he has been offered half of Los Angeles County to play for UCLA. and some score of other colleges which scout for their talent and more than lukewarmly interested in having him . . .

Rocky Graziano, the lethal lower East Sider, is making plans to carry his Golden Boy touch to the middleweight championship. Should he dump Welterweight Champion Marty Servo in their nontitle affair March 29, Rocky will live on the chips until July and then meet Tony Zale for the middleweight crown in a big outdoor bout, the mob says. . . .

In the heavyweight bracket, retired Contender Babe Hunt has settled down to promoting in Oklahoma City. We might recommend the same for Arturo Godoy and Lee Savold, but they would have to promote a lot better scraps than the one between themselves the other night. Referee Johnny Behrs, who stopped the thing in the eighth round out of sheer boredom, was the only one hit all night as the grapplers caressed him after the bell in one of the earlier sessoins.

Break Precedent

2 Negroes Begin Drills With Royals

Sanford, Fla., March 4 (AP).—Baseball broke a precedent of long standing today when Shortstop Jackie Robinson and Pitcher John Wright, two Negro athletes, reported for spring training with the Montreal Royals, Brooklyn's farm club in the International League.

Before an uninterested gathering of seven spectators, Robinson and Wright went through the routine practice motions in a drill that failed to create as much excitement as a daily battle between the "Blues" and the "Greens" at Rickey University.

The two athletes reported to Bob Finch, assistant to President Branch Rickey, Robinson greeting Finch with a smile as he said, "Well, this is it."

In the absence of Manager Clay Hopper, who was in Daytona Beach with a special squad to play the parent Dodgers in a practice game, Finch directed Robinson to take his turn with the other hitters facing the mechanical pitcher. He met some pitches squarely, but was so busy answering reporters and posing for photographers that he had little time for a real workout. Wright threw to the hitters for a short time, cutting loose with a good curve ball.

Women Divide Title Tourneys In D. C. Golf

The District Women's Golf Association's championship tournament will be divided into "A" and "B" sections this year in line with a suggestion made five years ago, Mrs. F. G. Awalt, association president, announced yesterday.

A separate tournament for "B" Class players will be held on another course and probably on different dates from the Class "A" event. The separation was deemed necessary as the tournament passed the 12-flight mark several times prior to 1941, making far too many players for one course over a five-day period. The city title play has not been held since 1941.

Interclub team matches will open the women's schedule in mid-April while the Keefer Cup will usher in the first tournament at Chevy Chase, probably May 1-2. The first complete women's golf schedule since 1941 will be announced at the next regular meeting of Mrs. Awalt's executive committee March 25 at Kenwood Country Club.

The executive committee met in special session at Mrs. Awalt's home yesterday and approved eight committee appointments, including a new tournament chairman, Mrs. A. C. Kelly of Washington Golf and Country Club. Mrs. Kelly was assistant chairman last year.

Other appointments approved were: Class A Handicaps—Mrs. E. C. Atwood of Kenwood; Class B Handicaps—Mrs. Dorian Platt of Manor; assistant tournament chairman—Mrs. William F. Ossenfort of Kenwood; prizes—Mrs. Walter A. Rodiet of Washington; rules—Mrs. Arnold McNitt of Congressional; yearbook—Mrs. Adele Pugh of Kenwood; auditor—Mrs. O. L. Young of Prince Georges.

The executive committee is composed of association officers and the committee chairman from each member club.

Pa. Kayo Victim Dies Three Days After Operation

Philadelphia, March 4 (AP).—Nat Hines, 24-year-old Negro light heavyweight boxer, died today, 53 hours after he was knocked unconscious in a fight with Billy Eck of Allentown, Pa., at the Cambria A. C.

Hines never regained consciousness. He underwent a delicate brain operation three hours after the fight.

Chairman Leon Rains of the Pennsylvania State Athletic Commission, said that operations revealed that Hines had suffered a brain hemorrhage "in a previous fight—maybe two weeks or a month before Friday's fight."

Petersburg High Eleven To Play Florida Foe

Petersburg, Va., March 4 (AP).—Twelve games are listed on the Petersburg High School 1946 football schedule, including a game in Florida, Roland C. Day, director of athletics, announced today.

In addition to Fort Lauderdale, the Florida game which Petersburg plays on December 6, newcomers on the slate will be Baltimore Poly Tech, Augusta Military Academy and Glass High, of Lynchburg, Va.

Glass replaced Roanoke High as the western foe of the Wave in State Class A title play.

Cards' O'Dea May Finally Get Top Spot

St. Petersburg, Fla., March 4.—Ken (Pappy) O'Dea, who has done a lot of catching around the National League the last 10 years as second-stringer to some of the game's great backstops, may finally find himself the No. 1 man in the mask for the St. Louis Cardinals.

The 33-year-old Ovon, N. Y., backstop reported today that the sacroiliac ailment which sent him to the sidelines late last season seemed greatly improved during his first workout. He is counting on the southern sunshine after three training seasons up north to help him in his bid for the first string job ahead of the youngsters Del Rice, Del Wilbur or Eddie Malone.

Pike Dissatisfied

Miami, March 4 (AP).—Jesse Pike, outfielder purchased from the Indianapolis club of the American Association late last season, reported to the New York Giants today and repeated he was dissatisfied with the terms offered him for 1946. He hit .333 in 1945 with Indianapolis.

Although the team played a 17-inning tie with the Boston Braves yesterday, Coaches Blubber Jonnard and Red Kress sent the candidates through a pair of drills. Manager Mel Ott again missed the workouts because of an attack of flu. He expects to rejoin the team tomorrow.

Yanks a Question

Miami, Fla., March 4 (AP).—Joe McCarthy, manager of the New York Yankees, said today his 1946 version of Murderers' Row is spailing for some good pitching.

"We had a fine time down in Panama, and the local teams and the service outfits gave us good opposition, but we ned to come up against some tough big time pitching before we'll know how good we are," McCarthy said.

Durochers Lose

Daytona Beach, Fla., March 4 (U.P.).—The Brooklyn Dodgers "Farm Hands" nosed out Manager Leo Durocher's Regulars today, 6 to 3, in a 10-inning exhibition game closely watched by Dodger President Branch Rickey and many of his minor league managers, scouts and coaches.

Hank Behrman, Paul Minner and Pershing Mondorff pitched for the winners with Eddie Chandler and Ray Hathaway hurling for the losers. Hathaway is the only one o fthe six hurlers rated a Dodger regular.

Browns Switch Date

St. Louis, March 4 (AP).—The St. Louis Browns said today they have postponed their opening home game of the American League seasonwith the Chicago White Sox because it fell on Good Friday.

The game will be played April 20 instead of April 19.

New Bosox Coach

Sarasota, Fla., March 4 (U.P.).—Paul Schreiber, batting practice pitcher of the New York Yankees for nine years, began a new major league career with the Boston Red Sox today.

The 43-year-old hurler also will be used as a coach of pitchers.

Southpaw Mickey Harris, who won eight and lost 14 games before entering the service in 1941, was the first pitcher to curb the slugging of Ted Williams, Rudy York and Bobby Doerr.

Same Old Reds

Tampa, Fla., March 4 (U.P.).—The Cincinnati Reds were right back in the old rut today that has kept them from being troublesome in the National League in recent seasons—they get good pitching but can't hit.

The pitchers had all the better of it in a training-camp intrasquad game in which the Jimmy Wilson's beat the Hank Gowdy's, 2 to 1. Ed Heusser pitched five effective innings and Howard Fox showed up well for four.

Two Tribe Holdouts

Clearwater, Fla., March 4 (U.P.).—First Baseman Mickey Rocco and Catcher Frankie Hayes, the only menacing holdouts on the Cleveland Indians, came to camp today for salary confabs but club officials couldn't break down their resistance.

Rocco watched his teammates work out after negotiating with Vice President Roger Peckinpaugh, while Hayes spent the day with his family. Both were first stringers last season.

Pa. Ring Chairman Launches Drive To Improve Sport

Philadelphia, March 4 (INS).—Leon L. Rains, chairman of the Pennsylvania State Athletic Commission, launche da unique program today that is designed to assure free-spending postwar fight fans of "their money's worth" from every bout.

Rains admitted that there has been a virtual epidemic of unsatisfactory ring performances in Pennsylvania recently, but added:

"We are going to see that this sort of thing is stopped right at the start. The State has had good boxing shows until recently, and the fans are going to see even better ones in the future."

Rains and his deputies plan to go over the records of every boxer licensed by the commission in order to step up the caliber of fisticuffs. Those who have been guilty of poor performances will be called up for a hearing and banned if their stories are not convincing.

Dempsey Accepts $50,000 a Year Boxing-Radio Job

New York, March 4 (INS).—Jack Dempsey, former world's heavyweight champion, signed a 6-year contract at $50,000 a year today for a boxing-radio job.

Dempsey will be chairman of the designating committee of the Boxing Promoters of America, Inc., which sponsors weekly broadcasts of fights in 11 cities throughout the country.

They are Boston, Baltimore, Washington, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Buffalo, Cleveland, Detroit, St. Louis, Kansas City and Des Moines.

The association is an offshoot of a hat concern and broadcasts fights over national hook-ups every Monday night. Dempsey's job will be to assist in the matchmaking, advise against any practices detrimental to boxing and to advance boxers in their profession.

Boxer Cancels English Fights; to Be Examined

London, March 4 (AP).—Danny Webb, Montreal Negro featherweight who was scheduled to fight at Epsom tonight, cancelled that bout and all others today and will submit to specialists' examinations to determine if and when he will fight again.

"He has not been himself in recent fights," Manager Jack King said. "I shall not let him go into the ring until he has a complete medical overhaul."

Webb lost both his last two fights although favored in both.

Godoy Ruling Upheld; Purse To Be Paid

Chicago, March 4 (AP).—Arturo Godoy, Chilean heavyweight champion, and Lee Savold, Patterson, N. J., were suspended indefinitely by the Illinois State Athletic Commission today after a hearing on their fight at the Chicago Stadium last Friday night which was declared "no contest."

Referee Johnny Behr, after several warnings, stopped the bout, scheduled for ten rounds, soon after the start of the eighth.

The commission, after ordering the fighter's purses paid, said the evidence upheld the action of Referee Behr in declaring the bout "no contest." The contest was honestly fought, the commission ruled, explaining that the styles of the two boxers were such that an unsatisfactory performance resulted.

Godoy will collect $6906 from the gross gate of $32,046, while Savold will haul down $5754.

"It is regrettable that the purses cannot be refunded to the purchasers of tickets," Sheldon Clark, chairman of the commission, commented.

Fans Storm Garden For Cage Tickets

New York, March 4 (AP).—Basketball fans stormed Madison Square Garden in such numbers for tickets to the National Invitation Tourney today that 50th st. was closed to vehicular traffic and extra mounted police had to be caled to keep the throng orderly.

The ticket windows didn't open until 9 a. m., but at 5 a. m. some of the would-be purchasers already were in line. During the day, nine men were arrested and police said they would be charged with ticket speculation later.

Garden officials estimated that 10,000 tickets were sold in the first four hours. The tourney is scheduled for March 14, 16, 18 and 20, with Kentucky, Bowling Green of Ohio, Muhlenberg, St. John's of Brooklyn, Syracuse and West Virginia already picked for the eight-team field. Arizona, Rhode Island, North CCaroline, Louisiana State and Duke have been mentioned for the two remaining spots.

Eliot Juniors Win

Paced by Walter Brown's 21 points, Eliot Junior High defeated the Immaculate Conception quintet, 37-10, yesterday at Eliot.

Elroy Hirsch Drills With Chicubs

Avalon, Calif., March 4 (AP).—Elroy (Crazy-Legs) Hirsch, former Wisconsin and Michigan football star, joined the Chicago Cubs yesterday for a 3-day workout on leave from the Marine base at El Toro, Calif. Hirsch helped Michigan win the Big Ten baseball title in 1944 as a pitcher and outfielder.

Hirsch, who said he planned to marry soon, indicated he was undecided whether to return to Wisconsin, his original school, or become a professional football and baseball player when he is released from the Marines.

Wilson Expected Thursday for Bout

Jackie Wilson, former world featherweight boxing champion, is expected here Thursday to complete training for his scheduled 10-round boxing feature with Willie Joyce at Uline Arena Monday night.

Jack Laken, manager of Wilson, last nigt long distanced Promoter Goldie Ahearn from New York that Jackie is coming early in order to convince Washingtonians in a series of daily workouts at the Liberty Athyetic Club gymnasiums that he has an excellent chance og upsetting Joyce.

Pat Fenlon Out Of Service, Ready To Guide Spiders

Pat Fenlon, who played a lot of baseball, but no football, for Central High back in '39 and '40, is slated to Quarterback Brother Johnny Fenlon's University of Richmond eleven next fall.

Johnny, well-remembered by Capital football fans for his passing with the George Washington Colonials a few years back, introduced Pat to football in '42 and Pat played in almost every game and developed into a triple threat.

The Army Air Corps called Pat from school early in '43. As a first pilot on a B-17 Fortress, he successfully completed 35 combat missions over Europe.

He fell out for spring football practice last week weighing 171 and measuring a shade over 5 feet 10 inches. Scrimmage has melted his avoirdupois down to 163. All of which goes to show that brother Johnny isn't partial.

Although Pat is eligible for two years of varsity football, he will probably be on the Spider gridiron only one more season as he expects to get his degree within a year.

Christman Tutors Missouri Backs

Columbia, Mo., March 4 (AP).—Paul Christman, former Missouri quarterback who starred last fall in professional play with the Chicago Cardinals, will spend a week tutoring backfield candidates during the University of Missouri spring football practice, which opened today, Coach Don Faurot announced.

4 W-M Cagers Join Spring Grid Practice

Williamsburg, Va., March 4 (AP).—Four members of William and Mary's basketball squad—Stanley Magdziak, Chet Mackiewicz, Henry Blanc and Woody Kinnamon—were expected to join the Indians in spring football drills today.

Coach R. N. (Rube) McCray's charges completed another week of spring drills Saturday. Featured during the week was an intersquad game in which the Tribe chief divided the squad into two teams—not what he considers the Indians' first and second elevens, however.

Standing out in the week's drills were Jack Cloud, husky backfield star from Norfolk! Denver Mills, end and captain-elect; Harry Wenning, guard from Bloomfield, N. J.; Tommy Korczowski and Nick Forkovitch, both backfield players from last season's team.

Boxer Exonerated In D. C. Ring Death

A coroner's ruling of accidental death yesterday exonerated Gus Gersin, 23, of Catholic University, in the death of 20-year-old James Dixon Walker, who died early Sunday from a head injury suffered in a boxing bout Saturday night.

Walaker, a Maryland University freshman, died of a cerebral hemorrhage at Providence Hospital despite an emergency operation by Dr. D. J. W. Watts, a brain special-

The young Maryland freshman was knocked out in his match with Gersin in the final boxing meet of the season at the C. U. gym. In falling, Walker struck his head a hard blow on the ring floor.

He regained consciousness, but later suffered a relapse and was rushed to the hospital.

Popular Boxer

Walker, who was pronounced in the best physical condition by his boxing coach, Col. Heinie Miller, was one of the most popular men on the squad, Miller said.

Services were held yesterday morning at the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception where Mrs. Clyde Walker, the dead boy's mother, comforted Gersin after the solemn requiem mass.

Gersin Comforted

Mrs. Walker told her son's opponent not to give up boxing. "I want Dixon to live on through you," she said. Putting her arm around Gersin's shoulder Mrs. Walker added in a soft voice, "I understand you are an orphan. I want you to take Dixon's place.

Funeral services will be held in Canton, Ohio, Thursday. Colonel Miller and Father Edgar A. Land, dean of Catholic University men, will attend the funeral as will four members of the Maryland boxing team.

Hogan, Other Golfers Aim for Miami Play

St. Petersburg, Fla., March 4 (AP). Led by Be nHogan, with another $2000 in his pocket, the touring pros of the winter golfing circuit headed South today for tournaments at Miami and Nassau.

The little linksman from Hershey, Pa., proved he was master of the field yesterday when he won the $10,000 St. Petersburg open with a card of 269 for the 72 holes.

Slammin' Sam Snead of Hot Springs, Va., who previously had won three of the four times he played here, came in second with 274 and collected $1400. Big Vic Ghezzi of Knoxville, Tenn., carded 275 and got $1000.

McNeish Complete Navy Grid Staff

Annapolis, March 4 (U.P.).—Robert C. McNeish, former Southern California backfield star and assistant coach, was named backfield coach of the Navy footbal team today by Athletic Director C. C. Humphreys.

The appoint of McNeish, who succeeds Keith Molesworth, rounds out the Middies' new coaching staff under Capt. Tom Hamilton, head coach.

After playing on two Rose Bowl teams, McNeish graduated from Southern California in 1934. He coached the San Bernardino (Calif.) Junior College footbal, basketball and baseball teams for one year and the Pasadena (Calif.) Junior College footbal team for two years before returning to USC as backfield coach under Howard Jones and Sam Barry.

Va. to Redistrict Schoolboy Loops

Charlottesville, Va., March 4 (AP). The Virginia High School Literary and Athletic League may be officially shortened to the "Virgina High School League" at a meeting of this organization's executive council, to be held at the University of Virginia Friday night and Saturday.

Redistricting of schools in Groups II and III may also take place at this meeting, according to an anouncement made in the first issue of the League, which will be furnished monthly from September to May at the league's headquarters in the University of Virginia extension division. It will be edited by Richard R. Fletcher, executive secretary of the leagu.

Membership of the league now inncludes 214 high schools throughout the State. Seventeen large city high schools are in Group I, 34 smaller city high schools in Group II, 63 schols of 200 or fewer students are in Group III, and 80 county high schols are in Group IV.

I See by the Papers

By Bo Brown

Fairgrounds Entries and Results

By the Associated Press

1—¾; $1200; 3-year-olds; class E.

Real Sweet	110	Rareback 105
Perlair	110	Low Bid 106
Judge Sales	113	Sun Chevie 105
Arrow Away	120	Come-Back 110
Beau Sweep	115	

2—¾; $1300; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Temeru	119	J. F. Curry 114
Toney's Ruler	124	General Gems 116
Four Bells	114	Diesel Sand 116
Home Display	114	Colleen Pat 111
Yasum	104	Balchen 119
Viola Wise	111	Crafty War 109
Supremo	109	Wild Barbara 111
As Bold	119	Sickle Blade 114

3—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Son's Style	115	Solid Sender 119
Amperage	106	Valdina Clown 123
Sister Fox	107	Paula's Star 119
Audrey M.	113	Flick 109
Resale Vance	106	Cherriko 112
Quick Tool	111	Taking Ways 113
Blob Del	116	Sealane 122
Good Show	116	Gabe 114
Free Boy	113	Dodge City 113

4—¼; $1300; 2-year-olds; allowances.

Mobelio	111	Bold Dandy 113
Wise Port	119	Dark Lace 113
Lucky Pair	116	Frank's Pal 116
Black Knave	119	Sea Pigeon 116
Bull Dog Miss	108	Single Gleam 116
Atomic Age	116	Little Zenoma 108
Elbekay	111	Mavado 111
My David	111	Kaytee's Boy 116

5—1 1/16; $1500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Ronrey	107	†Captain Eddie 110
Western Prince	118	Go Chicago 113
Raydel	110	Good Hunting 117
Drollon	113	Good Ground 107
Walkie Talkie	117	Moretto 113
Passageway	117	Minnetusa 108
Equanimous	122	†Sun Lover 108
Darby Duest	118	

†Capital B. Farm entry.

6—1 1/16; $1200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Onus	109	Drum Fire 118
Panter Branch	116	Four Tens 112
Lestabert	118	Executive 115
Dough Girl	101	Seapar 110
Our Bien	114	Top Beau 112
Sotvest	111	Stell 104
Yowbijo	109	Tchada 109
Boden's Pal	108	Hot Spark 117
Hi Henry	120	Captain Joe 109

7—1 1/16; $15,000; 3-year-olds; the Derby.

Kendor	120	Pellicle 117
†Honeytown	117	Achance 114
Paper Cup	112	†Leonidas 108
†Earshot	115	Brown Hostess 115
Toonotch	117	‡Islam Prince 117
Adlibit	114	†Seaman's Pal 114
‡Dorothy Brown	109	Buzzaround 112
Air Rate	123	

†W. G. Helis entry.
‡J. B. Theall entry.

8—1 1/16; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Duke Reed	116	Bell Beau 102
Miss Bunt	103	Rather 109
Hope For	104	Hy-Laura 109
Our Mayor	113	Josephine 110
Pete Jr.	114	Pine and Dandy 109
Lucky Change	111	Mintwitch 104
The Malahat	114	Order Arms 110
Border Blitz	109	Carrie D. 108
Riverlass	108	V. Day 108

9—1 1/16; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Swain	118	Son's Twinkle 112
Suede	117	Masculine 116
Hy Rickey	116	Valdina Rex 118
Dicky Clinton	116	Valdina Singer 107
Credenda	107	Lightman 116
Lucky Louie	121	Tetradan 116

FAIRGROUNDS SELECTIONS

1—Pegiair, Arrows Away, Beau Sweep.
2—Temeru, As Bold, Four Bells.
3—Quick Tool, Blobdel, Sealane.
4—Wise Port, Atomic Age, Sea Pigeon.
5—Walkie Talkie, Equanimous, Darby Ducat.
6—DRUM FIRE, Our Bien, Lestabert.
7—Air Rate, Topnotch, Pellicle.
8—Fine and Dandy, Our Mayor, Mintwitch.
9—Masculine, Hy Rickey, Valdina Rex.
—By Louisville Times (AP).

SANTA ANITA SELECTIONS

1—Dangerous Age, Scotch Nick, Just Dynamite.
2—Sea Imp, Willow Way, Xon.
3—High Sierra, Discus, Market Place.
4—Knights Music, Pirate, Naidu.
5—They Say, Ravelled Blue, Eiffel Tower.
6—SEA SPRAY, Marion Collins, Friture.
7—Barbastel, Orion, Stitch Again.
8—Devil's Slide, Put In, Early Bird.

Post Consensus

AT TROPICAL PARK

1—Wise Child, Jaunty Miss, Peggy Only.
2—Medal, Delia M., K. El Blanco.
3—Star Time, Spin Step, Uncle Mose.
4—Question Man, Oldomwood, Ecan.
5—Mullingar, Indique, Johar.
6—KEWEY DEE, Civil Liberty, Hi Gallant.
7—Happy Buckie, Quien Es, Burgoo Maid.
8—Dove Shoot, One Century, Calvert.

Official Hialeah Charts

By the Associated Press
MONDAY, MARCH 4, 1946.
WEATHER CLOUDY, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Seven furlongs (chute). Purse, $2500. For maiden 3-year-olds. Start poor. Won driving; place easily. Went to post at 2:00. Off at 2:04½. Winner, b. g. (3) by Appealing—Francine C. by Jean Lafitte. Owners, Mrs. C. Tumin and H. A. Strasberg. Value, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 1:24⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ELBOW ROOM	(Yocum)	122	8	5	3½	3¹½	2ª	2ª	1ⁿᵏ	$11.60
POTOMAC	(Lindberg)	122	7	9	2½	1¹½	1½	1½	2ª	2.90
PRINCE CANTER	(Jones)	122	5	9	4¹½	4²	4²	4²	3ª	3.50
DOT A.	(Padgett)	112	10	2	1ª	2¹	3ª	3¹½	4ª	20.70
GALLONIA	(Scurlock)	117	11	4	8½	8½	7hd	7hd	5hd	7.70
DARBY DOODIT	(Renick)	123	4	12	10³	10³	5hd	5¹	6hd	11.65
ESCARP	(May)	122	6	8	7½	7hd	6½	6²	7²	6.55
FLARE SKIRT	(Dodson)	117	9	6	6¹½	6²	8²	8½	8ª	21.45
JOLLY BOY	(Stout)	122	2	14	13ª	12²	12²	9hd	9¹½	50.35
GET SET	(Quattlebaum)	122	1	13	9½	9hd	10hd	10½	10ª	6.10
SARAH RASH	(Thacker)	117	3	11	11½	11¹	11¹	11¹	11¹	45.50
MR. CHAP	(Luther)	122	12	7	5¹	5hd	9hd	12ª	12ª	*38.00
IMMINENT	(Mehrtens)	117	14	1	12ª	13ª	13ª	13ª	13ª	*
PLAYING POMP	(Roberts)	122	13	12	14	14	14	14	14	*

*Field.

ELBOW ROOM, $25.20, $8.80, $6.10; POTOMAC, $5.30, $3.90; PRINCE CANTER, $3.60.

SECOND RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up, fillies and mares; claiming prices $3000 to $2500. (Turf course.) Start good. Won driving; place same, easily. Went to post at 2:31. Off at 2:33. Winner, ch. f. (4) by Sun Beau—Flyanetta by Flying Ebony. Owner, Mrs. P. Bieber. Trainer, P. Bieber. Value, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 1:54⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SUN FLY	(Arcaro)	117	6	3	1ª	1²	1²	1¹	1¹½	$3.40
BEAU'S NURSE	(Padgett)	107	7	7	4³	3¹½	2hd	2hd	2ª	8.55
NANCY'S BABY	(Thacker)	112	4	5	7ª	7hd	6ª	6¹½	3¹	18.05
AMICI	(Buxton)	109	10	4	2ª	2ª	2ª	3²	4hd	16.70
KIDDIE'S IMAGE	(Quattlebaum)	112	1	9	6½	5ª	4hd	4¹	5hd	9.95
CAROLINE ANN	(Tobin)	106½	3	10	8¹½	8ª	7²	7²	6ª	7.50
HAIRANETTE	(Stout)	109	5	6	3½	4³	5ª	5¹	7²	3.85
WEAPON'S PRIDE	(Scotti)	107	8	8	9hd	9½	8¹½	8¹½	8¹½	77.95
SIMETRICA	(Licausi)	105	1	1	11ⁿᵏ	10¹²	10¹³	8½	9²	10.05
TOUCH OF TIME	(Cherry)	105	9	11	5hd	6hd	9²	10ª	10ª	19.95
GIANT STAR	(Onorato)	107	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	14.55
MISS PEG	(Roberts)	110	2	2	10²	†				8.10

†Bled.

SUN FLY, $8.80, $5.20, $3.80; BEAU'S NURSE, $8.90, $6.70; NANCY'S BABY, $7.90.

Daily Double—ELBOW ROOM and SUN FLY Paid $134.40.

THIRD RACE—Seven furlongs (chute). Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 3:05. Off at 3:07½. Winner, br. g. (3) by Easton—Sweep High by Sweep. Owner, Sunshine Stable. Trainer, J. B. Rosen. Value, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 1:23⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
EAST LIGHT	(Bierman)	119	9	3	1½	1²	1ª	1ª	1ª	$10.35
ALAMOND	(Seabo)	113	3	10	10¹	7¹½	7²	5²	2¹	4.10
PROVERB	(Scawthorn)	110	13	2	2¹	2¹	2¹½	2²	3²	*2.55
WARF	(Balzaretti)	113	5	9	6hd	6¹	6²	6¹	4hd	15.25
BLUE MILL	(Licausi)	117	4	5	4hd	5²	4¹	3¹	5²	8.10
BULCOTE	(Snider)	113	12	1	7hd	8²	8²	7²	6hd	*
BUFFET SUPPER	(Padgett)	107	11	4	3¹	4½	5¹½	8²	7¹	6.65
BROADLOOM	(Keenan)	122	6	6	11¹	11¹	10½	9²	8²	32.45
AMERICAN WAVE	(Thacker)	114	2	12	5¹½	3hd	3hd	4½	9¹	3.60
FRENCH LURE	(Scurlock)	108	7	8	8½	9¹	9¹	10²	10²	40.00
JACK OF HEARTS	(Caffarella)	113	8	11	12²	12hd	12ª	12ª	11²	36.70
HOGIE	(Jacobs)	113	1	7	9hd	10hd	11ª	11½	12ª	131.85
SHE'S A LADY	(Treptor)	113	10	13	13..	13	13	13	13	131.85

*Field.

EASY LIGHT, $22.70, $9.90, $6.40; ALAMOND, $6.10, $4.40; *PROVERB, $3.10.

FOURTH RACE—The Hialeah Juvenile Stakes. Three furlongs (straightaway). Purse, $10,000 added. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:35. Off at 3:36. Winner, ch. c. (2) by Easy Mon—Goose Cry by Royal Minstrel. Owner, W. Veeneman. Trainer, W. G. Douglass. Value, $10,660, $1500, $1000, $500. Time, 0:33⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	Str.	Fin.	Straight
TWEET'S BOY	(Roberts)	114	1	2	1¹	1¹	$25.00
TRANSAIR	(Arcaro)	117	7	7	5½	2ⁿᵏ	1.25
DOUBLE JAY	(Dodson)	114	5	6	4hd	3½	11.75
MEL EFFLEY	(Sauter)	114	9	8	6½	4hd	8.90
RESISTANT	(Stout)	117	4	4	3hd	5²	2.45
DRAW ONE	(Zufelt)	114	10	5	7²	6hd	52.90
PIGEON BLUE	(Scurlock)	114	8	9	9¹	7hd	35.45
FIDDLERS THREE	(Wall)	117	6	3	8hd	8½	11.30
BULLOW	(Bierman)	114	2	1	2hd	9⁴	11.65
L'HEURE	(Snider)	112	3	10	10	10	31.20

TWEET'S BOY, $53.00, $15.50, $7.90; TRANSAIR, $4.00, $3.00; DOUBLE JAY, 5.60.

FIFTH RACE—The Hialeah Juvenile Stakes (second division). Three furlongs (straightaway). Purse, $10,000 added. For 2-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:05. Off at 4:08. Winner, blk. c. (2) by Ariel—Faculty by Swift and Sure. Value, $10,850, $1500, $1000, $500. Time, 0:33⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	Str.	Fin.	Straight
EDUCATION	(Scurlock)	122	9	2	2hd	1ns	$0.65
MESL	(Bierman)	114	4	5	3½	2½	14.35
RINGADOR	(Zufelt)	117	2	3	1¹	3¹	8.00
MIGRETTE	(Arcaro)	114	11	6	6³	4hd	14.65
ETERNAL WAR	(Stout)	117	8	1	5²	5hd	10.40
JEANNIE PIE	(Dodson)	113½	10	9	10²	6hd	13.65
NASSAU	(Wright)	117	6	7	4²	7²	33.30
PHILLY ANN	(Luther)	114	7	10	9hd	8²	17.00
SURIBACHI	(Roberts)	114	5	8	7hd	9²	14.85
FRIENDLY DON	(Wall)	114	3	4	8hd	10⁴	42.75
LENNIE BOY	(Caffarella)	114	1	11	11	11	48.55

EDUCATION, $3.30, $2.80, $2.40; MESL, $7.20, $4.60; RINGADOR, $3.80.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming price $10,000. Start good. Won ridden out; place driving. Want to post at 4:35. Off at 4:35½. Owner, Clinton Farm. Trainer, P. Bieber. Value, $1850, $700, $300, $150. Time, 1:11.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SMART STUFF	(Arcaro)	118	12	4	3¹	2¹	1ns	1²	*$2.90
HARD WAR	(Dodson)	118	3	6	6hd	5²	4¹½	2¹½	6.80
TASAJILLO	(Mehrtens)	124	13	5	4½	3hd	3¹	3hd	*
SUN VIGIL	(Licausi)	116	7	2	5¹	4½	5²	4hd	31.15
BOB O'SULLIVAN	(Gonzales)	124	8	1	2hd	1hd	2½	5hd	2.95
MAEJAMES	(Caffarella)	123	9	11	12ª	12²	6hd	6²	10.15
VOLCANO	(Padgett)	118	1	12	12	13	10½	7²	4.95
BICOT	(Buxton)	109	6	3	1½	6½	8¹	8hd	18.00
BOY ANGLER	(Snider)	123	2	7	7hd	7hd	7¹	9½	10.20
TRANSFLINT	(Scotti)	105	10	8	8¹	8½	12½	10¹	79.40
FLORIZAN SAM	(Sullivan)	115	11	13	11hd	11½	11²	11³	81.55
LEGAL EAGLE	(Chaffin)	117	4	9	10½	9½	9hd	12¹	53.80
GUMDROP	(Scawthorn)	110	5	10	9²	10¹	13	13	13.05

*SMART STUFF, $7.80, $3.80, $5.20; HARD WAR, $6.20, $4.90; *TASAJILLO, $5.20.

SEVENTH RACE—The Curiosity Handicap. One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $5000. For 3-year-olds and up, fillies and mares. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:06. Off at 5:08. Winner, b. m. (6) by Aethelstan II—In India by Durbar II. Owner, Mrs. R. H. Heighe. Trainer, J. W. Mergler. Value, $3200, $1000, $500, $300. Time, 1:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ADROIT	(Scawthorn)	122	4	2	1²	1½	1¹	1½	1ns	$2.65
MOON MAIDEN	(Wright)	116	7	8	8	5¹	4¹½	2¹½	2¹½	2.70
MILCAVE	(Wall)	114	1	7	6¹½	6½	5½	3²	3²	4.30
STARCRESS	(Roberts)	109	6	6	7¹½	8	6¹	6¹	4²	19.45
SIRLETTE	(G.L.Smith)	115	5	3	5¹	7hd	7¹	5hd	5¹½	5.45
MONO MILLER	(Stout)	108	3	1	2¹½	2²	2¹	4ns	6½	†9.60
SANTA'S VIXEN	(Licausi)	108	8	5	3½	3²	3hd	7²	7²	†
ROYAL FLUSH	(Padgett)	122	2	4	4¹	4hd	8	8	8	5.55

†Mimosa Stock Farm-Miss M. J. and M. J. O'Leary entry.

ADROIT, $7.30, $4.10, $2.60; MOON MAIDEN, $4.10, $3.00; MILCAVE, $3.20.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-half miles (chute). Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming price $10,000. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 5:38. Off at 5:38. Winner, ch. g. (6) by Chance Sun—Hildrum by Hildur. Owner, M. Marmorstein. Trainer, B. B. Johnson. Value, $1850, $700, $300, $150. Time, 2:30⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CASTLEMAN	(Padgett)	113	3	2	1²	1ª	1ª	1ª	1ª	$2.05
BOLO'S CHOICE	(Arcaro)	118	6	4	4¹	3hd	3¹	2²	2¹½	†2.80
MISS BOBOLINK	(Scotti)	108	1	3	6ª	5½	6ª	4ª	3¹½	4.75
SMOKE PUFF	(Oliver)	113	7	5	7	7	5²	3¹	4ª	9.25
BRENNER PASS	(Riemi)	124	2	6	2¹	2¹	3¹	5¹	5²	3.45
MEAT BALL	(Sullivan)	116	5	1	3hd	4¹½	4hd	6ª	6ª	†
HUNTSMAN	(Licausi)	111	4	7	5½	6½	7	7	7	9.45

†Mrs. F. E. Childs-H. Friedberg entry.

CASTLEMAN, $6.10, $3.40, $2.80; †BOLO'S CHOICE, $3.30, $2.50; MISS BOBOLINK, $3.40.

Babe's Catcher Burns to Death

Cedar Rapids, Iowa, March 4 (AP). Forrest Cady, 53, former Boston Red Sox catchcer and battery mate for Babe Ruth when the Bambino was pitching for Boston, died yesterday in a hotel-room fire here.

The fire was confined to one room of the hotel and authorities said they believed it started from an electric heater in the room.

Cady, who was an umpire in the Western League for several seasons, caught for the Boston Red Sox from 1912 through 1917, and for the Philadelphia Phillies in 1919.

Tropical Park

By the Associated Press

1—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Gray Lass	110	Spun Yarn 105
Petro Girl	110	Jellico 115
†Queen Isabella	105	Lantern 110
Wise Child	110	Feather Flurry 110
Love Story	105	Peggy Only 105
Forever At It	105	Jeems 115
Tintary	105	†New Party 110
Jaunty Miss	110	Grant All 105

†Albertini and Livingstone entry.

2—¾; $2500; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

K. El Blanco	120	Medal 112
On the River	115	Delia M. 107
Barval	120	Pied Piper 115
Col. Wiggins	112	I Did 112
Artillery Bob	120	Inotime 110
Toleca	104	Captain Dave 117
Darby Dingo	115	Oh Boy 112
Hi Bert	120	Scarface 120

3—1 1/16; $2000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Sorrowful	101	Spin Step 101
Fay Cee	106	Big Top 111
Giant Drift	101	Chalupa 101
Miss Wezie	106	Fagrace 106
Star Time	111	Doc Yak 111
Okapi Knight	111	Uncle Mose 111

4—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Pida	117	Oldomwood 119
Pompous Fox	110	A. One 114
High Roller	109	Red Fox 114
Question Man	109	What Happened 112
Gallantry	118	Chiclette 109
Lawrinson	112	Elcan 104
Cyprus P.	114	War Wine 105
Topsey Rose	108	Jobiota 108

5—1 1/16; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Complex	114	†Red Flare 109
Battle Born	109	Lost Mate 114
Little Benny	110	Indique 114
Flag Drill	109	My Star 104
Jobar	109	Chanteuse 109
†Not True	109	Pharlo 114
Plumper	114	Risky Hash 104
Mullingar	114	Bahia Honda 109

†Wexler and Fleischmann entry.

6—¾; $5000; 3-year-olds up; handicap.

Belwyn	104	Signator 106
Statesman	108	Johnny Jr. 113
Gold Mike	105	Director J. E. 104
Hi Gallant	109	Reldine 112
Civil Liberty	106	Harriet Sue 109
Windmill	110	Kewey Dee 118

7—¾; $5000; 3-year-olds up; handicap.

Chipamink	116	Umpydan 108
Blenel	102	Happy Buckie 123
Dog O'Sullivan	100	Okana 115
Count Dld	111	Quien Es 116
Burgoo Maid	111	Hydrant 107
Alabama	104	

8—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Able Marine	110	Mechaniador 108
Mal	109	Teddy's Tea 119
Flight Man	111	Dagger 119
Dancing Archie	125	One Century 115
Calvert	116	Best Birthday 120
Romance Boy	110	Crazy Horse 120
Dove Shoot	120	Rose Canyon 115
Voloway	114	Day Coming 119

TROPICAL PARK SELECTIONS

1—Jaunty Miss, Wise Child, Love Story.
2—Medal, Hi Bert, Artillery Bob.
3—Okapi Knight, Star Time, Sorrowful.
4—Oldomwood, Gallantry, Pida.
5—JOBAR, Plumper, Mullingar.
6—Signator, Johnny Jr., Windmill.
7—Happy Buckie, Dog O'Sullivan, Quien Es.
8—Dove Shoot, Mechaniador, Calvert.
—By Louisville Times (AP).

Santa Anita

1—4½; $3200; maiden 2-year-olds.

Winsir	118	Eastus 118
Ima Clown	118	Tavern Tom 118
Little Jeff	118	Dark Air 118
War Stew	118	Scotch Nick 118
Hawaii	118	Hormone 118
Sir White	118	Just Dynamite 118
Emergency Coat	118	Night Stick 118
Dangerous Age	118	Countess Helen 115

2—1 1/16; $3200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Xon	113	Willow Way 118
Applejack Jake	116	Sea Imp 108
Roman Home	113	Iron Hills Jr. 109

3—1 1/16; $3200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Lloyd's	111	Highway Fifty 111
Gold Pomp	111	Share Cropper 116
Dicky Clinton	111	Naidu 111
Wickford Point	115	Seven O' Five 116
High Sierra	111	Derby Diem 116
Fergie's Count	111	Market Place 111
Discus	121	Touring Lady 116
Shining Deed	118	Hustlin' Gal 111

4—1 1/16; $3200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Mist	109	Dark Play 114
Cooperative	116	Aprilia 109
Wrightwood	114	Naidu 114
Skillman	114	Bulrush 118
Knight's Music	121	Valdina Paul 115
Ragged Rascal	118	Gallant Devil 114
Chanalan	114	Roman Red 114
Pirate	122	Private Young 114

5—¾; $5200; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Ravelled Blue	122	Bubble Trouble 118
Straight Arm	109	Safe Reward 114
They Say	118	Lark's Agent 114
Eiffel Tower	114	Bindlestiff 110
Prince Leroy	114	

6—⅞; $3700; 4-year-olds; allowances.

Deer	114	Dorathy A. 114
Marion Collins	114	Glory Time 114
Sea Spray	119	Bold Impulse 110
Miss U.S.O.	110	Gay Allset 110
Lassie Sue	110	La Grande 110
Miss War	110	Friture 119

7—¾; $5200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Bazooka	112	Barbastel 119
Sir Bim	116	Stitch Again 124
Orion	116	Unchallenge 111

8—1 1/16; $4200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Trifling	105	Queen Justice 105
Put In	110	Squadron 110
Devil's Slide	115	Early Bird 119
Overstride	119	Capt. Absolute 119
Stimsun	110	

New Virginia Coach Begins Job This Week

Charlottesville, Va., March 4 (AP). Arthur L. (Art) Guepe, newly-appointed head football coach at the University of Virginia, will arrive in Charlottesville sometime this week to discuss the matters of assistant coaches and spring grid training with Virginia athletic officials.

Guepe, discharged from the Navy only last Friday, was named Saturday night as head coach to succeed Frank J. Murray, who resigned after serving as head coach for nine years to return to Marquette University to guide the Golden Avalanche, a job he formerly held 15 years.

'Delighted In Return'

In Charlotte, N. C., over the week end on business, Guepe said, "I am honored by the appointment and delighted to return to Virginia, where I spent five years of the happiest years of my life." Guepe also conferred with Norton G. Pritchett, Virginia athletic director, who made the announcements of Murray's resignation and Guepe's appointment over the weekend.

The 31-year-old Guepe served as backfield coach under Murray for five seasons before he joined the Navy in 1942. Murray brought him to Virginia as his assistant from Marquette University, where Guepe strred on Golden Avalanche football teams during the middle thirties and was the key in Murray's backfield three seasons there.

Only Candidate for Job

Pritchett said Gupe was the only candidate under consideration to fill the vacancy created by Murray's resignation. His acceptance of the job came immediately after Murray made his plans known.

After his college playing days at Marquette were over in 1937, Guepe returned to the Milwaukee, Wis., school one year as freshman coach and then resigned to come to Virginia. He was the Midwest's leading scorer during his junior and senior seasons when Marquette lost only one game each year and was one of the big reasons why the Golden Avalanche got a bid to play in the Cotton Bowl at Dallas, Tex., on New Year's afternoon, January 1, 1937.

Roberts to Coach V. M. I. Linemen

Lexington, Va., March 4 (AP).—L. T. (Preacher) Roberts, Tulane University's great all-America center of 1931, today was named line coach at Virginia Military Institute. Announcement of the appointment was made by VMI's head coach, A. T. S. (Pooley) Hubert.

Roberts will succeed Ben Enos, who served as line coach during the war seasons, while Carney Leslie was in the service. Laslie left the VMI job for Maryland and later shifted to the University of Kentucky with Paul (Bear) Bryant.

Since graduation from Tulane, Roberts has been coaching at Conway College in Arkansas. He entered the Navy in 1941 and served on the coaching staff of the

Mary Haworth's Mail

Panamanian Couple Part After Three Years' Stormy Marriage; Husband, While Blaming Wife for Misfortunes, Wildly Sues Reunion

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: We are Panamanians. After three years' stormy marriage, my wife and I parted a month ago. Now she is staying with a sister and I live alone, trying in every way to obtain a reconciliation, without results.

Early in courtship she anxiously asked what my intentions were, whereupon I proposed marriage and her affections grew. Later she showed hesitancy and asked for time to "think things over." I concluded she didn't care and stayed away, also changing certain financial plans.

Soon I was longing to see her again and shortly resumed my visits. Then our trouble began. She hinted at something she ought to confess. Eagerly I urged her to speak, not knowing what to expect. Finally she explained: at 18, she had figured in an affair with a married man, father of three children. He was affluent. She was poor. He courted her lavishly, won her completely, then explained he could not marry her.

I was terribly shocked; wracked by conflicting emotions, strangely ugly. But somehow I could not retreat and the following year we were married, although her confession rankled in memory, a constant reminder of her earlier hesitancy,—to which I attribute my financial difficulties and poor living conditions as her consort.

Objects to Her Rearing Nephew

CIRCUMSTANCES forced us to give up a big house and move into one room, for which I constructed a kitchen,—adjoining cramped quarters occupied by her sister's family and overrun by other relatives, to whom she devoted most of her attention, neglecting her duties as housewife.

Due to our quarrels, her mother —who had come next door to nurse her sick daughter,—left with the patient and grandchildren for an old house in the country. Then my wife's eldest brother, a widower, moved in—to exploit our space, possessions and personal services as conveniences.

Now my wife is rearing his son as her own, which led to our quarrel, during which my wife said (1) that I can get out if I disapprove her policy; (2) that she is caring for the boy in kindness to her mother, who cannot shoulder another burden; and (3) that she looks to God for her reward. Her brother insulted me when I asked him to relieve us of this responsibility. What advice or help can you give me in this situation, which seems like a nightmare? E. R.

Relax, Then Know Thyself

DEAR E. R.: Get hold of yourself. Get calm. Relax the tension in body and mind. You are reacting to this separation like a fear-crazed horse struggling to return to a burning barn. How can you relax? Well, here's a tip: Breathe deeply, slowly, to the count of 12, to clear your senses. Inhale to the measured count of 1-2-3-4; hold four counts and exhale to four counts. Repeat the exercise about 10 times as an antidote to emotional panic, whenever it begins to cloud your thinking.

Now, on the social front: The frame of mind in which you made this marriage is largely responsible for its sordid history, of bitter wrangling, financial hardships and wretched living conditions. Your wife's conscientious pre-marital confession of pathetic early betrayal was not your undoing. Rather, your own benighted reactions set in motion this nightmare sequel. Her honesty with you was an act of heroism, a gesture of decency, that you have failed miserably to match.

The great enemy of your progress and happiness is your own self; and you bestowed misfortune, not favor, upon her in making her your wife. On the one hand, had your heart been pure, you would have received her confession as opportunity to rectify the wrong done her, by listening compassionately and then forgetting it, to respond with perfect love to the essential good in her nature. This you did not do. You were unable to forgive, in that sense.

His Morbidity Alienates Good

ON THE other hand, had your strength been equal to your rigid moral scruples, you would have renounced her and gone your way, after the crucial truth was told. But you didn't do this. You were too weak. Your baser emotions demanded satisfaction. Hence the marriage, keyed to a sordid level of consciousness on your part. And as was inevitable,—since a man's mind makes his world,—the resulting history has been increasingly bad, in mutual attitudes and social circumstances.

Now what? The separation is a good thing. Recognize God's hand in it and His voice urging, "An end to this." You are come to a major crossroads in life, inviting long pause and soul searching decision. The decision to be made is: Can you (and will you) transform your heart to a degree that would make you a spiritually invigorating companion to this woman? If so, work on yourself to that end, and out of the ruins of the old mistake a new and decent relationship may develop, to form the nucleus of worldly prosperity. If you cannot, let the separation be final. Take another road, as best for both.

M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Quiz About Curves

By Ida Jean Kain

THIN GIRLS do not exactly yearn to be fat. But they definitely want curves and come-hither. This informative quiz is about the curves.

LACK OF APPETITE is often caused by overfatigue. Would you say that statement is true or false?

It's true. Not only does overfatigue result in loss of appetite, but what food is eaten is not well digested. Both physical and nervous fatigue cause digestion to be seriously slowed down. If the underweight, whether she is doing housework, office work or shopping, would stop and have a brief rest before she gets too tired, and maybe have a glass of milk, this would help immeasurably in preventing overfatigue, and loss of appetite.

THE UNDERWEIGHT does not always recognize when she is tired. True or false?

True. Underweight tends to stimulate activity of a nervous kind, and the thin girl gets so keyed up she does not feel tired. The result is increased tension that not only cuts into reserve energy, but the girl has a hard time letting down even when she tries to. The antidote is to learn to relax . . . it's a technique of "letting go" with mind and muscles for a short time every day. The homemaker should lie down for 30 minutes every day. And if the office worker will take out five minutes and strop gripping her pencil, it will help.

A NAP in the daytime will spoil the night's rest. True or false?

False. Rest cuts down nervous tension and helps the underweight to sleep better at night. And long hours of sleep at night tend to decrease nervous tension during the day. With most underweights, more rest is as important as more food in gaining.

THE HIGHLY STRUNG thin girl often does not get as much "good" out of her food as the placid individual. True or false?

True. When the food is hurried through a highly motile intestinal tract, digestion and assimilation are not as complete. That is why the underweight should try to avoid excitement and rush at meal time, take time to eat slowly and have highly concentrated, easily digested, high-calorie foods rather than too many space-fillers.

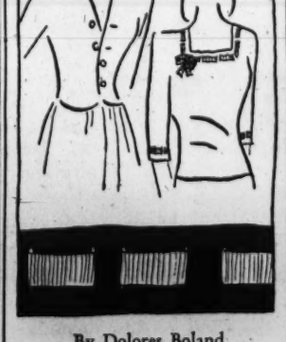
SHALLOW BREATHING is often the cause of a flat chest. True or false?

True. Shallow breathing results in poor circulation and the tissues in this area are not properly nourished, the muscles lack tone and the result is a one-cylinder look through the chest. Cure: Lift your chest, get some air into your lungs and take some builder-uppers which increase the demand for more oxygen. The leaflets "Bust Normalizing" and "Weight Gaining Menus" will point the way. Be sure to enclose stamped, addressed return envelope.

Barrys Return

Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Barry and their daughter, Miss Joan Catherine Barry, have returned to their home in Alexandria, Va., after a trip to Mexico City, where they were at the Hotel Geneve. Miss Barry has returned to her studies at Fairfax Hall, Waynesboro, Va.

IT'S ABOUT TIME



By Dolores Boland

IT'S ABOUT TIME to consider this dress trimming for your teen-ager. Work slits like buttonholes and draw ribbon through. Milliner's grosgrain can be steamed into circular shape, if desired. Metallic ribbon can be used for gay evening.

Expectant Mothers Need More Protective Foods Than Usual

There have never been so many letters from mothers-to-be on the subject of "eating for two." This double nutrition applies only to the protective foods, not to the carbohydrates and fats that are low or are lacking in the nutritional essentials.

If you were to indulge in sweets, rich desserts and all other fattening foods during the months prior to baby's arrival you would almost certainly put on too much weight and you might fail to get essential materials in amounts required.

You must have certain building materials in greater amounts than usual. These are the complete proteins, minerals and vitamins which you get in milk, eggs, cheese, lean meats, fruits, vegetables and whole-grain bread and cereal.

To the protective food list the energy foods may be added in accordance with your needs. The amounts of the energy foods that are needed vary with the individual. To make it easier to distinguish between the foods you must have and the foods you can take or leave, dietary requirements during pregnancy are given in two lists, the daily minimal diet and the supplementary energy-yielding foods. Here are both:

DAILY MINIMAL PROTECTIVE DIET	CALORIES
1 quart whole milk as beverage or used in cooking	650
1 egg	70
1 serving lean meat, fish or fowl	150
3 raw vegetables—lettuce, celery, tomato, cabbage, carrots and the like, without sugar or oily dressing	75
3 cooked vegetables—green beans, carrots, greens, spinach and the like, without fat	150
3 servings fruit—half the fruit should be uncooked, as oranges, grapefruit, pineapple, peaches, lemons, apples, berries, without sugar or cream	200
2 slices whole-grain bread, or 1½ ounces whole-grain cereal	120
1 square butter, ½ inch thick	100
	1515

SUPPLEMENTARY ENERGY-YIELDING DIET	
2 squares butter	200
4 slices whole-grain bread	240
1 serving eggs, cheese or meat	150
2 servings potatoes, rice or macaroni	200
Sugar and cooking fat	200
1 dessert, pudding, ice cream, cake, etc.	200
	1190

The foods on the first list are the ones you must have. But if you have a tendency to gain too much weight you can restrict some of the calories in the energy-yielding list. You can practically eliminate the last 600 calories in the supplementary diet and cut down on servings of butter, bread, eggs and meat. But you must not make any change whatsoever—either in quantity or quality—in the minimal protective diet. The expectant mother also needs two teaspoons of codliver oil daily for vitamin D.

Moennig Viola Fits Player, Fools Critics

By W. G. Rogers

New York, March 4 (AP).—You fit the viola to the violist, says the Philadelphia instrument maker, William Moennig. He illustrates with William Primrose.

The English-born Primrose, said to be the finest viola player of his time, has been using a viola made to his particular pattern by Moennig for more than six months, or long enough to make sure it will stand up under the terrific strain of virtuoso playing. He is delighted with its quality, and tickled because it fools the smartest ears, whether critic's or musician's.

One critic wrote that of course his tone was beautiful, since he was playing his Amati. The critic was right about the tone, wrong about the reason, for Primrose was playing his Moennig.

It also tickles Primrose to reflect on prices. An Amati may cost up to $12,000, not less than $5000. A Moennig is $750.

Moennig can make three or four instruments a year, and so he can't make a living at that, he says. Most of his business, in a shop in Philadelphia and a summer place in nearby Collegeville, is repairing.

He works at a carpenter's bench, wears a carpenter's apron, uses little ball-handled tools such as scraper, knife, gouge, chisel.

Ambassador Host for Dutch Journalists

Six of Holland's leading journalists, who have been touring the United States since January 23, were guests of honor last night at a buffet supper given by the Ambassador of the Netherlands and Mme. Loudon at their residence. About 120 guests attended the black-tie affair.

In addition to some State Department officials, those present included members of the American press and broadcasting organizations.

The honor guests, who will leave for New York Friday on their way back to Europe, were Prof. H. J. Hellema, A. J. P. Tammes, L. J. Kleyn, H. M. Van Randwijk, H. Hermans and A. J. Koejeman.

Tomorrow night the visiting newsmen will be honor guests at a cocktail party to be given by Dr. J. G. de Beus, Counselor of the Netherlands Embassy, and Mme. de Beus.

Rings On Their Fingers

Quayle—Denny

Mr. Oliver A. Quayle, jr., former treasurer of the Democratic National Committee, and Mrs. Quayle of the Manchester Apartments, announce the engagement of their daughter, Susannah Mae Quayle, to Dann Wood Denny, son of Mrs. Edith Wood Denny, also of the Westchester.

Miss Quayle was graduated from National Cathedral School and Ogontz Junior College in Rydall, Pa.

The prospective bridegroom was graduated from the University of Kentucky and served in the United States Maritime Service as a lieutenant for two years.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Wheeler—Davidson

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wheeler, jr., of Woodcock Farm, Bedford, N. H., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Polly Wheeler, to Stuart Carleton Davidson, son of Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Howard Calhoun Davidson of Washington.

The bride-elect was graduated from Chatham Hall and made her debut in Boston during the 1944-45 season. She is studying at the Boston School of Occupational Therapy and is a member of the Vincent Club and a provisional member of the Junior League. Her grandparents are Mrs. Henry Wheeler and the late Mr. Wheeler of Boston, Mass., and the late Mr. and Mrs. George Merck of West Orange, N. J.

Mr. Davidson was graduated from St. Alban's School and after his recent discharge from the USAAF as a second lieutenant, is completing his senior year at Harvard University, where he is a member of the Hasty Pudding Institute of 1770 and the D. U. Club.

Symons Honored At Farewell Tea

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. B. Symon, who are being roundly feted before their departure for India, were guests of honor at a farewell tea yesterday afternoon given by Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Menon. Mr. Symon has been head of the India Supply Mission in this country during the war period.

Among the guests yesterday gathered to speed the Symons happily on their way were Mr. and Mrs. Wahajuddin Ahmad, Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Bissell, Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Charlton, Gen. and Mrs. Don Shingler, Ambrose Cramer, Col. J. L. Dawson, Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Dunn, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wyatt and their daughter, Miss Laura Belle Wyatt.

Also Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Stevens, Prof. and Mrs. M. S. Sundaran, the First Secretary of the British Embassy and Mrs. Humphrey Trevelyan, Sir Chunilal Nanavati, M. Farookhi, A. D. Gorwalla, Mr. and Mrs. William Hutchinson, Representative and Mrs. Charles LaFollette, Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Marshall, Mr. and Mrs. Naharajah and Sir S. V. Ramamurti.

Erskines Feted At University Club Reception

Mr. and Mrs. John Carlton Fischer gave a reception Sunday afternoon at the University Club in honor of Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Graves B. Erskine. General Erskine is the newly appointed administrator of the Retraining and Reemployment Administration, top coordinating and supervising Federal agency in the field of employing veterans and displaced war workers.

Gen. Omar Bradley, Veterans Adiminstrator, and Mrs. Bradley were guests and others were Senator and Mrs. John Overton, Senator and Mrs. Brien McMahon, Gen. and Mrs. Alexander Vandegrift, Gen. and Mrs. Lewis Hershey, Gen. and Mrs. William E. Bergin, Gen. and Mrs. Gerald C. Thomas, Vice Admiral and Mrs. Louis Denfield.

Also the Solicitor General and Mrs. Howard McGrath, Mrs. Nellie Tayloe Ross, Mr. and Mrs. John W. Snyder, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh B. Mitchell, Miss Katharine Lenroot, Justice and Mrs. Henry Schweinhaut, Mr. and Mrs. John R. Steelman Col. and Mrs. John Thomas Taylor.

In the gathering, too, were Sterling Ely, president of the University Club, and Mrs. Ely; Dean Hill Stanley, retiring president, and Mrs. Stanley; Robert Faulkner, chairman of the xecutive committee, and Mrs. Faulkner, and the club's entertainment committee chairman, Cecil J. Wilkinson and Mrs. Wilkinson.

The party Sunday was the first large festivity at the club since before the war.

Ellen Wood Attends New Orleans Ball

Miss Ellen Wood, who has been visiting the Spanish Consul General in Havana and Senora de Danis, is now in Covington, La., visiting Mrs. Dalton Baranger at Red Bluffs. Miss Wood attended the famous Comus Ball as the guest of Mrs. Baranger.

During her 10-day stay in New Orleans Miss Wood will lecture on "Poetry Is Uranium." She will return to Washington March 15.

Sen. McMahon to Discuss Atomic Energy

Senator and Mrs. Brien McMahon will be guests of honor tonight at a dinner to be given at the United Nations Club by Miss Meredith Howard, club president. After dinner the Senator, chairman of the Senate Special Committee on Atomic Energy, will address the club membership on atomic energy.

Among the guests will be Mr. and Mrs. Charles Caulkins, Lieut. and Mrs. R. Collins, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Conners, Mr. and Mrs. Christopher Boland, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Osherman, Mrs. Robert Sherrod, William Arnold and Samuel Howard, the hostess' father, who is visiting here from Oklahoma.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

American Girls

GI BILL says this column has the wrong slant on the German frauleins. It's not their slavish attitude toward men that appeals to Americans in the occupation forces. It's rather that they symbolize the wholesome old-fashioned, domestic girl who was willing to stay home and bake a cherry pie.

This and other letters relating to this column's recent discussion of the German woman problem indicate that some American men think that the feminine glamour cult has been carried too far in this country. Also, some magazine comment by GIs hints that the glorified American girl should be taking inventory of herself. For, rightly or wrongly, some much traveled service men think American girls have become too self-centered and superficial.

Also a national magazine recently reported that the chief complaints of returned GI husbands were that their wives were sloppy housekeepers, whined too much, and talked trivialities. (It should also be recorded that GI wives complained that their husbands were moody, complaining, careless in appearance and manners, rough in language and overly jealous.)

One correspondent, who says he is "in touch with a large section of GI opinion," objects to this writer's statement that American wives give their husbands mental companionship and many psychic services. He says the average American girl's mental companionship consists chiefly "in retailing the latest wisecracks from Hollywood." Her psychic services, he maintains, "consist chiefly of modeling herself on those unreal personalities who invade our private lives from the screen."

THE AMERICAN woman, he believes, has "under the influence of certain anti-cultural elements in our country become completely stereotyped." Furthermore, he thinks the German woman's desire to "look up to a man, serve and shield him" is a laudable aim and an essential element in building successful family life."

It looks as if this correspondent and the GIs for whom he speaks have been meeting girls at the wrong places. Or perhaps they found only the ones they were looking for. Apparently they haven't met any of the multitudes of young women who have been mobbing the public schools and the YWCA to join classes in homemaking. Interest in classes in cooking, sewing and child care throughout the Nation is phenomenal, report home economics teachers.

Or, they haven't come in contact with any of the numerous young wives and fiancees of GIs who worked, saved and sacrificed during the war to accumulate nest eggs for housekeeping when their men returned. And apparently they don't know what an outstanding job the young mothers of war babies did in giving their children good starts in life under great difficulties. The sickness and mortality rates of the millions of war babies dragged from camp to camp on crowded trains and buses was amazingly low. Child health authorities attribute this largely to the intelligent and painstaking care the majority of girl mothers gave these babies.

NOR DO THESE young men realize the widespread urge among the newly married for little homes in the country or in the suburbs with room enough for children to play—an urge that is driving housing authorities distracted.

As to the psychic services an American wife and mother contributes to the home, surely any of the millions of homesick GIs abroad would have known what these are. The many demands on the American woman—who must be an up-to-date scientific homemaker, a creditable hostess, a child psychologist, a tutor, an entertainer, a financial wizard, a social secretary, a counselor, and above all, a cheer-leader—often put too great a burden on her nervous system, some physicians believe. Often, in addition to doing all this, she must work outside the home in order that the children may be educated, the home paid for, the family living standards maintained.

Nevertheless, the GI's criticism of American women should be carefully considered. Probably Hollywood ideals have prevailed too much in some places. No doubt some American girls are spoiled—by their mothers and by modern advertising and promotion—and are prone to expect the homage due queens.

Some social prophets think this Nation is headed for trouble unless women, who create the social climate, bring about a more simple and fundamental way of living. But that way cannot be found by a retreat to Nazi ideology. It must fit into the mold of the future, and above all, it must be democratic. It cannot be one in which either man or woman can indulge in delusions of grandeur.

Ration Points

March 4, 1946

SUGAR: Stamp 39 is now valid.

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

SECRETARY of Agriculture Clinton Anderson had a hard time at first persuading Herbert Hoover to come to Washington for the food conference. Anderson caught the former President at Key West, Fla., where he was fishing.

"I've promised my family for seven years to take them fishing," Hoover told the Secretary of Agriculture, "and now at last here I am."

Anderson, however, emphasized the urgency of the food crisis.

"We need your experience and advice, Mr. President," he said. "You can go back to your fishing immediately afterward. But this is a time when your country needs you."

Hoover finally consented to come.

It was Secretary Anderson who also sold President Truman on the idea of having Hoover go to Europe and study the food problems of the neediest countries. Hoover had been asked for advice last fall by the Belgian and Dutch governments, and had told them:

"Estimate your grain needs now and buy Canadian wheat for the entire year. But insist on immediate delivery."

The Dutch and Belgian governments followed his advice, now are relatively well stocked.

Note—Many other European governments, of course, did not have the money to buy. Or, if they had, there wouldn't have been enough grain for all of them.

Wisecracks Stopped Douglas

THERE WAS SOME unique maneuvering behind the plan to put Supreme Court Justice William O. Douglas in Harold Ickes' place as Secretary of the Interior. It began at a cocktail party given by Representative Lyndon Johnson of Texas in honor of his Texas friend Alvin Wirtz.

Toward the end of the party, Speaker Sam Rayburn, also of Texas, got together with Justice Douglas, Secretary of the Treasury Vinson, Tom Corcoran, Johnson and Wirtz. They proceeded to put the bee on Douglas to take Ickes' place.

Douglas was not enthusiastic. His friend, however, urged that Truman needed somebody of real stature to step into Ickes' shoes. They also pointed out that a big job was to be done in the Interior Department, that it could take over the far-flung Jap islands of the Pacific, that Alaska was awaiting development, that polar airplane routes needed to be established, that the Nation's Missouri River and other giant power projects needed to be pushed.

Finally, at 9:30 p. m., Douglas consented to keep an open mind and it was decided that Speaker Rayburn would put the idea up to President Truman, which he did the next day. Immediately Truman invited Douglas to lunch.

However, although the President seemed anxious to have Douglas in his Cabinet, he did little selling. He did not talk about the big opportunities which lay ahead in Alaska, or the polar caps, or the Pacific islands. He merely seemed to view the Interior Department as a routine job.

Perhaps the factor which finally dissuaded Douglas from taking the job, however, was delightful, wisecracking George Allen. George had just been confirmed by the Senate as director of the RFC. And he and the President jubilated so much over this event that hard-working, idealistic Justice Douglas wondered how he would be able to stand that kind of company for three years.

In the end, he declined the job.

Note.—Another factor was Chief Justice Stone who raised cain about the fact that the Supreme Court was being raided. Stone has never got over the manner in which Justice Jackson deserted the Court to become war crimes prosecutor in Germany, believes the work of the Supreme Court should be just what the name implies—"supreme."

No White Spaghetti

Some of the strongest opposition to the President's "dark bread" order is coming from an unexpected quarter—spaghetti manufacturers.

Spaghetti, macaroni and noodles are made from semolina, a gritty flour made, in turn, from Durham wheat.

Semolina millers, as well as spaghetti makers, are up in arms about the "dark bread" order, declaring it will drive them out of business. Already a number of semolina mills in the Minneapolis area have filed an exception to the order.

The normal extraction rate of semolina from Durham wheat—raised chiefly in South Dakota is from 63 to 65 per cent. At this rate, spaghetti is white and inviting. But the President's order for a uniform 80 per cent extraction rate, semolina producers say, will make spaghetti, macaroni and noodles gray in color and too brittle for proper cooking.

They argue that Italian-Americans and other spaghetti fanciers will refuse to buy the inferior product and that semolina mills, as well as spaghetti factories, will be driven out of business. The noodle industry, including the soup companies, is voicing similar complaints.

So the semolina millers are demanding exemption from the President's order. It's a big headache to Department of Agriculture officials. They understand the problems of the spaghetti people, but at the same time realize the dangers of amending the order for one group. For this reason, it's a 10 to 1 bet that the semolina millers will be turned down.

Maine Continues Republican

IT WAS ALWAYS Franklin Roosevelt's ambition to carry the rock-ribbed State of Maine. Last election he came within 10,000 votes. However, any hope Truman may have had in this direction went glimmering the other day when he snubbed the annual Maine dinner.

Luscious Maine lobsters and other fish delicacies had been rushed to Washington for the occasion, and honor guest was to be President Truman—a close friend in his senatorial days of Maine's Republican Senator Owen Brewster.

The guest list was given the usual strict investigation by Secret Service, the cafeteria of the Department of Interior was rented, and Truman had assured Senator Brewster in a personal note 12 days in advance that he, Mrs. Truman and daughter Margaret would attend.

But about six hours before the dinner, Senator Brewster received a call from the White House conveying the President's regrets. Unfortunately, Brewster was told, the First Family had an engagement to meet with a convention of Masons and would not be able to attend the Maine dinner.

This aroused the curiosity of Elizabeth May Craig, Portland, Me, newspaper correspondent who has been a thorn in the sides of various Presidents. Checking with the Masons, she discovered that their appointment with Truman had been made only a day before, and that the Masons were completely flustered by the necessity of making their arrangements within the short space of 24 hours. In addition, Mrs. Craig discovered, the Masons' appointment with the Trumans was for 4 p. m., whereas the Maine Society dinner was not until 8 p. m.

The Maine group enjoyed their lobsters and listened to a full program of speeches—but not once during the entire evening was any mention made by the master of ceremonies or any of the speakers that a distinguished guest was missing. With true New England taciturnity there was no word of regret at the absence of the Chief Executive.

Payoff came when nothing was said of the home made bedspread brought down from Maine to be presented to the President. Instead of sending it over to the White House, the Maine Society simply sent it back to Maine, to the housewife who had made it.

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Alexandria Historians Ask State Charter

Application for a State charter has been filed by the newly-formed Alexandria Historical Society, Inc., it was announced yesterday by Roger C. Sullivan, first president of the unit.

The society has been formed for the purpose of perpetuating the memory of men and women who have distinguished themselves locally or nationally through service in Alexandria, Sullivan said. It is the outgrowth of the Ramsay House Restoration committee, headed by Sullivan, which was formed more than a year ago for the purchase and restoration of the Ramsay House, corner of King and Fairfax sts., built 197 years ago and said to be the oldest building in Alexandria.

Other officers of the society, which will undertake to raise funds for the preservation and restoration of the city's landmarks, include Clyde C. Lamond, jr., vice president; Mrs. Ruth D. Thompson, secretary, and Talbot Sinclair, treasurer.

Directors are Mayor William T. Wilkins, City Councilman George K. Bender, Lieut. Col. Everett A. Hellmuth, Charles H. Mason, Jones Cox, Richard L. Ruffner, Mrs. Robert M. Reese, Mrs. Frank M. Dillard, Mrs. Anna H. Weeks, Mrs. Frances W. Kerr, Mrs. Rebecca L. Seaman and Mrs. Dorothy Duncan.

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Appetizers made with CLUB CRACKERS by KEEBLER

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TERRY

TERRY HAS SAID GOODBYE TO FOB COBB IN THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL AND IS ON HIS WAY TO DELIVER FLIP CORKIN'S PACKET TO THE INTERIOR... MEANWHILE, BACK AT THE ARMY POST...
HEY! DID YOU HEAR A GROAN?
I SURE DID! IT CAME FROM THIS ROOM!...DOOR'S LOCKED—GUESS WE'D BETTER BUST IT OPEN...
IT'S THE ORDERLY THEY SENT UP TO LOOK AFTER THAT FELLOW SANDHURST!
WITH A PIP OF A GOOSE EGG ON THE BACK OF HIS HEAD!
OLD... GET HIM! MEANT TO MAKE ME THINK I PASSED OUT AND HIT M' HEAD... DANGEROUS MAN... GET SANDHURST...
POOR GUY... HE GOOFED OFF AGAIN WITHOUT SAYING WHERE THE SANDHURST CHARACTER WENT!
MEANWHILE, IN THE POST HOSPITAL...
TRY TO SLEEP, MISS COBB! THOSE INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS WILL BE HERE IN THE MORNING TO ASK ABOUT MR. SANDHURST!

JOE PALOOKA

THE ASSAILANT RUSHES FROM THE FOLIAGE TO FIRE ANOTHER SHOT AT JOE AT LONG RANGE.
HOLY SMOKES!
STOP... STOP!
OHHH...
JOE, FAR AHEAD NOW, DOESN'T HEAR THE MUFFLED REPORT.
3-5
FISHER

MARY WORTH

HERE NOW--! YOU'VE GOT NOTHING TO CRY ABOUT, NEYSA!
OH, JEFF!--I'VE JUST REALIZED--- SEEING YOU AND ALICE --HOW EMPTY MY LIFE HAS BEEN!
I'VE HAD WEALTH AND FAME, BUT EVERY TIME I'VE CLUTCHED AT TRUE HAPPINESS, IT HAS TURNED TO SMOKE IN MY HANDS!--I'M SO TIRED, JEFF! --SO BITTERLY ALONE---
STRANGE!-- JEFF'S WAITING ROOM SMELLS LIKE THOSE PERFUMED CIGARETTES NEYSA SMOKES!
MR. HARDY
3-3-46

WINNIE WINKLE

WINNIE, I'D LIKE YOU TO--
EXCUSE ME, MR. BIBBS, BUT I MUST RUSH THIS STORY TO OUR PAPER--
SUSIE, WOULD YOU MIND--
IN JUST A MINUTE!! MR. ADAMS IS WAITING FOR THIS COPY!
DAISY-- COULD YOU SPARE A MINUTE--
NOT JUST NOW! THIS COLUMB HAS TO GET RIGHT INTO TH' PAPER--
3-3-46

MICKEY FINN

TOMORROW'S PAPERS WILL HAVE THE WHOLE STORY OF THE WRECK, MICHAEL! C'MON TO BED!
NO, UNCLE PHIL! KITTY SAID SHE'D TRY TO PHONE ME TONIGHT--AS SOON AS SHE FOUND OUT IF--
RING-G!
GOSH, KITTY! I'M SO GLAD FOR YOUR SAKE!
HER AUNT WASN'T HURT?
NOT EVEN A SCRATCH, UNCLE PHIL! THE CAR SHE WAS IN, STAYED ON THE TRACKS--
--AND SHE'S JUST SUFFERING A LITTLE FROM SHOCK!
HUH! I WAS AFRAID IT WOULD BE SOMETHING TRIVIAL LIKE THAT!

DIXIE DUGAN

NOW WHERE DO YOU SUPPOSE JUD TOOK LITTLE PATSY?
HE'S NOT GIVING HER AN ALL-DAY SUCKER!--COME HERE!
LOOK! SHE USED MY COSMETICS AND PUT ON MY BEST GOWN AND HIGH HEEL SLIPPERS
OF ALL THE NERVE! --THAT CHILD!
SOMEONE JUST CAME IN
SLAM
PAT-SY O-NEIL!!!
?!

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

WHAT PECULIAR STAIRS--FOR A BUSINESS OFFICE!
IF YA WANTA SEE TH' BOSS-- KEEP CLIMBIN', LADY!
WHY!--THIS IS SOME SORT OF A WORKSHOP!
YEAH!
With a quick sweep of his powerful arms, No-Brow whips his coat over Kit Karson's head!
and a moment later, she is bound, hand and foot!
3-5-46

DOTTY

HORACE--REMEMBER THE DAY YOU WERE WRAPPING THE BIRTHDAY SLIPPERS TO SEND TO AUNT STELLA?
SURE!
--AND YOU HAD JUST MADE A LIVERWURST SANDWICH FOR YOURSELF---?
YEAH, WHY?
WELL, SHE SAID IT ARRIVED--AND IT WAS STILL NICE AND FRESH!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

WELL, AT LEAST I HAVE A CAST OF THE KILLER'S FOOTPRINTS!
THIS, ALONG WITH THE DEATH KNIFE WILL ALL ADD UP... I'D BETTER GET THAT BLADE AND TAKE IT TO THE LOCAL SHERIFF'S OFFICE!
I'LL HAVE TO SET UP SHOP SOMEWHERE... IT MAY AS WELL BE THERE... HMM! WHERE DID DOC KALE GO?
HE ISN'T IN HIS OFFICE... SAY! THAT SEEMS TO BE A NOTE STUFFED IN MY SADDLE... MAYBE IT'LL EXPLAIN...

MYRTLE

CRANBERRY BOGGS

WELL, WELL! PATCHED-PANTS BOGGS AND HIS UNCROWNED PRINCESS.
FRESH FISH
WHAT A PITY. ALL THAT PULCHRITUDE WASTED ON A MERE FISHCAKE.
AND WITH ME --HEIR TO THE MULDOON MILLIONS -- GIVING HER THE RUSH.
WELL, IF SHE DOSEN'T KNOW THE VALUE OF MONEY AND SOCIAL POSITION, I'LL HAVE TO TEACH HER.
WHY--HELLO, JEFF.

DONALD DUCK

WELL, PRETTY NICE--THEY GOT MY GLOVES AND TRUNKS ALL LAID OUT!
BRASS MITTS TOURNAMENT
WHOSE DRESSING ROOM'S THIS ONE?
OH, THAT'S THE GUY'S I'M GONNA FIGHT!
I THINK MAYBE YOU BETTER TAKE A LOOK IN HERE, UNCA DONALD!
EXIT
ZIP!

PENNY

MOTHER, TOMORROW NIGHT IS MY TURN TO ENTERTAIN OUR JUNIOR DISCUSSION GROUP.
YES, DEAR.
LET'S SEE...WE SHOULD BE THROUGH EATING BY EIGHT... THEN THE DEBATE WILL BEGIN....
IS THAT THE USUAL PROCEDURE AT YOUR MEETINGS, DEAR?
BUT OF COURSE, MOTHER, WHY?
I SHOULD THINK IT WOULD BE NICER TO DEBATE FIRST AND THEN HAVE THE REFRESHMENTS.
BUT NO...WE FOUND OUT IT'S NICER TO EAT FIRST WHILE WE'RE STILL SPEAKING TO ONE ANOTHER!
3-5-

SUPERMAN

(--WOULDN'T HE BE SURPRISED IF HE KNEW HE HAD A PASSENGER!--)
WORKING FOR LOIS LANE SURE EATS UP A LOT OF MILEAGE. SENDING ME TO ANOTHER TOWN FOR AN INTERVIEW--WOW!
WELL--A CERTAIN DAILY SPHERE REPORTER'S GOING TO GET A STORY SOONER THAN HE THINKS! THAT BRIDGE SHOULD BE JUST BEYOND THOSE HILLS...
HUH!?! SOUNDED LIKE AN EXPLOSION AHEAD!
BOOM!
2230
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ADVERTISEMENT

NOW THEY CALL HIM "SPEEDBALL SAM"
I THOUGHT YOU WERE GOING TO PITCH TODAY'S GAME!
COACH SAYS I'M NOT STRONG ENOUGH!
I TOLD YOU THIS WOULD HAPPEN!
WHAT KIND OF A MOTHER ARE YOU?
I CAN'T JAM FOOD DOWN HIS THROAT!
AND YOU SAY WONDER BREAD CONTAINS THE "APPETITE VITAMIN"?
YES--AND IT HELPS BUILD STRONG BODIES 8 WAYS!

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Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Tuesday, March 5, 1946

TUESDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Prelude, 6:05-7. Town Clock (Trafton Robertson) 7:10-9. Wills, 7:45.	WRC Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8:30. Bill Herson, 6:05-9. World Roundup, 8. Weather, 6:30.	Top o' the Morning, 5:32. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8. Musical Clock, 6:05-9. Paiges, 8:30.	WINX News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9:00.	Mike Hunnicutt, 6-9. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30. 8:15, Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeezin' Time 7:45-6:45. Godfrey, 7-9:45; News, 6:45, 7, 7:10, 8. Sundial, 7:05.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 (Don McNeill) :30 (Jack Owen) :45 (Nancy Martin)	Honeymoon in New York News; Melodies Broadway Melodies	News; Musical Clock To Be Announced Listen Ladies Music to Remember	News; Music Music in the Air Musical Reveille Traffic Court	Cleanup Quiz Conover's "Carnival" " " " "	News; Godfrey Arthur Godfrey " " Home Service Daily
10	:00 My True Story :15 " " "; News :30 Church Hymns :45 Listening Post	Robert St. John Lora Lawton Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Once Over Lightly Faith in Our Time Musical Comedy Gems Tommy Johnson	News; Music Music Hall " " " "	Open House " " " " " "	Valiant Lady Light of the World Evelyn Winters Bachelor's Children
11	:00 Breakfast With :15 Tom Breneman :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Fred Waring " " Barry Cameron David Harum	Cecil Brown, News Elsa Maxwell Take It Easy Time Victor Lindlahr	News; Symphony Mahler's Symphony No. 4	Blessed Eventer Prize Show Man on the Street Prize Show	Amanda Second Husband A Woman's Life Aunt Jenny
12	:00 News; Evans :15 Ted Malone :30 Glamour Manor :45 " "	News; Improvisations Look to This Day Matinee Today " "	News; Lyle Van Morton Downey Hymns You Love Suggestion Please	WINX News Movie Snapshots Lunch With Raeburn The Latin Touch	Password Please " " News; Missing Persons Musica'e; Hit	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Baukage Talking :15 Constance Bennett :30 Music Box :45 (Trafton Robertson)	Nancy Osgood " " Carolyn Gilbert Morgan Beatty	News; Warren Easy Rhythms Luncheon With Lopez John J. Anthony	News; Music Musical Bouquets Call to Action " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
2	:00 (Ida Clark) :15 News for Schools :30 Bride and Groom :45 " " "	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	Cedric Foster, News Let's Waltz Queen for a Day " " "	News; Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Rosemary Tena and Tim
3	:00 Al Pearce :15 " " :30 Accent on Music :45 Ladies Be Seated	Woman of America Ma Perkins Pepper Young Right to Happiness	WOL Open House (With M. C. Frank Blair, News, Variety, Sports	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul News; Evans Janice Grey
4	:00 Jack Berch Show :15 Accent on Music :30 President Truman :45 and Winston	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson WOL Open House President Truman and Winston	News; Bandwagon Broadway Bandwagon Music Hall " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	GE House Party " " " "; News President Truman and Winston
5	:00 Churchill :15 Dick Tracy :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Tennessee Jed	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Churchill " " Capt. Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall " " " "	Band of the Day Battle of Crooners Sports; Theater of the Air	Churchill " " News; City Desk The Factfinder
6	:00 Evans, Agronsky :15 Kenny Baker; Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Leif Eid Musicade David Sarnoff Lowell Thomas	News; Warner So the Story Goes Johnson Family Sports, Brundige	WINX News Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Date " "	News; Melody Lane Melody Lane Sports Supper Club	Mahoney; Costello Mardi Gras 6:30 Show. News, World Today
7	:00 Headline Edition :15 Raymond Swing :30 Wonder Flame :45 " "	Supper Club News His Honor, the Barber " " "	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Symphonic Swing News; Serenade Inside of Sports	News; Wilde Date With Ink Spots Show Time " "	Romantic Rendezvous Eddie Rogers' Orch. News with Austad Alice Lane	Mommie and the Man Jack Smith American Melody Hour " " "
8	:00 Lum 'n' Abner :15 Elmer Davis :30 Dark Venture :45 " "	Philip Morris Follies (Johnny Desmond) A Date With Judy " " "	Your Postman Rings Richard Eaton Adventures of the Falcon	News; Waltzes Waltzes Opera: Puccini's "Tosca"	News; Washington Forum News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Big Town " " Theater of Romance " " ; News
9	:00 Guy Lombardo :15 " " :30 Doctors Talk :45 D-Amico Sextet	Amos 'n' Andy " " " Fibber McGee and Molly	Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories American Forum Of the Air	News; Symphony Bach's "The Wise Virgins"	News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Inner Sanctum " " This Is My Best " " " "
10	:00 Hockey Game :15 " " :30 " " :45 " "	Bob Hope " " Red Skelton " "	(Social Security) Upton Close The Better Half " "	News; Music by Dave Rose Music for Dreaming " "	News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; Super Session Super Session	Mardi Gras " " Rep. Flannegan Robert W. Hutchins
11	:00 News; Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 " " :45 " "	News; Nite Serenade Richard Harkness Louis Prima's Orch. " " "	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, Jr. Moonmist (Smiley) " "; News	News; Post Preview Dance Time " " " "	MacFarlane; News Time Out " " " "	News; Dale and Harsch Arch McDonald's Moonlight Arthur Godfrey

W3XO—F. M.
7:00 p. m.—Dinner Music
7:15 p. m.— " "
7:30 p. m.—This Musical World
7:45 p. m.— " "
8:00 p. m.—News
8:10 p. m.—Concert Hall
8:30 p. m.—Puccini's "Tosca"
8:45 p. m.— " "

43200 K.C.
9:00 p. m.—Easy Listening
9:05 p. m.— "
9:30 p. m.— "
9:45 p. m.— "
10:00 p. m.—News
10:05 p. m.—Meet Your Favorite
10:30 p. m.—Evening Melodies
10:45 p. m.— "

CALL TO ACTION

Today's subject—"Should Families of G.I.'s Go Overseas?" BETTY WASON conducts this round-table discussion of public interest.

1:30 P. M.—THIS AFTERNOON

WINX—1340 on your dial

Store, Utility Stocks Higher On Local Mart

By S. Oliver Goodman

Department store and utility stocks are strong features in relatively brisk trading so far this year on the Washington Stock Exchange.

General trend of the local market has been irregularly higher with 14 issues showing plus signs and nine down since the first of the year.

Outstanding has been Woodward & Lothrop common stock with an upsurge of 15 points in turnover approximating 1400 shares. The Washington department store recently announced that negotiations have been completed for the purchase of Palais Royal, neighbor store across G st.

Hecht Co. common has spurted 1¼ points in trading exceeding 1000 shares. Garfinckel common has advanced 6¼ points in turnover of 480 shares, while the preferred shows a fractional gain in trading of 745 shares.

Dealings in utility issues have been highlighted by gains of more than 3 points each in Capital Transit and Washington Gas Light common stocks. Both have been among the most actively traded issues on the Capital exchange.

Local bonds show little change, as do the bank stocks.

Despite the strong tone in utilities, some good dividend yields remain in this section. Based on their regular dividends paid in 1945, these yields still exist: Capital Transit, 5.58 per cent; Potomac Electric first preferred, 5.40 per cent; Potomac Electric second preferred, 5 per cent; Washington Gas Light common, 4.47 per cent.

In the miscellaneous section best dividend yields are shown in Mergenthaler common, 6.77 per cent; Terminal Refigerating, 5.12 per cent; Lanston Monotype, 5.55 per cent; Hecht common 3.42 per cent; Peoples Drug, 3.55 per cent.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

PCA Promotes Three

Appointment of R. O. Smith, 1235 North Glebe Road, Arlington, as assistant to the executive vice president of Pennsylvania-Central Airlines was announced yesterday by J. H. Carmichael, executive vice president.

Mr. Smith has been associated with PCA since 1934 and was superintendent of maintenance and overhaul. Succeeding Mr. Smith is Harry D. Estey, 1 Washington Circle, Alexandria. Paul Humphreys, 299 South Columbus st., Arlington, was named assistant superintendent of maintenance and overhaul.

Jobless Put at 1,200,000

A reversal in the upward trend in employment since 1939 occurred in December when unemployment reached 1,200,000, the National Industrial Conference Board said yesterday. The reversal culminated a 44-month period during which total employment exceeded the Nation's normal economic labor force.

In an analysis of employment trends the board placed total employment in December at 55,300,000. The peak of wartime employment was reached in September, 1944, when the total, including the armed forces, reached 65,337,000, representing an excess of 9,329,000 over the estimated normal labor force.

The largest decline occurred in manufacturing with a total of 11,400,000 persons employed in December, a decline of 3,500,000, or 24 per cent, under the like 1944 month.

Personnel Notes

Robert C. Jones, senior partner of the firm of Robert C. Jones & Co., investment bankers, has recently returned from a six weeks vaction spent on a dude ranch in Arizona.

Richard J. Mayer, formerly in charge of OPA food price activities in Washington, is associated with the new import-export firm of R. J. Mayer & Co. in New York City.

Stratford W. Rice, a veteran of more than 10 years' service with Eastern Air Lines, has been appointed northern division cargo manager. During the war he was EAL priority representative in Washington.

Earnings Statements

National Distillers Products Corp. reports 1945 net profit of $11,786,999, equivalent to $5.17 a share, compared with $9,817,294, or $4.31 a share in 1944. Net sales were $385,800,755, highest in its history, and an increase of $94,516,567, or 32 per cent over 1944.

Standards Oil Co. of Ohio reports net income in 1945 was $3,713,161, after a special charge of $4,474,262 for accelerated amortization was deducted, compared with a net income of $6,744,014 in 1944 following deduction of a special charge of $1,500,000. Net income applicable to 2,676,384 of $10 par value common stock was $1.10 per share in 1945, compared with net income of $7.07 per shape applicable to 807,575 shares of $25 par value common stock outstanding at the end of 1944.

New York Shipbuilding Corp. reports net profit of $3,750,442 for the year 1945, or $7.50 a share, compared with $4,331,125 for 1944, or $8.66 a share.

Briggs & Stratton Corp. reports net profit of $910,550 for 1945, or $3.06 a share, against $960,370 for 1944, or $3.23 a share.

National Gypsum Co. reports net income of $1,000,616 for 1945, equal to 51 cents per common share, compared with $867,861, or 42 cents per common share during the previous year.

Hazel-Atlas Glass Co. and subsidiaries report for 1945 net profit of $2,791,420, equal to $6.45 a share, compared with $2,315,919, or $5.33 a share, for 1944.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 960,000 shares; previous day, $520,000; week ago, $2,389,950; year ago, $1,191,800; two years ago, 751,240; January 1 to date, $87,903,812; year ago, 77,334,086; two years ago, 38,090,996.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, March 4.—

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	
30 ind.	187.88	188.87	186.77	188.46	—0.27
20 rails	61.44	62.06	61.18	61.91	+0.05
15 utils.	38.71	39.06	38.55	38.98	+0.18
65 stocks	70.69	71.18	70.33	71.04	+0.01

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 66,300; rails, 46,900; utilities, 58,300; 65 stocks, 171,500.

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	2	95½	95¼	95¼	.....
ACF-Brill Mot	4	16⅝	15¾	16⅛	.....
Acme Stl	3	32⅜	32¼	32⅜	.....
Adams Exp	12	20⅛	19¾	19¾	—⅛
Admiral Corp	6	17⅛	17	17	—⅛
Air Reduction	3	51¾	50¼	51¼	+1¼
Alaska Juneau	11	9⅞	9¾	9⅞	.....
Alleg Corp	111	6¾	6½	6¾	+⅛
Allegany pf	9	57¼	56	57¼	.....
Alles pr pf	2	59	59	59	+2½
Alleg Lud Stl	10	41½	41	41½	+¼
Al Chem & Dye	6	192½	190	192½	+1½
Allied Kid	2	24	23¾	23¾	—1⅛
Allied Mills	2	34¼	34¼	34¼	+¼
Allied Strs	15	49¼	48	48¼	+¼
Allis-Ch. Mfg	20	48¾	47⅛	48¾	+1⅛
Alpha P Cem	6	36½	36	36½	+½
Amal Leather	17	9¾	9¼	9¾	.....
Amal Leather pf	1	59	59	59	+4
Amerada Pet	3	136	136	136	—½
Am Ag Ch Del	1	39	39	39	—½
Am Airlines	7	72½	71¾	72½	+⅝
Am Bank Note	4	34⅝	33¾	34⅝	+⅝
Am Bosch	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	—⅛
Am Brake Sh	11	51¾	50¾	51	—¼
Am Cable&Rad	26	13¾	13⅜	13⅜	.....
Am Can	9	94	93¼	94	—¼
Am Car&Fdy	6	59½	59¼	59½	+⅛
Am Car&F pf	1	120½	120½	120½	.....
Am Ch&Cable	3	36½	36¼	36½	+⅛
Am Chicle Sug	3	30⅝	30⅜	30⅝	+⅛
Am Distill	18	54¼	52	54¼	+2
Am Encaus Til	8	9¼	9	9¼	—⅛
Am Export L	10	40⅜	39¾	40⅛	.....
Am Gas & Pow	19	10¼	10	10¼	.....
Am&FP $7 pf	3	118	118	118	+2
Am&FP 2 pf	5	34¾	34½	34½	.....
Am-Hawaii SS	1	50	50	50	+½
Am Hide & L	8	10⅞	10⅝	10⅝	—⅛
Am Home Prod	1	103	103	103	.....
Am Ice	6	15½	14¾	15⅛	+⅛
Am Intl	6	13¼	13¼	13¼	.....
Am Invest. Ill	6	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	.....
Am Loco	17	36¾	35⅝	36¾	+1
Am M & Pdy	6	37⅛	37	37⅛	—⅛
Am M & Met	4	18⅛	18	18⅛	+⅛
Am Metal	7	34	33½	34	.....
Am Pow & Lt	49	15¾	15½	15¾	.....
Am P & L $6 pf	5	109½	109½	109½	+⅛
Am P & L $5 pf	1	99	99	99	+1
Am Rad & St S	89	20⅝	20⅛	20⅞	.....
Am Roll Mill	43	30¼	29¾	30⅛	+⅛
Am Safe Razor	2	38⅛	38	38¼	+⅛
Am Seating	3	29¾	28½	29¾	+1¼
Am Smelt & R	9	61¾	60½	61¼	.....
Am Snuff	1	47	47	47	—1
Am Stl Fdrs	19	42	41¼	42	.....
Am Stores	1	29	29	29	+¼
Am Stove	3	33	32¾	33	.....
Am Tel & Tel	5	189	188½	189	—1
Am Tobacco	2	82	82	82	.....
Am Tob B	2	83½	82½	83½	—¼
Am Type Fdrs	7	3⅞	3¾	3⅞	.....
Am Viscose	18	63¼	62	62¾	—¼
Am Wat Wks	36	23¾	23	23¾	+⅛
Am Wat Wk pf	1	104½	104½	104½	+¼
Am Woolen	53	41¼	41¼	41¼	+3¼
Am Wool pf	1	140	140	140	.....
Am Zinc Lead	11	12¼	12¼	12¼	.....
Anac Cop pf	1	82½	82½	82½	+1
Anaconda Cop	43	45¼	44½	45⅛	.....
Anacon W & C	2	47	45½	46	—2½
Anchor Hock Gl	3	42½	42½	42½	.....
Anderson Clay	3	47¾	47¼	47½	.....
Andes Copper	3	18	18	18	—⅛
Arch-Dan-M	5	28⅛	28	28⅛	.....
Armour & Co	71	14	13⅝	14	+⅛
Armstrong Cork	1	53¾	53¾	53¾	—1
Artloom Corp	8	20¾	20¼	20¾	.....
Assd Dry Gds	2	45¾	45½	45¾	.....
Atch T & S F	9	97½	96½	97½	+⅛
Atl Coast Line	10	68	67¼	68	—1
Atl G&W Indies	1	38½	38½	38½	.....
Atl Refining	34	36¾	35¾	35⅞	—⅛
Atlas Corp	9	25	24¾	24¾	.....
Aunt Nichols	4	16¼	16¼	16¼	.....
Autocar Co	1	31½	31½	31½	.....
Aviation Corp	88	12	12	12	.....
Bald Loco	37	32⅜	31¾	32¼	+⅛
Balt & Ohio	82	31¾	31¼	31¾	+⅛
Balt & Ohio pf	8	43¾	42	43¾	.....
Bangor & Ar	3	21¼	21¼	21¼	.....
Barber Asph	2	38¼	38¼	38¼	.....
Barnsdall Oil	11	22⅝	22⅜	22⅝	.....
Bath Ir Wks	13	33¾	33	33¾	.....
Bayuk Cigars	21	44¾	44¼	44¾	.....
Beech Airc	13	22	21½	22	.....
Belding-Hem	1	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝	.....
Bell Aircraft	6	27	27	27⅛	+⅛
Bendix Aviat	7	51¼	50¾	51¼	+⅛
Beneft Ind Ln	5	30⅛	29¾	30	.....
Best & Co	1	36	36	36	—⅛
Best Foods	12	25½	25	25½	+⅛
Beth Steel	24	101	98¾	101	.....
Bigelow-Sanf	1	66	66	66	.....
Black & Decker	1	36	35¾	35¾	—⅛
Blaw-Knox	18	26⅞	25¾	26⅛	+⅛
Boeing Airplane	9	28½	27½	28½	+⅛
Bohn Al&Brass	2	62	62	62	.....
Bond Strs	3	38	38	38	.....
Borden Co	8	51	50	51	—⅛
Borg-Warner	6	46½	46¼	46½	.....
Boston & Maine	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
Bower Roll Bear	2	53¼	53¼	53¼	—2
Brandt Airw	20	27¼	26¾	27¼	+⅛
BridgeportBrass	16	16⅞	16⅝	16⅞	+⅛
Briggs Mfg	11	46⅞	46⅝	46⅞	+⅛
Bristol-Myers	3	43¾	43	43¾	.....
Bklyn Un Gas	2	31¾	31¾	31¾	—⅛
Brunswick-Balk	3	32¼	31¾	31¾	—⅛
Bucyrus-Erie	4	19¾	18¾	19¾	+⅛
Budd Mfg	43	21¼	20⅞	21⅛	+⅛
Budd Wheel	18	23¼	22½	23¼	+⅛
Buffalo Forge	1	35¼	35¼	35¼	.....
Buffalo Rch pf	1	106	106	106	.....
Bulova Watch	2	39⅝	39½	39½	—⅛
Burling Mills	12	40¾	40¼	40¾	.....
Burr Add Mach	23	17½	17¼	17⅜	—⅛
Bush Terminal	5	12	11¾	11⅞	.....
Bush T Bldg pf	1	85	85	85	+1
Butler Bros	1	27	27	27	—⅛
Butte Cop & Z	8	7⅞	7⅝	7⅞	—⅛
Byers (A M)	2	28¾	28¼	28½	.....
Byron Jackson	3	31	31	31	+⅛
Calif Packing	3	41¾	41	41¾	+⅛
Callahan Z-Ld	76	6⅝	6½	6½	—⅛
Calumet & Hec	31	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	.....
Camp Wyatt	2	30¾	30¾	30¾	—⅛
Can Dry G Ale	2	44	43⅝	44	+1¼
Can Dry pf	2	124½	124½	124½	.....
Canad Pacific	70	19¼	19¼	19¼	.....
Cannon Mills	3	63	63	63	+½
Capital Adm A	4	16¼	16¼	16¼	.....
Carrier Corp	10	27⅜	27	27⅜	—⅛
Carriers & Gen	1	31½	31½	31½	.....
Case (J I) Co	6	43¾	43	43	—⅝
Caterpil Tractor	4	70	69	69½	+1
Celanese Corp	11	59¼	58½	58½	—¾
Celotex Corp	12	25½	25¼	25¼	+⅛
Cent Aguirre	4	27	26¾	27	.....
Cent Foundry	26	11¾	11¼	11⅜	.....
Cen Hud G&E	4	11⅞	11¾	11⅞	—⅛
Cen R R N J	16	18	18	18	.....
Cent Viol Sug	1	39⅝	39⅝	39⅝	—⅛
Cent Rib M	8	33½	32½	33½	+1
Cerro de Pas	5	43½	42¾	43½	.....
Cert-teed Prod	31	18	17¾	18	.....
Chain Belt	8	38	37½	38	—⅛
Champ Pap & F	2	45	45	45	.....
Ches Corp Va	2	17¾	17⅝	17⅝	—⅛
Ches & Ohio	20	54¾	53⅞	54¾	.....
Chi & E Ill	11	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
Chi & E Ill A	10	23	22½	22½	—⅛
Chi Grt West	11	13½	13¼	13¼	.....
Chi Mail Order	4	36	36	36	.....
Ch M S P & P	47	30⅜	29¾	30⅜	+⅛
C M S P&P pf	11	72¾	70⅝	72¾	+1½
Chi & N W	4	38	37¾	37¾	—⅛
Chi R I & P	37	72¼	70¾	72¼	+1⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	5	31⅝	31¼	31⅝	+⅛
Childs Co	175	13½	8½	9	+4½
Chrysler Corp	33	120¾	118¼	120¾	+1½
C I T Finan	7	51¼	51¼	51¼	.....
City Ice & Fuel	1	33⅜	33⅜	33⅜	—⅛
City Stores	2	21	21	21	.....
Clark Equip	2	61	60	60	—¾
Climax Molyb	13	35⅜	34¾	35⅛	.....
Clustr Peabody	8	33¼	33¼	33¼	.....
Coca-Cola	3	185	185	185	—½
Colgate-Palm-P	2	46¾	46¼	46¼	.....
Collins & Ak	3	47	47	47	—⅛
Colo Fuel & Ir	12	19	18¼	19	+⅛
Col Fdr pf	2	21¼	21¼	21¼	.....
Colum Brcast A	2	43¼	43	43¼	+⅛
Colum Brcast B	1	43	43	43	+⅛
Colum G&El	191	11	11	11	—⅛
Col G&E 6% pf	3	109⅞	109¾	109⅞	—⅛
Colum Pict	4	26	25½	25½	—1
Colum Carbon	3	37¾	37¼	37¼	—⅛
Coml Credit	15	51¾	50¼	51¾	+1¾
Coml Cred pf	1	116	116	116	+2
Coml Solvents	19	20⅝	20	20½	.....
Comw Edis	43	32½	32	32½	+⅛
Comwl & Sou	292	4	3⅞	4	+⅛
Com & Sou pf	4	124¼	123¾	123	—⅝
Consolelum-N	3	32½	32½	32½	—⅛
Cons Copperm	47	8¾	8¾	8¾	—⅛
Cons Edison	39	33⅝	33⅜	33⅝	+⅛
Cons Edis pf	4	108	107¾	107¾	—⅛
Cons Nat Gas	6	46½	46	46¼	—¾
Con RR Cuba pf	4	39¼	39	39¼	+⅛
Cons Vultee	14	28	27⅝	28	+⅛
Container Corp	10	40¼	39¼	40	+⅛
Cont Bak	10	13⅜	13¼	13⅜	.....
Cont Can	1	42¾	40¾	42¾	+⅛
Cont Can pf	1	113¼	113¼	113¼	+¼
Cont Diam Fib	9	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	.....
Cont Ins	2	55½	55½	55½	—1¼
Cont Mot	52	19⅜	19	19⅜	.....
Cont Oil Del	7	36	35½	35½	.....
Cont Steel	1	53¼	53¼	53¼	+1¼
Cooper-Bess	8	25	25	25	.....
Copperweld Stl	2	19¼	19¼	19¼	+⅛
Copweld Stl pf	1	57½	56½	57½	+1½
Corn Prod	7	64¾	64¼	64½	.....
Cornell-Dub El	8	23½	23¼	23½	.....
Corning Glass	4	35¼	35¼	35¼	—⅜
Coty Inc	3	10¾	10½	10½	.....
Coty Internat	7	6¼	6	6¼	.....
Crane Co	12	39¼	38⅛	39¼	.....
Cream of Wh	1	31	31	31	—¾
Crosley Corp	1	38	38	38	.....
Crown Cork&S	1	32½	32½	32½	.....
Crown Ck pf	1	51	51	51	.....
CrownZellerbach	2	31¾	31½	31¾	+⅛
Crucible Steel	16	45	43½	45	+1¼
Crucible Stl pf	2	109½	109	109	.....
Cuban-Am Sugar	7	24¼	23½	24¼	+⅛
Cudahy Pack	2	40	39	40	+⅛
Cuneo Press	1	37⅝	37⅝	37⅝	.....
Curtis Publishg	25	21⅜	20¾	21⅜	.....
Curtiss-Wright	82	9¾	9½	9⅝	—⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	11	30¾	30	30½	—⅛
Cutler-Hammer	5	35	34¾	34¾	—1
Decca Records	2	54½	54	54½	+⅛
Deere & Co	25	47¾	47	47¾	+⅛
Deere & Co pf	1	39¾	39¾	39¾	.....
Del & Hudson	1	43¼	42⅞	43	.....
Del Lack&West	37	12½	12¼	12½	.....
Detroit Edison	12	26⅞	26¾	26⅞	+⅛
Devoe & Ray A	13	32⅛	31¼	32⅛	+⅛
Diamond Match	3	42	41¾	41¾	—⅛
Diam T Motor	3	27¾	27½	27¾	.....
Dist Corp-Seag	5	87½	85½	87½	+1½
Doehler-Jarvis	7	28¾	28¼	28½	+⅛
Dome Mines	18	26½	26⅛	26½	+⅛
DouglasAircraft	3	94	93	94	+2¼
Dow Chem	1	152	152	152	+1¼
Dresser Indust	12	25½	25¼	25⅜	—⅛
Dunhill Int	3	26¼	26	26⅛	—⅛
du Pont de N	7	183	182½	183	.....
du Pont pf	1	130	130	130	.....
Eagle-Pich	6	21	20½	21	+⅛
Eastern Air L	3	102	102	102	—1
Eastman Kodak	220	219	219	219	—4½
Edis Bros Strsc	2	30¼	30¼	30¼	.....
Ekco Prod	3	33½	33	33½	—¾
Elastic Stop N	4	13	12⅝	13	.....
El Auto-Lite	6	69½	68½	69	—⅛
Elec Boat	7	24¾	24	24¾	—⅛
El & Mus Ind	6	6¾	6½	6½	.....
El Power & Lt	34	21¼	20⅝	21¼	+⅛
El Pow&Ltsc pf	5	140½	147	149½	.....
El Pow&Lt$7 pf	5	161½	160	160¾	—1¼
El Storage Bat	2	50	50	50	.....
Emerson El M	7	25	24¾	25	—⅛
Emer Rad & Ph	6	30½	29⅝	30⅜	—⅛
Endicott-John	2	81½	81	81½	+1½
Eng Pub Serv	12	34⅛	34	34⅛	—⅛
Equit Off Bldg	21	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
Erie R R	27	18¼	17¾	18	.....
Erie R R pf A	4	81½	80¾	81½	—1⅛
Eureka Wms	5	18⅝	18½	18⅝	—⅛
Evans Products	4	26½	26	26⅛	—1
Ex-Cell-O	3	53¼	52¾	52¾	—⅝
Exchange Buffet	8	9¼	9	9	—⅛
Fairbks Morse	3	64	63	63	—1¼
Fajardo Sugar	5	28	27¾	27¾	.....
Farns Tel & R	58	15⅝	15	15⅝	+⅛
Farns T&R rts	369	½	⅜	½	.....
Fed Lt & Trac	3	22	22	22	—⅛
Fed Mot Truck	5	15¼	14⅜	15½	+⅜
Federat D Strs	6	55¼	55⅜	55½	.....
Fid P Fire Ins	2	62	62	62	.....
Firestone T & R	7	69⅛	69	69⅛	+⅛
First T & R pf	1	108¼	108¼	108¼	.....
Flintkote	24	35⅝	35¼	35½	—⅛
Florence Stove	2	45½	45	45	—1¾
Florida Pow	18	17¼	16⅞	17⅛	+⅛
Follansbee Stl	4	17	16⅞	17	.....
Food Fair Strs	7	44	43	44	.....
Food Mach	2	76	75½	76	.....
Foster Wheeler	10	38½	38¼	38½	+⅛
Freeport Sulph	1	51	51	51	.....
Fruehauf Tra	6	38½	37⅝	37¾	—¼
Gabriel Co	1	13	13	13	.....
Gair (Robert)	3	9¾	9¼	9¼	.....
Gair (Robt) pf	2	20¼	20¼	20¼	.....
Gamewell Co	2	22½	22½	22½	—⅛
Gardner-Denv	1	23⅜	23¾	23⅜	—⅛
Gar Wood Ind	18	4¼	4	4¼	.....
Gar Wood pf	1	59¾	59¾	59¾	—⅛
Gaylord Cont	1	42	42	42	.....
Gen Am Invest	2	17½	17½	17½	.....
Gen Am Trans	2	67¼	66¾	67¼	.....
Gen Baking	11	12¾	12⅜	12⅝	—⅛
Gen Bronze	1	23	23	23	.....
Gen Cable	14	12	11⅝	12	.....
Gen Cable A	2	15½	15½	15½	.....
Gen Cigar	2	33	33	33	.....
Gen Elec	67	46⅞	46	46½	—⅛
Gen Foods	10	52	51¾	51⅞	+⅛
Gen Mills	3	45½	45	45	—⅛
Gen Motors	112	71¼	70½	71	.....
Gen Mot pf	1	128½	128½	128½	.....
Gen Out Advt	2	20½	20½	20½	.....
Gen Prec Eq	3	24½	24¼	24½	.....
Gen Pub Serv	6	5½	5⅜	5⅜	—⅛
Gen Pub Utl	43	19	18½	18⅞	+⅛
Gen Ry Signal	6	39½	38½	38½	.....
Gen Real & Ut	23	9¼	9¼	9¼	.....
Gen Refract	3	27¾	27½	27¾	.....
Gen Shoe	1	36	36	36	.....
Gen Tel	1	36⅞	36⅞	36⅞	.....
Gen T & Rub	4	40	39½	40	.....
Gillette Saf R	11	29¾	29¼	29¾	.....
Gillette S R pf	1	105	105	105	.....
Gimbel Bros	3	41¼	40¾	41¼	.....
Glidden Co	3	39	39	39	—⅛
Glidden cv pf	1	54	54	54	—1
Goebel Brew	27	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Goodall-Sanf	2	37½	37¾	37⅝	+⅛
Goodrich (BF)	7	71½	71⅝	71½	—⅛
Goodyr T&R	13	61	60½	60½	—⅛
Gotham Hosiery	2	50	50	50	.....
Graham-P Mot	140	12¾	12½	12⅝	—⅛
Granby C Min	3	9¼	9	9¼	.....
Granite C Stl	9	22⅛	21½	22	.....
Grant (W T)	3	21½	21½	21½	.....
Gt N Ir Ore ct	6	18¼	18	18⅛	.....
Gt Nor Ry pf	10	56¾	56	56¾	.....
Gt West Sug	51	31	31	31	.....
Green (H L)	1	80½	80½	80½	+1½
Greyhound Cor	17	33	32¾	33	+⅛
Grum Aire En	5	43¼	42½	42¾	—⅛
Guantan Sugar	6	10¼	10¼	10¼	.....
Gulf Mob & Oh	6	24⅞	24⅞	24⅞	.....
Gulf Oil	2	59½	59¼	59¼	—⅛
Hall (WF) Pr	1	30⅞	30⅞	30⅞	—⅛
Hamil Watch	1	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	.....
Harb-Walker	5	25⅜	25⅜	25⅜	.....
Hart Sch & M	5	42¼	41¼	42	+1⅛
Hayes Indust	5	15	15	15	.....
Hazel Atlas	17	13⅞	13⅝	13⅞	.....
Hecht Co	1	34¾	34¾	34¾	+1¼
Helme (GW)	1	84½	84½	84½	—1
Hercules Mot	1	32½	32½	32½	—1¼
Hercules Pow	1	125	122½	125	+1¼
Hewitt Rub	11	26¾	26¾	26¾	.....
Holland Furn	1	60½	60½	60½	+1½
Holland & Son	2	24½	24½	24½	.....
Homestake M Min	2	53¾	53¾	53¾	.....
Houd-Hershey	17	23⅜	22½	23¾	+⅝
Houston Oil	2	24	23¾	24	.....
Howe Sound	4	50½	50	50½	+⅛
Hudson & Man	1	11	11	11	.....
Hud Bay M&S	5	37	36½	36½	—⅛
Hudson Motor	22	29	28¾	28¾	+⅛
Hupp Motor	13	8⅞	8⅝	8⅝	.....
Idaho Power	4	40¼	40¼	40¼	.....
Illinois Central	17	34¼	33¾	34¼	.....
Ill Central pf	1	72⅞	72⅞	72⅞	.....
Ill Term R R	10	13¼	13¼	13¼	.....
Indpls Pw & L	1	28⅛	27¾	27¾	—⅛
Ind El de Mex	6	18	17½	18	+⅛
Indust Rayon	22	75½	74½	75	+⅛
Industr Ray pf	1	107	106½	107	+¼
Inger-Rand	1	132½	132½	132½	.....
Inland Steel	3	115½	113¼	113¼	—2
Inspirat C Cop	13	19¼	18¾	19¼	.....
Insuransh Ctf	1	10¾	10¾	10¾	—⅛
Intercon Rubber	4	10¼	10¼	10¼	.....
Interlake Iron	11	16⅞	16½	16⅝	.....
Int Bus Mach	1	201	201